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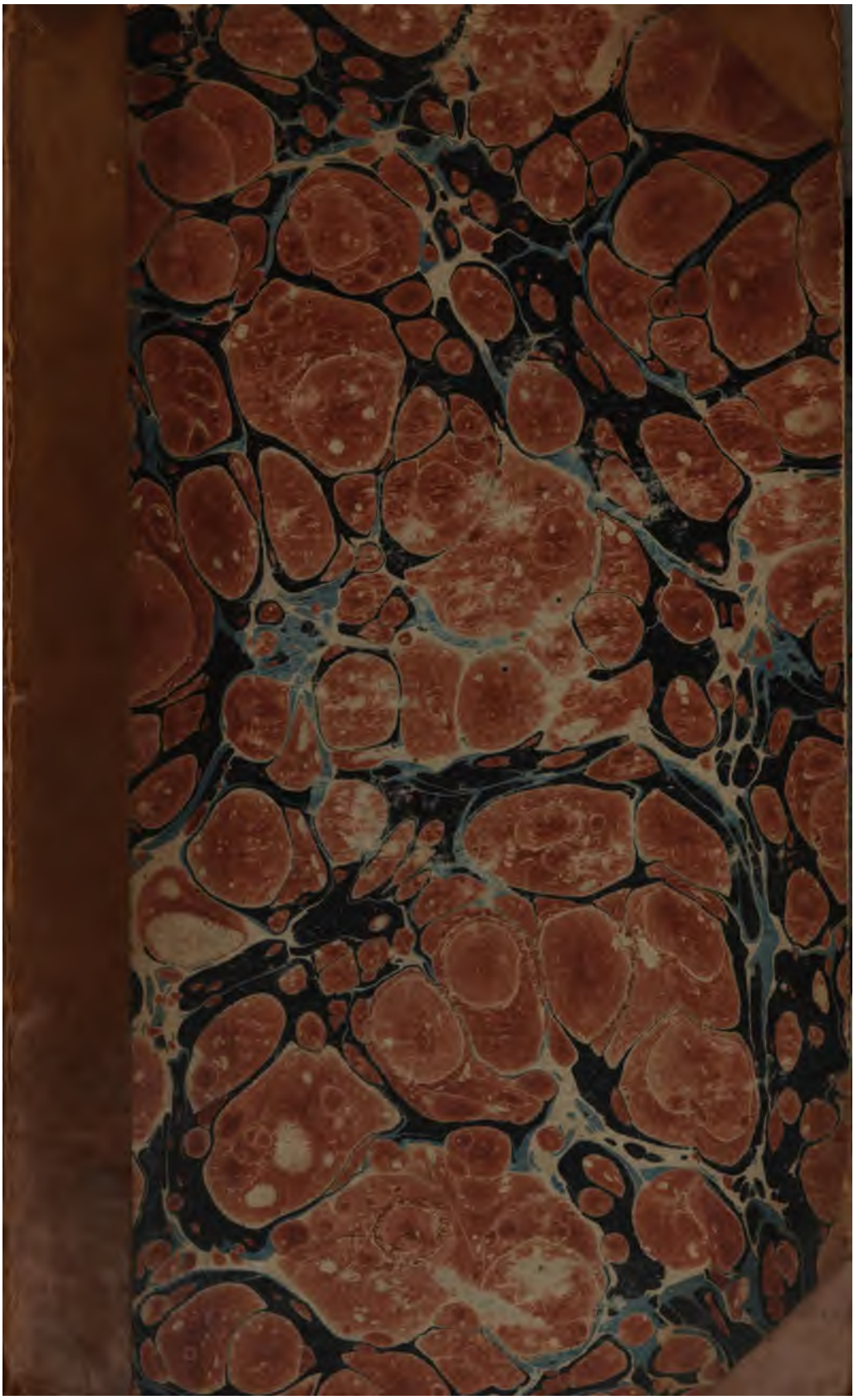

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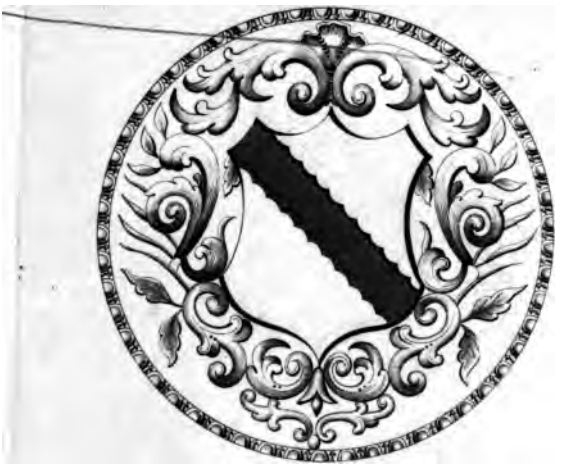

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Flora Britannica Indigena:

OR

PLATES

OF THE

INDIGENOUS PLANTS

OF

GREAT BRITAIN:

WITH THEIR

DESCRIPTIONS

TAKEN FROM

LINNÆUS'S *Syſtema Naturæ:*

To which are added their

Engliſh Names, Places of *Growth,* and *Times* of *Flowering.*

By *JOHN WALCOTT,* Eſq.

Conſider the Lillies of the Field how they grow: they toil not, neither do they ſpin: And yet I ſay unto you, That Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of theſe. Matt. vi. 28, 29.

Printed for the AUTHOR,
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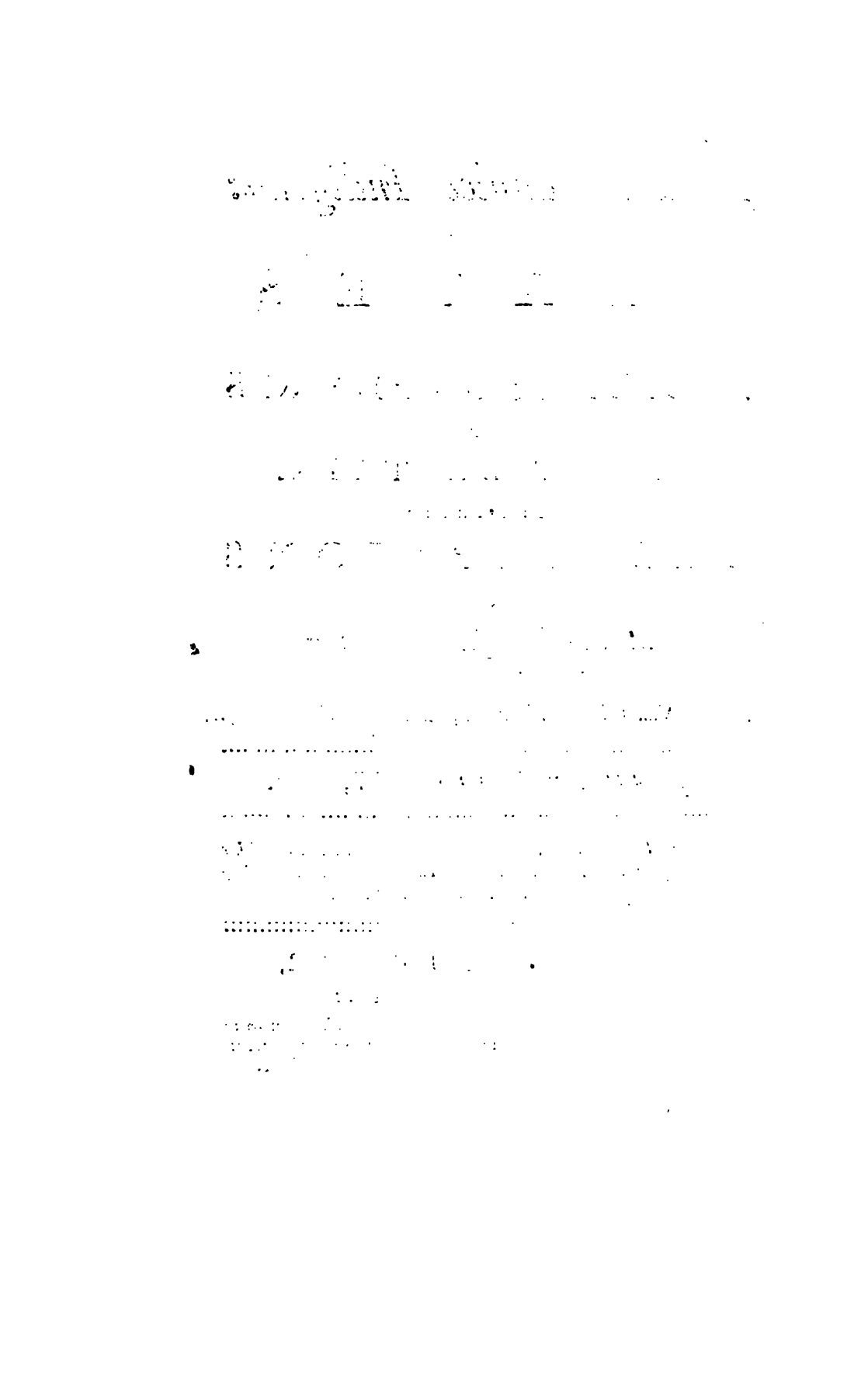

TO THE

PURCHASER.

THE wiſh of the EDITOR by this Publication, is to offer the Public cheap figures of the Indigenous Plants of *Great-Britain:* to enable him to do this, the figures are not ſhaded; the ſize of the work (to make it more portable) forbids the repreſenting the Plants as large as Nature has formed them: the Parts of Fructification are excepted; which are of their natural Size, and faithfully delineated.

REGNUM VEGETABILE.

CLAVIS SYSTEMATIS SEXUALIS.

NUPTIÆ PLANTARUM.
Actus generationis incolarum Regni vegetabilis.
Floreſcentia.

PUBLICÆ.
Nuptiæ, omnibus manifeſtæ, aperte celebrantur.
Flores unicuique viſibiles.

MONOCLINIA.
Mariti et uxores uno eodemque thalamo gaudent.
Flores omnes hermaphroditi: ſtamina cum piſtillis in eodem flore.

DIFFINITAS.
Mariti inter ſe non cognati.
Stamina nulla ſua parte connata inter ſe ſunt.

INDIFFERENTISMUS.
Mariti abſque ſubordinatione.
Stamina longitudine indeterminata.

1. MONANDRIA.
2. DIANDRIA.
3. TRIANDRIA.
4. TETRANDRIA.
5. PENTANDRIA.
6. HEXANDRIA.
7. HEPTANDRIA.
8. OCTANDRIA.
9. ENNEANDRIA.
10. DECANDRIA.
11. DODECANDRIA.
12. ICOSANDRIA.
13. POLYANDRIA.

SUBORDINATIO.
Mariti certi reliquis præferuntur.
Stamina duo ſemper reliquis breviora ſunt.

14. DIDYNAMIA.
15. TETRADYNAMIA.

AFFINITAS.
Mariti propinqui et cognati ſunt.
Stamina cohærent vel inter ſe, vel cum piſtillo.

16. MONADELPHIA.
17. DIADELPHIA.
18. POLYADELPHIA.
19. SYNGENESIA.
20. GYNANDRIA.

DICLINIA. (a δὶς bis et κλίνη thalamus) duplex thalamus.
Mariti et feminæ diſtinctis thalamis gaudent.
Flores maſculi et feminei in eadem ſpecie.

21. MONŒCIA.
22. DIŒCIA.
23. POLYGAMIA.

CLANDESTINÆ.
Nuptiæ clam inſtituuntur.
Flores oculis noſtris nudis vix conſpiciuntur.

24. CRYPTOGAMIA.

CLASSIUM CHARACTERES.

I. MONANDRIA. a μονος unicus, et ανηρ maritus.
Maritus unicus in matrimonio.
Stamen unicum in flore hermaphrodito.

II. DIANDRIA.
Mariti duo in eodem conjugio.
Stamina duo in flore hermaphrodito.

III. TRIANDRIA.
Mariti tres in eodem conjugio.
Stamina tria in flore hermaphrodito.

IV. TETRANDRIA.
Mariti quatuor in eodem conjugio.
Stamina quatuor in eodem flore cum fructu.
(Si Stamina 2 proxima breviora sunt, referatur ad Claſ. 14.)

V. PENTANDRIA.
Mariti quinque in eodem conjugio.
Stamina quinque in flore hermaphrodito.

VI. HEXANDRIA.
Mariti ſex in eodem conjugio.
Stamina ſex in flore hermaphrodito.
(Si ex his Stamina 2 oppoſita breviora pertinet ad Claſ. 15.)

VII.

VII. HEPTANDRIA.
Mariti ſeptem in eodem conjugio.
Stamina ſeptem in flore eodem cum piſtillo.

VIII. OCTANDRIA.
Mariti octo in eodem thalamo cum femina.
Stamina octo in eodem flore cum piſtillo.

IX. ENNEANDRIA.
Mariti novem in eodem thalamo cum femina.
Stamina novem in flore hermaphrodito.

X. DECANDRIA.
Mariti decem in eodem conjugio.
Stamina decem in flore hermaphrodito.

XI. DODECANDRIA.
Mariti duodecim ad novendecim in eodem conjugio.
Stamina duodecim ad novendecim *in flore hermaphrodito.*

XII. ICOSANDRIA. ab εικοσι viginti et ανηρ maritus.
Mariti viginti communiter, ſæpe plures.
Stamina (non receptaculo) *calycis lateri interno adnata.*

XIII. POLYANDRIA. a πολυς et ανηρ
Mariti viginti et ultra in eodem, cum femina. thalamo.
Stamina receptaculo inferta *a* 20 *ad* 1000 *in eodem, cum piſtillo, flore.*

XIV. DIDYNAMIA. δις bis, et δυναμις potentia.
Mariti quatuor, quorum 2 longiores, et 2 breviores.
Stamina quatuor: quorum 2 proxima longiora ſunt.

XV. TETRADYNAMIA.
Mariti ſex quorum 4 longiores in flore hermaphrodito.
Stamina ſex; quorum 4 longiora, 2 autem oppoſita breviora.

XVI. MONADELPHIA. a μονος unicus, et αδελφος frater.
Mariti, ut fratres, ex una baſi proveniunt.
Stamina filamentis in unum corpus coalita ſunt.

XVII. DIADELPHIA.
Mariti e duplici baſi, tanquam e duplici matre, oriuntur.
Stamina filamentis in duo corpora connata ſunt.

XVIII.

XVIII. POLYADELPHIA.

Mariti ex pluribus, quam duabus, matribus orti ſunt.

Stamina filamentis in tria, vel plura, corpora coalita.

XIX. SYNGENESIA. a συν ſimul, et γενεσις generatio.

Mariti genitalibus fœdus conſtituerunt.

Stamina antheris (raro filamentis) in cylindrum coalita.

XX. GYNANDRIA. a γυνη femina, et ανηρ maritus Mariti cum feminis monſtroſe connati. *Stamina piſtillis* (non receptaculo) *inſident.*

XXI. MONŒCIA. a μονος unicus, et οικια domus.

Mares habitant cum feminis in eadem domo, ſed diverſo thalamo.

Flores maſculi et feminei in eadem planta ſunt.

XXII. DIŒCIA.

Mares et feminæ habitant in diverſis thalamis et domiciliis.

Flores maſculi in diverſa planta a femineis prognaſcuntur.

XXIII. POLYGAMIA. a πολυς, et γαμος nuptiæ.

Mariti cum uxoribus, et innuptis cohabitant in diſtinctis thalamis.

Flores hermaphroditi, et maſculi aut feminei in eadem ſpecie.

XXIV. CRYPTOGAMIA. a κρυπτος occultus, et γαμος nuptiæ.

Nuptiæ clam celebrantur.

Flores intra fructum vel ſingulari modo occultati.

ORDINES.

A feminis ſeu piſtillis, ut claſſes a Maribus, ſeu ſtaminibus, deſumuntur; in claſſe Syngeneſiæ autem a cæteris differunt ordines, ex: gratia.

MONOGYNIA. DIGYNIA, TRIGYNIA, &c. a γυνη femina, præpoſitis numeris Græcis μονος, δις, τρις, τεσσαρες, &c. i. e. *Piſtillum* 1. 2. 3. 4. *&c. Numerus hic piſtilli deſumitur a Baſi ſtyli; ſi ſtylus autem deficiat, a numero Stigmatum calculus ſit.*

POLYGAMIA

POLYGAMIA, ÆQUALIS conſtat multis nuptiis, conjugia pura contrahentibus.

i. e. *ex multis floſculis ſtaminibus et piſtillis inſtructis.*

Flores ejuſmodi maximam partem vulgo Floſculoſi *dicuntur.*

POLYGAMIA SPURIA, ubi thalami vere nuptorum diſcum ocupant et ambitum cingunt thalami concubinarum maritis deſtitutarum ut a maritis uxoratis fæcundentur.

i. e. *ubi floſculi hermaphroditi diſcum occupant, et marginem cingunt floſculi feminei, ſtaminibus deſtituti, idque triplici modo.*

SUPERFLUA, cum feminæ maritatæ fertiles ſunt, et familiam propagare queunt: adeo ut concubinarum auxilium videatur ſuperfluum.

i. e. *cum flores diſci hermaphroditi ſtigmate inſtruuntur, et ſemina proferunt: flores quoque feminei radium conſtituentes ſimiliter ſemina ferunt.*

FRUSTRANEA, cum feminæ maritatæ fertiles ſunt, et ſpeciem propagare queunt: concubinæ autem ob defectum

tum vulvæ, veluti caſtratæ, impregnari nequeunt.

i. e. *cum flores diſci hermaphroditi ſtigmate inſtruuntur, et ſemina proferunt: floſculi vero radium conſtituentes, quum ſtigmate careant ſemina proferre nequeunt.*

NECESSARIA, cum feminæ maritatæ, ob genitalium labem et vulvæ defectum ſteriles, familiam propagare nequeunt; concubinis a maritis feminarum fæcundatis, uxorum locum ſupplentibus ſobolemque læte propagantibus.

i. e. *cum flores hermaphroditi ob defectum ſtigmatis piſtilli, ſemina perficere nequeunt; flores autem feminei in radio ſemina perfecta proferunt.*

SEGREGATA, cum thalami plurium, cujuſcunque ſexus et conjugii, ita uniuntur, ut unicum thalamum communem conſtituant.

i. e. *cum calyces floriferi plures comprehenduntur a communi calyce, ut unicum florem conficiant.*

Claſ-

CLASSIS I.

MONANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

2. Hippuris. 1. Salicornia.

DIGYNIA.

3. Callitriche.

MONANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

1. SALICORNIA. *Cal.* ventriculoſus, integer. *Petala* O. *Sem.* 1.

2. HIPPURIS. *Cal.* O. *Petala.* O. *Stigma* ſimplex. *Sem.* 1.

DIGYNIA.

3. CALLITRICHE. *Cal.* O. *Petala* 2. *Capſula* 2-locularis, 4 ſperma.

CLASSIS II.

DIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

* *Flores inferi, monopetali, regulares.*

4. Liguſtrum.

** *Flores inferi, monopetali, irregulares. Fructus Capſularis.*

6. Veronica. 7. Pinguicula.

8. Utricularia.

*** *Flores inferi, monopetali, irregulares. Fructus gymnoſpermi.*

9. Lycopus. 10. Salvia.

**** *Flores ſuperi.*

5. Circæa.

DIGYNIA.

11. Anthoxanthum.

DIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

4. LIGUSTRUM. *Cor.* 4-fida. *Bacca* tetraſperma.

5. CIRCÆA. *Cor.* dipetala. *Cal.* diphyllus, ſuperus. *Sem.* 1. biloculare.

6. VERONICA. *Cor.* Limbo 4-partito: lacinia infima anguſtiore. *Capſula* bilocularis.

7. PINGUICULA. *Cor.* ringens, calcarata. *Cal.* bilabiatus, 5-fidus. *Caps.* unilocularis.

8. UTRICULARIA. *Cor.* ringens, calcarata. *Cal.* 2-phyllus, æqualis. *Caps.* unilocularis.

9. LYCOPUS. *Cor.* 4-fida. lacinia unica emarginata. *Stamina* diſtantia. *Semina* 4. retuſa.

10. SALVIA. *Cor.* inæqualis. *Filamenta* tranſverſe pedicello affixa.

DIGYNIA.

11. ANTHOXANTHUM. *Cal.* Gluma 2-valvis, 1-flora. *Cor.* Gluma 2-valvis, acuminata. *Sem.* 1.

CLASSIS III.

TRIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

* *Flores ſuperi.*

12. Valeriana. 13. Crocus.

14. Iris.

** *Flores Graminei valvulis Glumæ calycinæ.*

15. Schænus. 16. Cyperus.

17. Scirpus. 18. Eriophorum.

19. Nardus.

DIGYNIA.

* *Flores uniflori vagi.*

21. Panicum. 23. Alopecurus.

22. Phleum. 20. Phalaris.

24. Milium. 25. Agroſtis.

 30. Dactylis.

30. Dactylis. 34. Stipa.

† *Arundo epigeios, calamagroſtis, arenaria.*

** *Flores biflori vagi.*

26. Aira. 27. Melica.

*** *Flores multiflori vagi.*

29. Briza. 28. Poa

32. Feſtuca. 33. Bromus.

35. Avena. 36. Arundo.

* *Dactylis glomerata.*

**** *Flores multiflori, inſidentes Receptaculi elongati dentibus.*

39. Secale. 41. Triticum.

40. Hordeum. 38. Elymus.

37. Lolium. 31. Cynoſurus.

TRIGYNIA.

42. Montia.

TRIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

12. VALERIANA. *Cal.* O. *Cor.* 1-petala, basi hinc gibba, supera. *Sem.* 1.

13. CROCUS. *Cor.* 6-partita, æqualis. *Stigmata* convoluta.

14. IRIS. *Cor.* 6-partita: *Petalis* alternis reflexis. *Stigmata* petaliformia.

15. SCHOENUS. *Glumæ* paleaceæ, univalves, congestæ. *Cor.* O. *Sem.* 1. subrotundum inter glumas.

16. CYPERUS. *Glumæ* paleaceæ, distiche imbricatæ. *Cor.* O. *Sem.* 1. nudum.

17. SCIRPUS. *Glumæ* paleaceæ, undique imbricatæ. *Cor.* O. *Sem.* 1. imberbe.

18. ERIOPHORUM. *Glumæ* paleaceæ, undique imbricatæ. *Cor.* O. *Sem.* 1. *Lana* longissima cinctum.

19. NARDUS. *Cal.* O. *Cor.* 2-valvis.

DIGYNIA.

DIGYNIA.

20. PHALARIS. *Cal.* 2-valvis, carinatus, longitudine æqualis, corollam includens.

21. PANICUM. *Cal.* 3-valvis. valvula tertia minima.

22. PHLEUM. *Cal.* 2-valvis, ſeſſilis, linearis, truncatus, apice, bicuſpidato. *Cor.* incluſa.

23. ALOPECURUS. *Cal.* 2-valvis. *Cor.* 1-valvis.

24. MILIUM. *Cal.* 2-valvis, uniflorus. *Corolla* breviſſima. *Stigmata* penicilliformia.

25. AGROSTIS. *Cal.* 2-valvis, uniflorus, corolla paulo minor. *Stigmata* longitudinaliter hiſpida.

26. AIRA. *Cal.* 2-valvis, 2-florus. *Floſculi* abſque interjecto rudimento.

27. MELICA. *Cal.* 2-valvis, 2-florus. *Rudimentum* floris inter floſculos.

DIRECTIONS to the BINDER.

Place the Plates of the Firſt Twelve Numbers in the following Manner.

DIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Veronica
1. Serpyllifolia
2. Chamædrys
3. Agreſtis
4. Hederifolia

TRIANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Valeriana
Crocus

TETRANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Scabioſa
Aſperula
Plantago
1. Media.
2. Lanceolata

DIGYNIA.

TETRAGYNIA.

Ilex

HEXANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Myoſotis
Pulmonaria
Primula
1. Vulgaris
2. Veris
3. Farinoſa

Lyſimachia
Anagallis
Convolvulus
1. Arvenſis
2. Sepium

Vinca
1. Minor
2. Major

Campanula

Ribes
1. Rubrum
2. Nigrum
3. Groſſularia

DIGYNIA.

Gentiana
1. Centaureum
2. Campeſtris
3. Amorella

TRIGYNIA.

Viburnum

Alſine

PENTAGYNIA.

Statice

Linum

HEXANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Galanthus

Convallaria
1. Majalis
2. Multiflora.

Hyacinthus

Allium

Fritillaria

OCTANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Epilobium

Erica
1. Vulgaris
2. Cinerea

Daphne

DIGYNIA.

Chlora
1

TRIGYNIA.

Polygonum
1. Perſicaria
2. Aviculare
3. Convolvulus

TETRAGYNIA

TETRAGYNIA.

Adoxa

ENNEANDRIA.

HEXAGYNIA.

Butomus

DECANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Andromeda

DYGINIA.

Chryſoſplenium
Saxifraga
1. Granulata
2. Tridactylites

TRIGYNIA.

Stellaria

PENTAGYNIA.

Sedum
Oxalis
Agroſtemma
Lichnis
1. Flos. Cuculi
2. Dioica
Red Campion
White Campion
Ceraſtium

DODECANDRIA.

TRYGINIA.

Euphorbia
1. Peplus
2. Helioſcopia
3. Caracias

ICOSANDRIA.

POLYGYNIA.

Roſa
1. Canina
2. Alba
3. Suavifolia
Potentilla
1. Fruticoſa
2. Reptans

Tormentilla
Geum

POLYANDRIA.

MONOGYNIA.

Papaver
Ciſtus

POLYGYNIA.

Anemone
Ranunculus
1. Flammula
2. Ficaria
3. Bulboſus
4. Acris
5. Arvenſis
Caltha

DYDYNAMIA.

GYMNOSPERMIA.

Verbena
Glecoma
Lamium
1. Album
2. Purpureum
Galeopſis
Betonica

ANGIOSPERMIA.

Rhinanthus
Euphraſia

TETRADYNAMIA.

SILICULOSA.

Draba
Thlaſpi
Eryſimum
Cheiranthus
Cardamine

MONADELPHOIA

DECANDRIA.

Geranium
1. Phœum
2. Robertianum
3. Lucidum
4 Sanguineum

Malva
4. Sanguineum

DIADELPHIA.

DECANDRIA.

Lathyrus
Vicia
Trifolium
Lotus

POLYADELPHIA.

POLYANDRIA.

Hypericum

SYNGENESIA.

POLYGAMIA. ÆQUALIS.

Leontodon
Hieracium
Crepis
Cichorium

POLYGAMIA SUPERFLUA.

Tuffilago
Senecio
1. Vulgaris
2. Erucifolia.
Inula
Bellis
Chryſanthemum
Anthemis
Achillea

POLYGAMIA FRUSTRANEA.

Centaurea
1. Cyanus
2. Jacea

MONOGAMIA.

Viola
1. Hirta
2. Odorata
3. Canina

GYNANDRIA.

DIANDRIA.

Orchis

Ophrys
1. Apifera
2. Muſcifera

MONOECIA.

TETRANDRIA.

Buxus

POLYANDRIA.

Sagittaria

DIOECIA.

ENNEANDRIA.

Mercurialis

CRYPTOGAMIA.

FILICES.

Aſplenium
1. Scolopendrium
2. Ceterach
3. Trichomanes
4. Marium.
5. Ruta Muraria

Polypodium

ALGÆ.

Lichen
1. Ciliaris
2. Calicaris
3. Fraxineus
4. Pyxidatus

FUNGI.

Agaricus
1. Cinnamomeus
2. Equeſtris
3. Campanulatus

Boletus
1. Suberoſus
2. Verſicolor

Peziza

Clavaria

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Chlora	Octandria	Monogynia
Chryſanthemum	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superfl.
Chryſoſplenium	Decandria	Digynia
Cichorium	Syngeneſia	Polyg. Æqual.
Ciſtus	Polyandria	Monogynia
Clavaria	Cryptogamia	Fungi
Convallaria	Hexandria	Monogynia
Convolvulus	Pentandria	Monogynia
Crepis	Syngeneſia	Polyg. Æqual.
Crocus	Triandria	Monogynia

D

Daphne	Octandria	Monogynia
Draba	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa

E

Epilobium	Octandria	Monogynia
Erica	Octandria	Monogynia
Eryſimum	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſaſa
Euphraſia	Didynamia	Angioſpermia
Euphorbia	Dodecandria	Trigynia

F

Fritillaria	Hexandria	Monogynia

G

Galanthus	Hexandria	Monogynia
Galeopſis	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa
Gentiana	Pentandria	Digynia
Geranium	Monadelphia	Decandria
Geum	Icoſandria	Polygynia
Glecoma	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia

Hier.

H

Hieracium	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Æqualis
Hyacinthus	Hexandria	Monogynia
Hypericum	Polyadelphia	Polyandria

I

Ilex	Tetrandria	Tetradynamia
Inula	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superflua

L

Lamium	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
Lathyrus	Diadelphia	Decandria
Leontodon	Syngeneſia	Polygynia Æqualis
Lichen	Cryptogamia	Algæ
Linum	Pentandria	Pentagynia
Lotus	Diadelphia	Decandria
Lychnis	Decandria	Pentagynia
Lyſimachia	Pentandria	Monogynia

M

Malva	Monodelphia	Polyandria
Mercurialis	Dicæia	Enneandria
Myoſotis	Pentandria	Monogynia

O

Ophrys	Gynandria	Diandria
Orchis	Gynandria	Diandria
Ornithogalum	Hexandria	Monogynia
Oxalis	Decandria	Pentagynia

P

Papaver	Polyandria	Monogynia

Peziza	Cryptogamia	Fungi
Plantago	Tetrandria	Monogynia
Polypodium	Cryptogamia	Filices
Polygonum	Octandria	Trigynia
Potentilla	Icoſandria	Polygynia
Primula	Pentandria	Monogynia
Pulmonaria	Pentandria	Monogynia

R

Ranunculus	Polyandria	Polygynia
Rhinanthus	Didynamia	Angioſpermia
Ribes	Pentandria	Monogynia
Roſa	Icoſandria	Polygynia

S

Sagittaria	Monoecia	Polyandria
Saxifraga	Decandria	Dyginia
Scabioſa	Tetrandria	Monogynia
Sedum	Decandria	Pentagynia
Senecio	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superflua
Statice	Pentandria	Pentagynia
Stellaria	Decandria	Trygynia

T

Thlaſpi	Tetradynamia	Siliculoſa
Tormentilla	Icoſandria	Polygynia
Trifolium	Diadelphia	Decandria
Tuſſilago	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superflua

V

Valeriana	Triandria	Monogynia
Verbena	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
Veronica	Diandria	Monogynia
Viburnum	Pentandria	Trigynia
Vicia	Diadelphia	Decandria
Vnca	Pentandria	Monogynia
Viola	Syngeneſia	Monogamia

NGLISH INDEX.

A

Bell, *grey*	Cryptogamia	Fungi
Brown, *browniſh-yellow*	———	———
Starry, *yellow diſk*	———	———
e-wood. *Fl. white*	Polyandria	Polygynia
ead, *Fl. white*	Monoecia	Polyandria
Fl. *yellow*	Icoſandria	Polygynia

B

is, *Fl. brown*	Gynandria	Diandria
er, round leaved. *Fl. blue*	Pentandria	Monogynia
rood, *Fl. purple*	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
d great, *Fl. white*	Pentandria	Monogynia
— ſmall, *Fl. rediſh white*	———	———
— black, *Fl. whitiſh*	Octandria	Trigynia
, *Fl. red*	Pentandria	Monogynia
, Trefoil, *Fl. yellow*	Diadelphia	Decandria
les, *Fl. blue*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Fruſtranea
ſtriped	Cryptogamia	Fungi
white-corked	———	———
Fl. greeniſh-white	Monoecia	Tetrandria
et, *Fl. pale red*	Icoſandria	Polygynia
owſlip, *Fl. white & purple*	Pentandria	Monogynia

C

red, *Fl. red*	Decandria	Pentagynia
white, *fl. white*	———	———
yellow, *fl. yellow*	Octandria	Monogynia
eſs, *fl. pale red*	Pentandria	Digynia

Chamomile Corn, *fl. white with a yellow Diſk*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superf
Chickweed common, *fl. white*	Pentandria	Trigynia
——— narrow, leaved Mouſe-ear, *fl. white*	Decandria	Pentagynia
Cinquefoil common, *fl. yellow*	Icoſandria	Polygynia
——— Shrub, *fl. yellow*	———	———
Ciſtus dwarf, *fl. yellow*	Polyandria	Monogynia
——— marſh, *fl. rediſh*	Decandria	Monogynia
Clavaria flathorned, *black*	Cryptogamia	Fungi
Cockle, *fl. purple*	Decandria	Pentagynia
Coltsfoot common, *fl. yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superf
Cowſlip, *fl. yellow*	Pentandria	Monogynia
Craneſbill bloody, *fl. purpliſh red*	Monodelphia	Decandria
——— ſpotted, *fl. dark purple*	———	———
——— ſhining Dovesfoot, *fl. red*	———	———
Crowfoot Bulbous, *fl. yellow*	Polyandria	Polygynia
——— Corn, *fl. pale-yellow*	———	———
——— Upright Meadow, *fl. yellow*	———	———
Cuckow-flower, *fl. white*	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa
Currants, *fl. greeniſh white*	Pentandria	Monogynia
——— black, *fl. greeniſh white*	———	———

D

Daffodil chequered, *fl. chequered with purple*	Hexandria	Monogynia
Daiſy common, *fl. yellow and white*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia ſuperf
——— great, *fl. white and yellow*	———	———
Dandelion, *fl. yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Æqua
Dog-roſe, *fl. pale red.*	Icoſandria	Polygynia
——— white, *fl. white*	———	———

E

Eyebright, *fl. white.*	Didynamia	Angioſpermia

F

ing. *fl. white*	Pentandria	Pentagynia
middle, *fl. yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superflua
-ruſh, *fl. rediſh white*	Enneandria	Hexagynia
, *fl. brown*	Gynandria	Triandria

G

ernal dwarf, *fl. blue*	Pentandria	Digynia
utumnal *fl. blue*	———	———
et wild, *fl. blue*	Diandria	Monogynia
y tree, *fl. greeniſh-white*	Pentandria	Monogynia
vy, *fl. blue*	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
el, *fl. yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia ſuperflua

H

gue	Cryptogamia	Filices
eed ſmooth ſuccory, *fl. yell.*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Æqualis
mmon, *fl. purpliſh*	Octandria	Monogynia
e leaved, *fl. crimſon*	———	———
bert, *fl. red.*	Monadelphia	Decandria
e, *fl. whitiſh*	Tetrandria	Tetragynia
Engliſh, *fl. blue.*	Hexandria	Monogynia

K

ed common, *fl. purple*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia fruſtranea
ſs, *fl. rediſh-white*	Octandria	Trigynia

L

purge, *fl. yellowiſh-green,*	Octandria	Monogynia
eaked	Cryptogamia	Algæ
iliated	———	———
ommon Cup	———	———

Lichen great long-leaved, wrinkled	———	———
Lilly of the Vally, *fl. white*	Hexandria	Monogynia

M

Maiden-hair white	Cryptogamia	Filices
——— common	———	———
——— ſea	———	———
Mallow jagged-leaved Vervain *fl. purple*	Monodelphia	Polyandria
Marigold marſh, *fl. yellow*	Polyandria	Polygynia
Meadow-pink, *fl. red.*	Decandria	Pentagynia
Mealy-tree pliant, *fl. white*	Pentandria	Trigynia
Mercury Dogs, *fl. green,*	Dioecia	Enneandria
Moneywort, *fl. yellow*	Pentandria	Monogynia
Moſchatel tuberous, *fl. yellowiſh-green*	Octandria	Tetragynia
Mouſe-ear common creeping, *fl. pale yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Æqu

N

Nettle red, dead, *fl. red.*	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
——— white, dead, *fl. white*	———	———
——— hemp, yellow, *fl. yellow*	———	———

O

Orchis bee, *fl. brown*	Gynandria	Diandria
——— fly, *fl. brown*	———	———
——— Male-fools, *fl. purple*	———	———

P

Periwinkle great, *fl. blue*	Pentandria	Monogynia
——— leſſer, *fl. blue*	———	———
Perſicaria common ſpotted, *fl. roſe-colour*	Octandria	Trigynia

, ſmooth, ſcarlet	Cryptogamia	Fungi
rt, *fl. yellow*	Polyandria	Polygynia
nel, *fl. red*	Pentandria	Monogynia
ıeadow, *fl. red*	Decandria	Pentagynia
n hoary, *fl. whitiſh*	Tetrandria	Monogynia
– Ribwort, *fl. whitiſh*	———	———
ly common	Cryptogamia	Filices
long, ſmooth-headed, *fl. red*	Polyandria	Monogynia
ſe, *fl. pale yellow*	Pentandria	Monogynia

R

rt hoary Perennial, *fl. yellow*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia ſuperflua
n, *fl. white*	Hexandria	Monogynia
yellow, *fl. yellow*	Didynamia	Angioſpermia
log, *fl. pale red.*	Icoſandria	Polygynia
—— white, *fl. white*	———	———
flowering, *fl. reddiſh-white*	Enneandria	Hexagynia

S

, *fl. purple*	Triandria	Monogynia
ın's wort, upright, *fl. yellow*	Polyadelphia	Polyandria
ılone, *fl. white*	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa
ge alternate leaved, Golden, *fl. bright Gold colour*	Decandria	Digynia
ıs Leſs-field, *fl. blue*	Tetrandria	Monogynia
ın Graſs, Monſe-eared, *fl. blue*	Pentandria	Monogynia
en, Rue-leaved, *fl. white*	Decandria	Digynia
— white, *fl. white*	———	———
d's purſe, *fl. white*	Tetradynamia	Siliculoſa
wort, *fl. white*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Superflua
lrop, *fl. white*	Hexandria	Monogynia
ın's-ſeal, *fl. greeniſh-white*	Hexandria	Monogynia
wood, *fl. reddiſh-white*	Decandria	Pentagynia
vell Germander-leaved, *fl. blue*	Diandria	Monogynia
— Ivy-leaved, *fl. blue*	———	———
— little ſmooth, *fl. pale blue*	———	———
ort Leſs, *fl. deep yellow*	Polyandria	Polygynia
wort, *pale green, ruſty on the back*	Cryptogamia	Filices

Spurge

Spurge laurel, *fl. yellowiſh-green*	Octandria	Monogynia
—— petty, *fl. yellowiſh-green*	Dodecandria	Trigynia
—— red *fl. yellowiſh-green*	——	——
—— Sun, *fl greeniſh-yellow*	——	——
Star of Bethelem, yellow, *fl. yellow*	Hexandria	Monogynia
Stichwort greater, *fl. white*	Decandria	Trigynia
Stonecrop white flowered, *fl. white*	Decandria	Pentagynia
Succory wild, *fl. blue*	Syngeneſia	Polygamia Æq
Sweet-briar, *fl. reddiſh-white,*	Icoſandria	Polygynia

T

Tare everlaſting, *fl. yellow*	Diadelphia	Decandria
Thriſt, *fl. pale red*	Pentandria	Pentagynia
Tormentil creeping, *fl. yellow*	Icoſandria	Polygynia
Trefoil Birdsfoot, *fl. pale purple*	Diadelphia	Decandria
—— Hop, *fl. yellow*	——	——
Tuberous Moſchatel, *fl. yellowiſh-green*	Octandria	Tetragynia

V

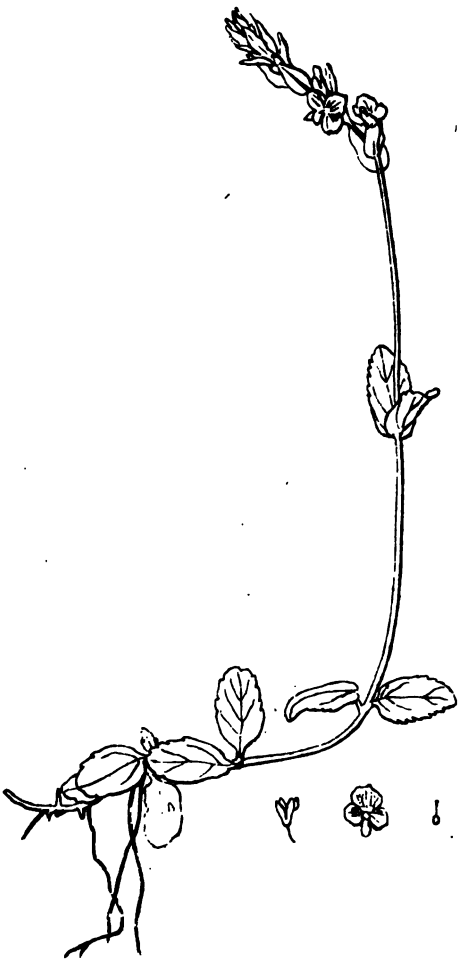
Valerian ſmall Marſh, *fl. reddiſh-white*	Triandria	Monogynia
Vervain, *fl. blue*	Didynamia	Gymnoſpermia
Vetch common, *fl. light and dark purple*	Diadelphia	Decandria
Violet Dogs, *fl. pale blue*	Syngeneſia	Monogamia
—— hairy, *fl. purple*	——	——
—— ſweet, *fl. blue or white*	——	——

W

Wall-flower, *fl. Yellow.*	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa
Whitlow Graſs Common, *fl. White*	Tetradynamia	Siliquoſa
Willowherb ſmooth leaved, *fl. Red*	Octandria	Monogynia
Woodroof, *fl. White.*	Tetrandria	Monogynia

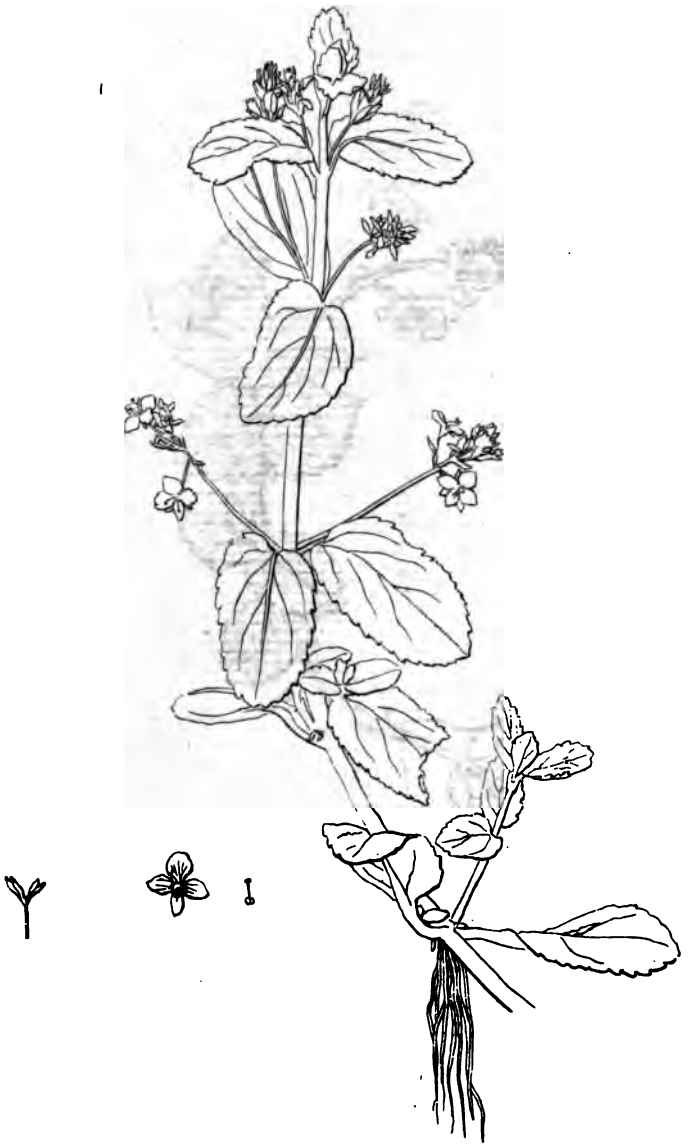
Theſe Indexes are given for the Accommodation of ſuch Purcha this Work as wiſh to ſew up in Boards, a Year's Number — for th purpoſe Indexes will be given to every Twelve Numbers.

☞ *When the Work is compleat, a general Index will be added.*



eronica *serpyllifolia Little smooth Speedwell.*
emo terminali subspicato, fol. ovatis glabris crenatis
In Meadows. April Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.



Veronica *Beccabunga. Brooklime.*
racemis lateralibus, fol. ovatis, planis, caule repente.
In shallow water. June. Perennial.

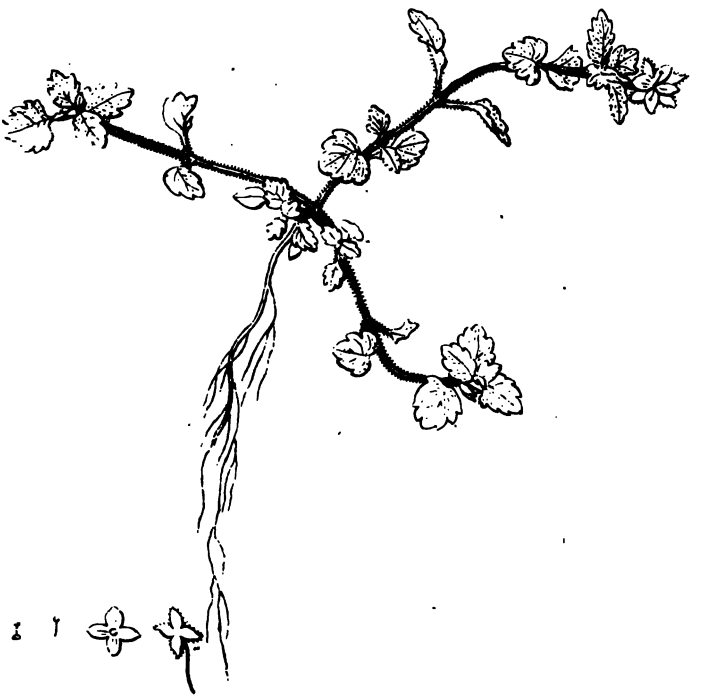
J. Sowerby

DIANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Veronica *chamædrys* *Wild Germander.*
racemis lateralibus, fol. ovatis, rugosis, dentatis, sessilibus; caule bifariam piloso.
April. March. In pastures. Perennial.

J. Gilbert sc.

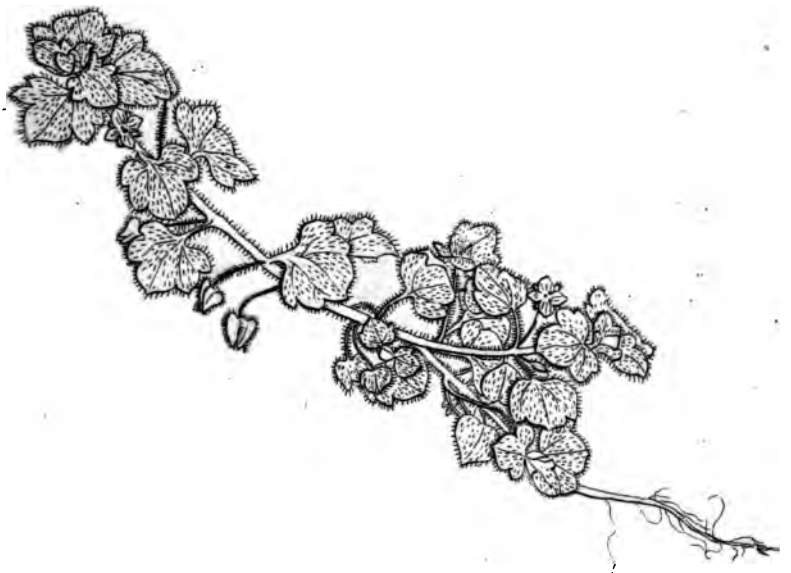
DIANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

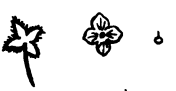


ronica *agrestis. Germander-leaved Speedwell.*
solitariis fol. cordatis incisis pedunculo brevioribus.
In Pastures. May. Annual.

J. Collyer sc.

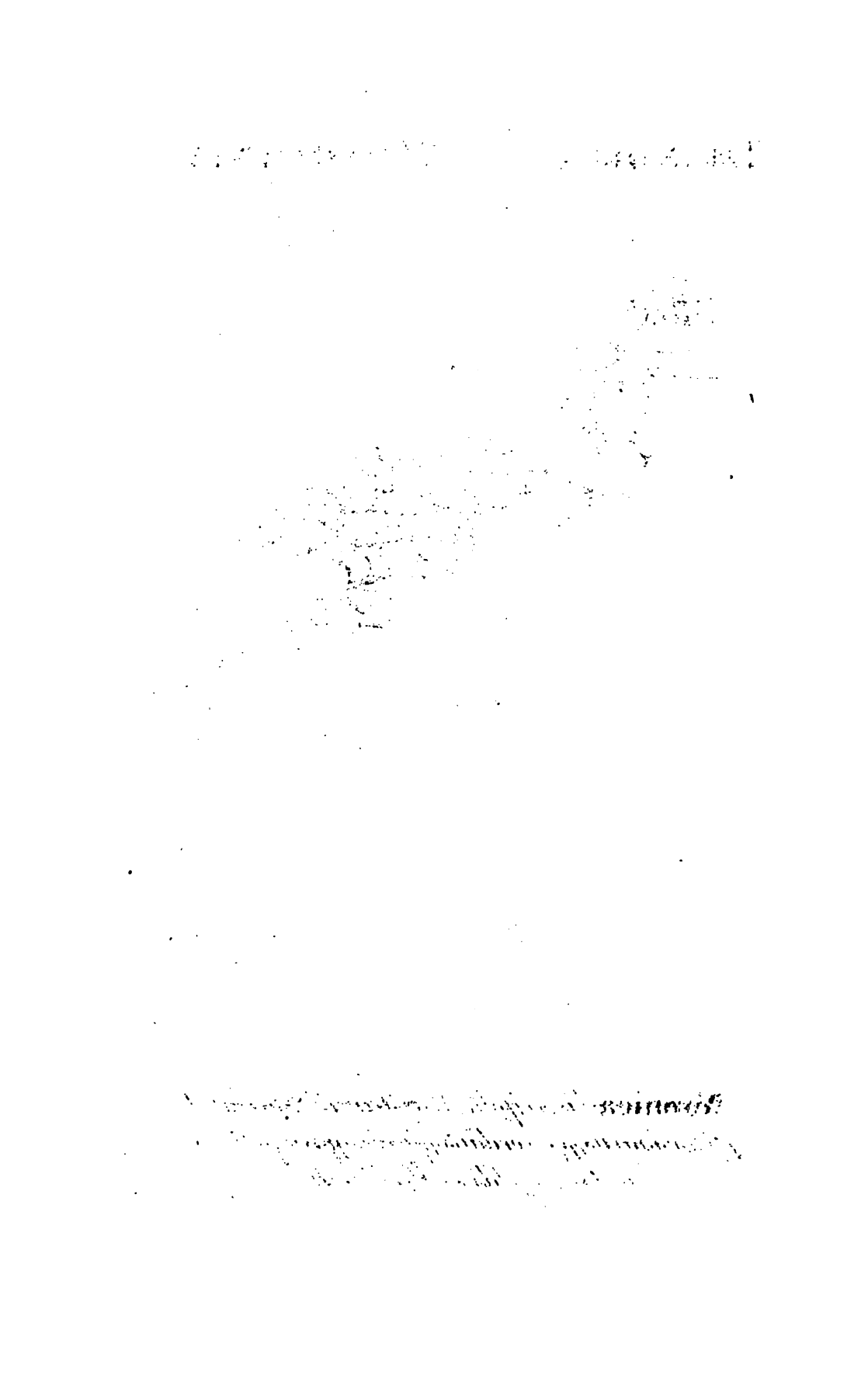
DIANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.





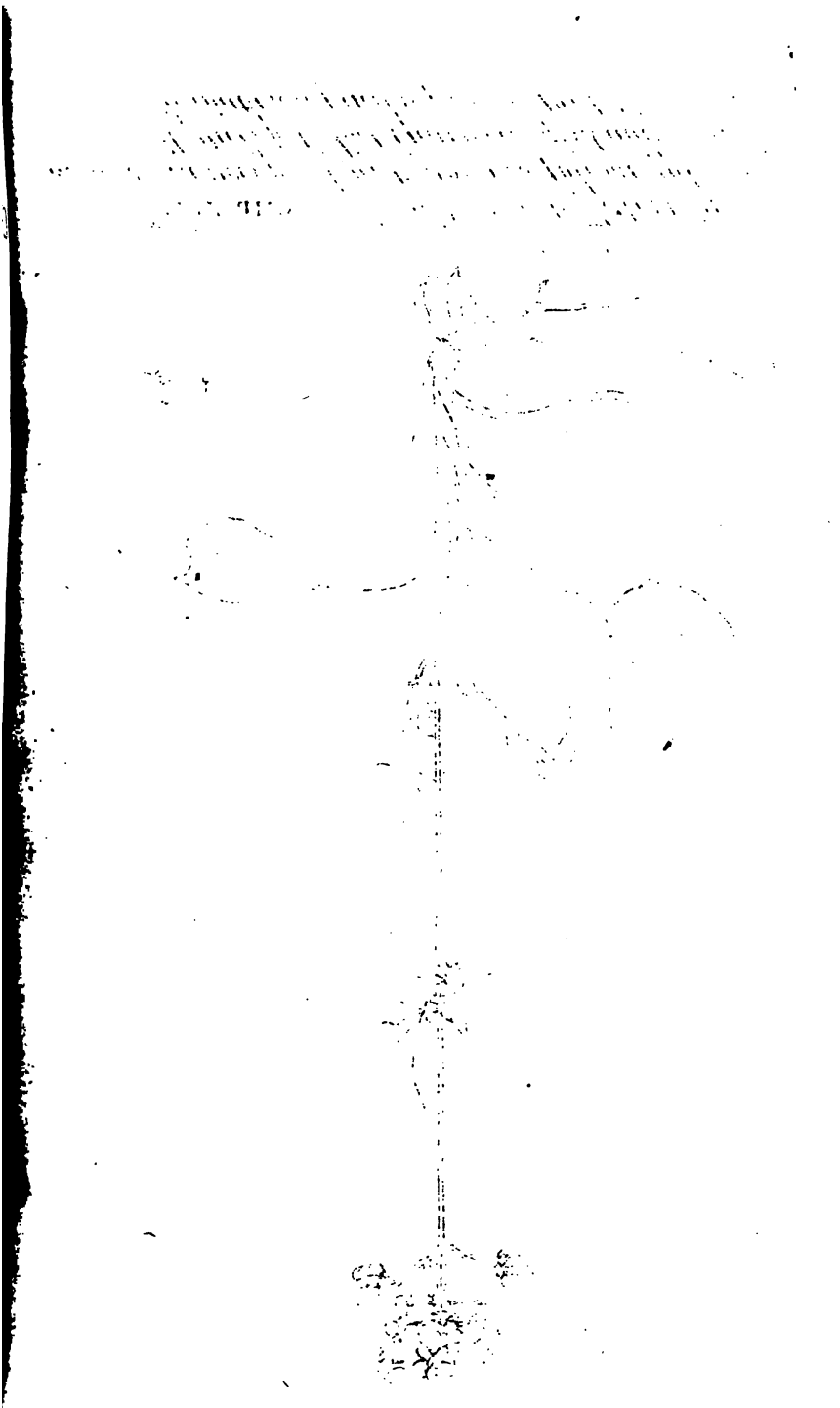
Veronica *hederifolia. Ivy-leaved Speedwell.*
flor. solitariis, fol. cordatis, planis, quinquelobis.
In Corn-fields. March. Annual.

J. Collyer sc.



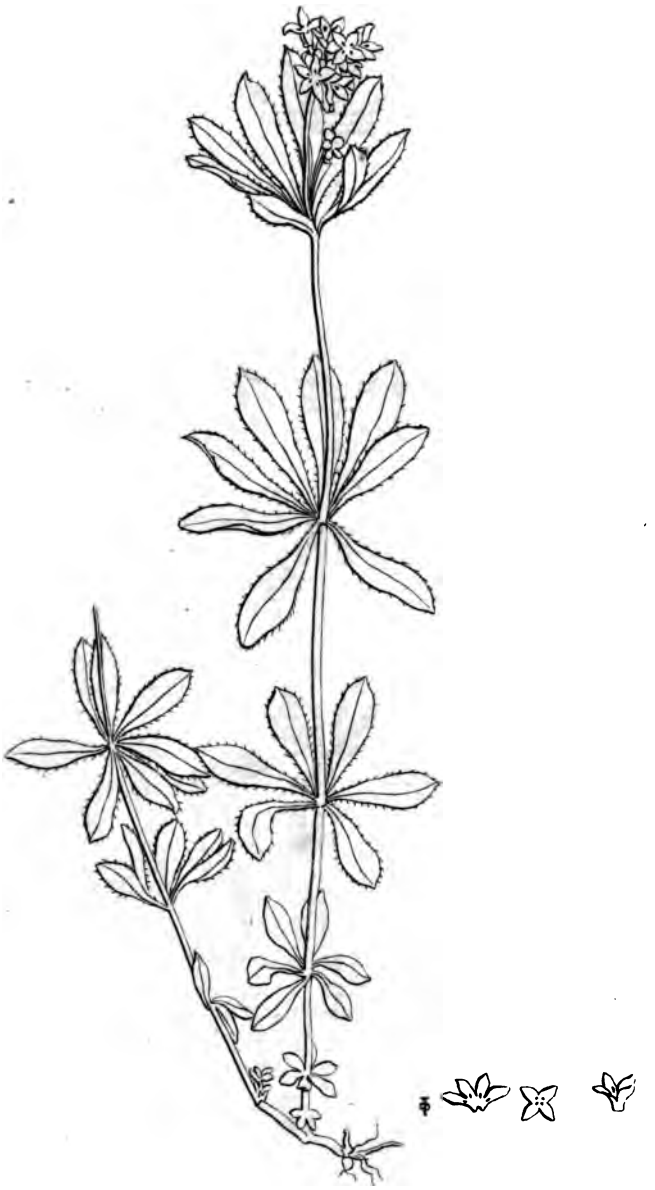
Valeriana.....*Small marsh Valerian.*
x apice radicis prodeunt stolones foliosi: foliis ovatis et ellipticis; petiolis triquetris longis. Caulina folia pinnata aut pinnatifida. ♂ *April Perennial*

J. Collyer



Crocus *sativus. Saffron. spatha univalvi, radicali; corollæ tubo longissimo.*
♃ Annual. August. About Cambridge.

Scabiosa *columbaria. Leſs Field Scabious.*
mollibus quinquefidis, radiantibus; fol. radicalibus ovatis, cre.
caulinis pinnatis, ſetaceis. June. Perennial. High paſtur.

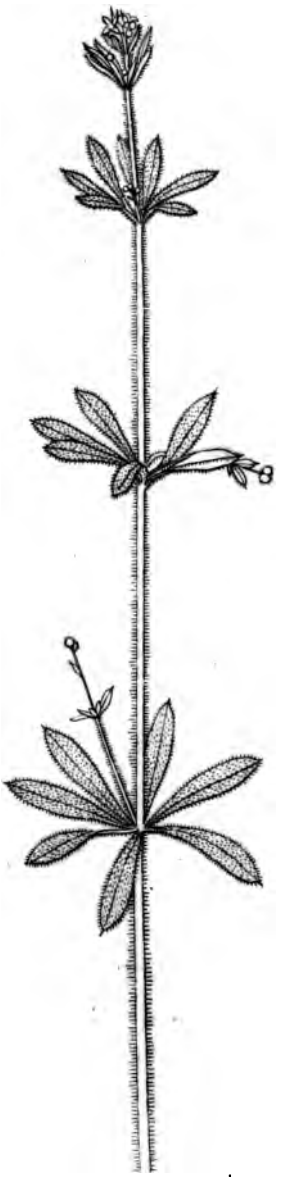


Asperula *Odorata. Woodroof.*

Fol. octonis lanceolatis, florum fasciculis pedunculatis.

May. Perennial. In woods. &c.

TETRANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

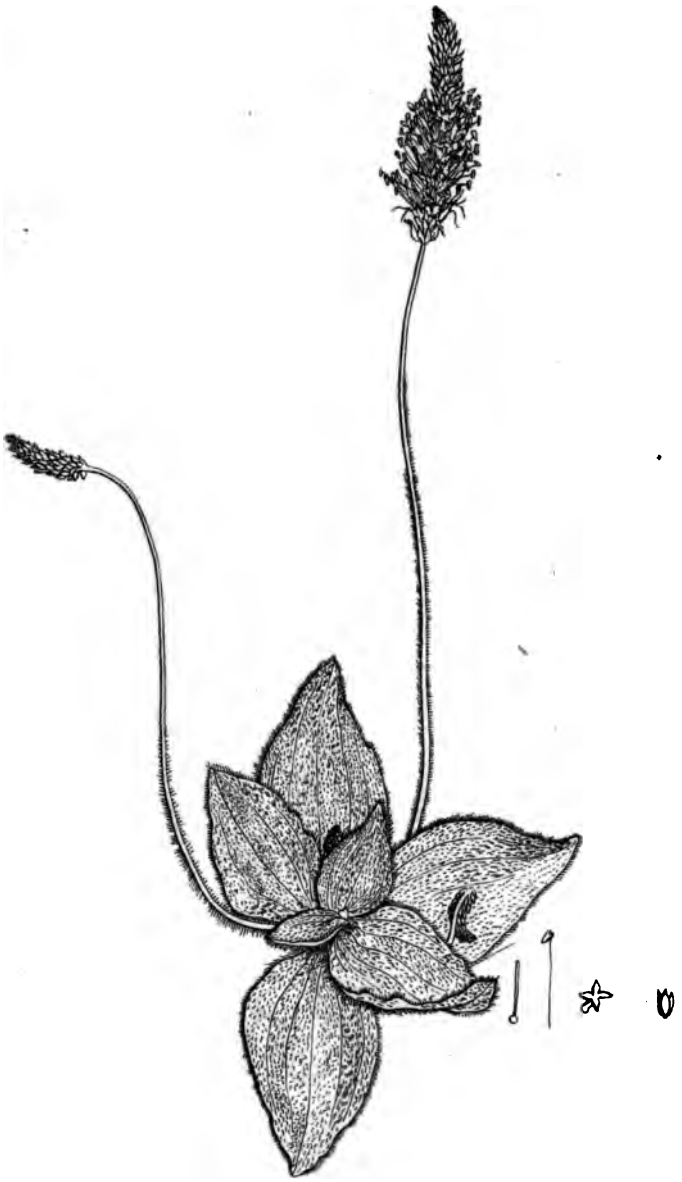


Galium. *Aparine. Cleavers.*

G. octonis lanceolatis carinatis scabris retrorsum aculeatis, geniculis villosis, fruct. hispidis.

⊙ *April. Annual. In hedges, &c.*

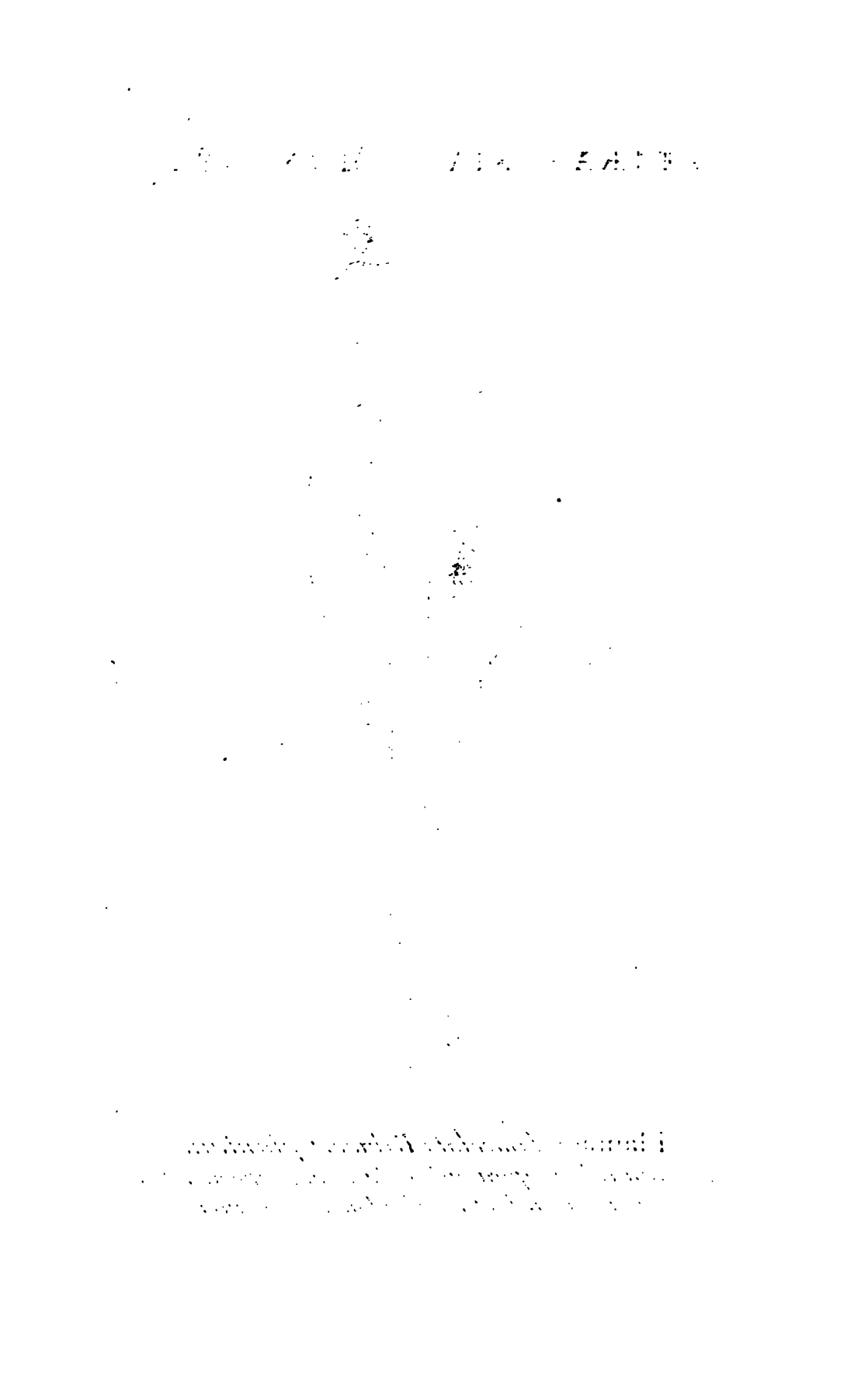
TETRANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

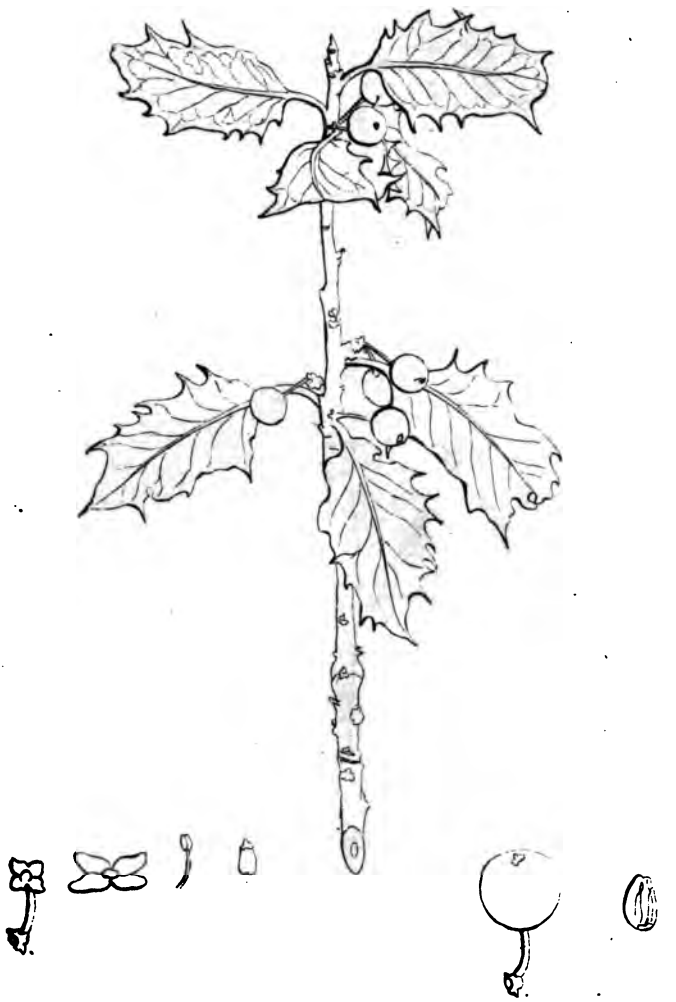


Plantago *Media. Hoary Plantain.*
fol. ovato-lanceolatis, pubescentibus; spica cylindrica scapo tereti. July. August. Perennial.

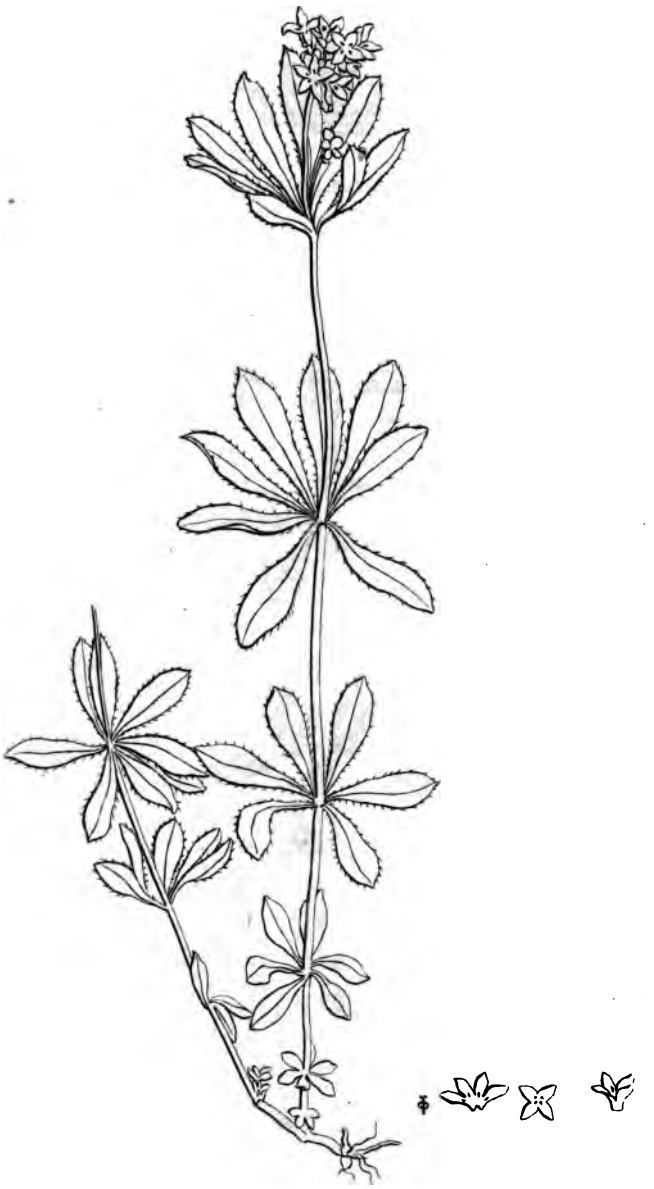
Plantago *lanceolata Ribwort-plantain.*
fol. lanceolatis, spica subovata nuda, scapo angulato.
April Perennial. In Meadows, &c. frequent.

J. Colly





Ilex *Aquifolium. Holly-tree.*
fol. ovatis, acutis, spinosis.
In Hedges. ♄ Shrub. April.



Asperula *Odorata. Woodroof.*

H. octonis lanceolatis, florum fasciculis pedunculatis.

May. Perennial. In woods &c.

TETRANDR

Galium . Aparine . Verum

fol. octonis lanceolatis carinatis supra[illegible]
aculeatis, geniculis villosis, semi[illegible]

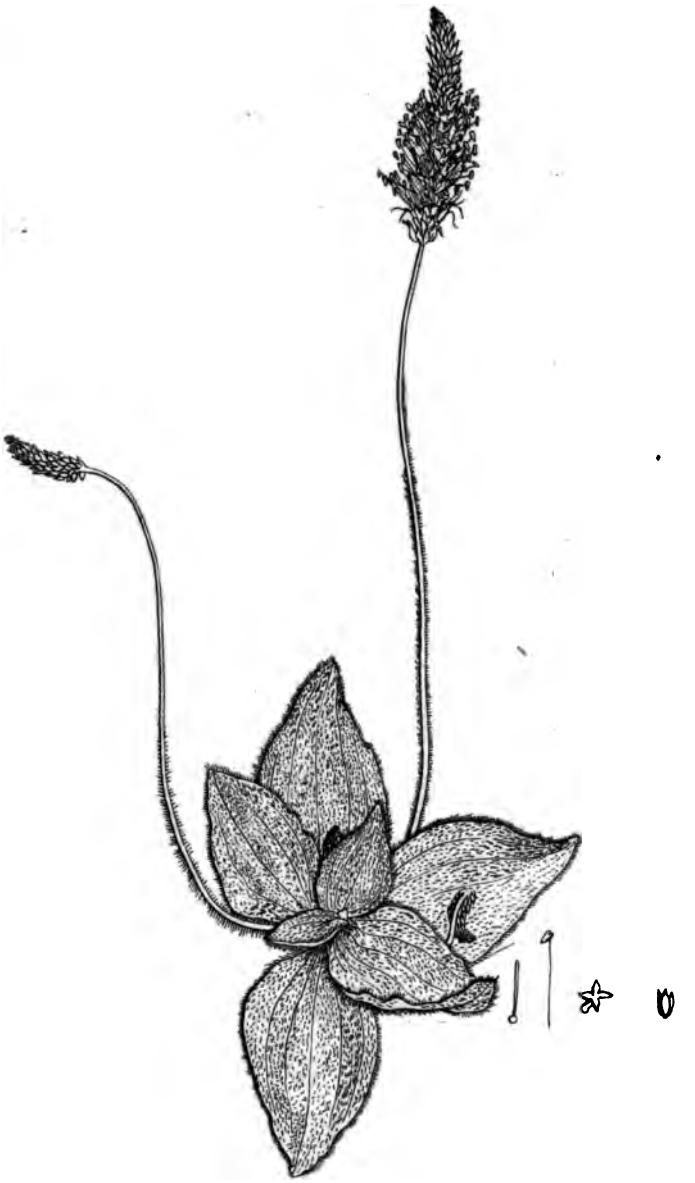
⊙ April. . Annual. . In hedges

TETRANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Galium Aparine. Cleavers.

Gl. octonis lanceolatis carinatis scabris retrorsum aculeatis, geniculis villosis, fruct. hispidis.

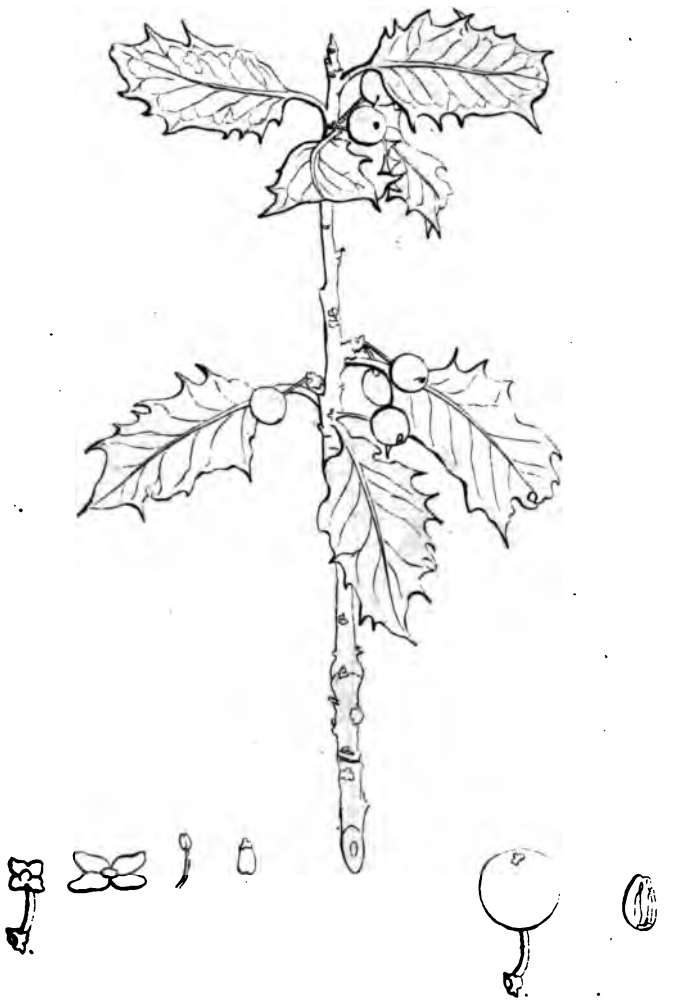
⊙ April. Annual. In hedges, &c.



Plantago *Media. Hoary Plantain.*
fol. ovato-lanceolatis, pubescentibus; spica cylindr
Scapo tereti. July. August. Perennial.

Plantago *lanceolata. Ribwort-plantain.*
fol. lanceolatis, spica subovata nuda, scapo angulato.
April. Perennial. In Meadows, &c. frequent.

TETRANDRIA. TETRAGYNIA.



Ilex *Aquifolium. Holly-tree.*
fol. ovatis, acutis, spinosis.
In Hedges. ♄ A Shrub. ♃ April.

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Myosotis *scorpioides. Mouſe-ear Scorpion-graſs.*
semin. nudis; foliorum apicibus callosis.
April. Perennial. In moist & dry situations.

J. Collyer

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Pulmonaria *officinalis. Buglos Cowslip.*
folia scapi floralis ovalia decurrentia radicalia petiolata et ovato-lanceolata.
April. Perennial. Hampshire, in Woods.

PENTANDRIA MONOGYNIA.

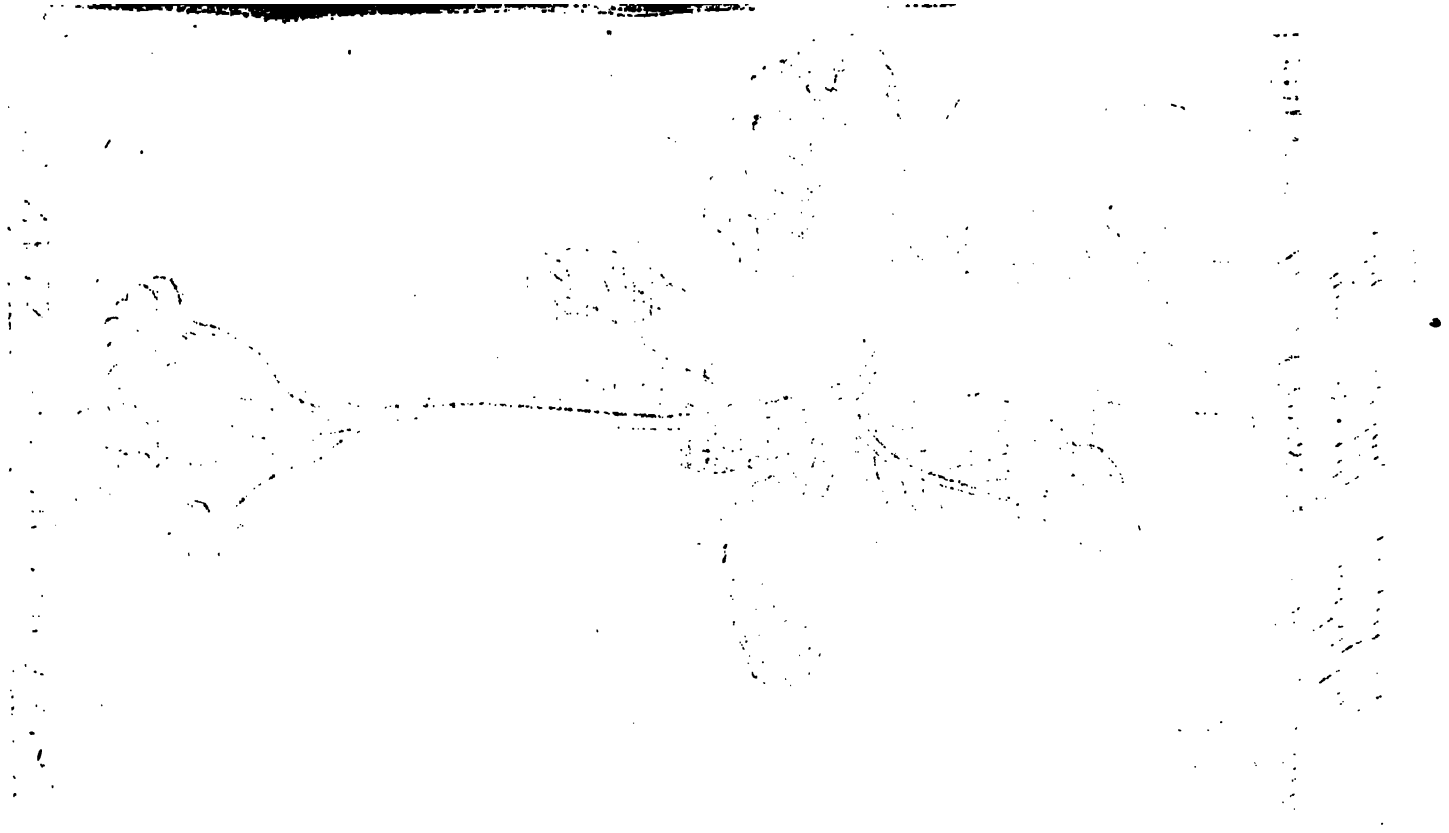
Primula *vulgaris. Primrose. foliis Dentatis rugosis; scapo unifloro. in hedges &c. Perennial. April.*

R. Hibbert. sculp. Bath.

PENTANDRIA MONOGYNIA.

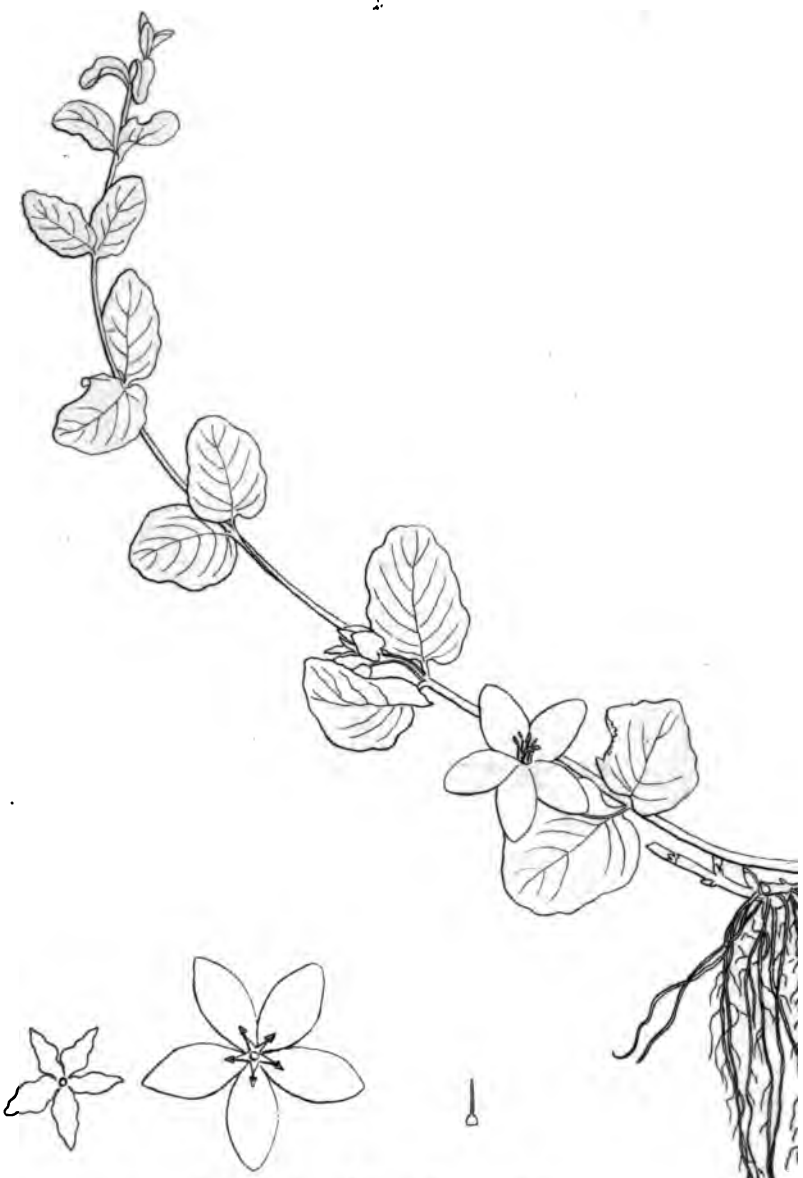
Primula *Veris. Cowslip. foliis dentatis, rugosis; scapo multifloro. In meadows. Perennial. April.*

Hart. sculp. Bath.

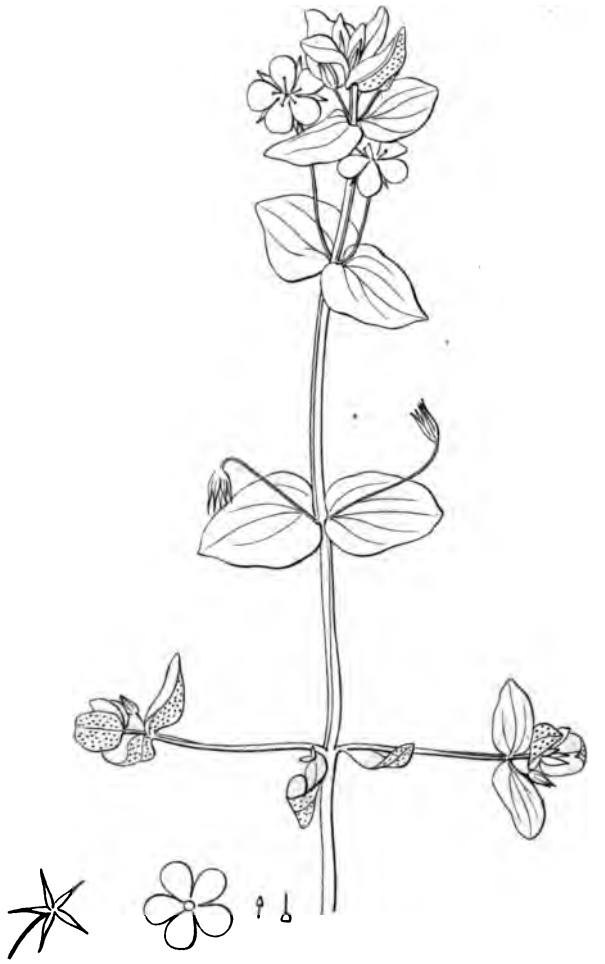


Primula *farinosa. Bird's Eye.*
fol. crenatis, glabris; florum limbo plano. May. Perennial.
In marshes, upon Mountains in the North.

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

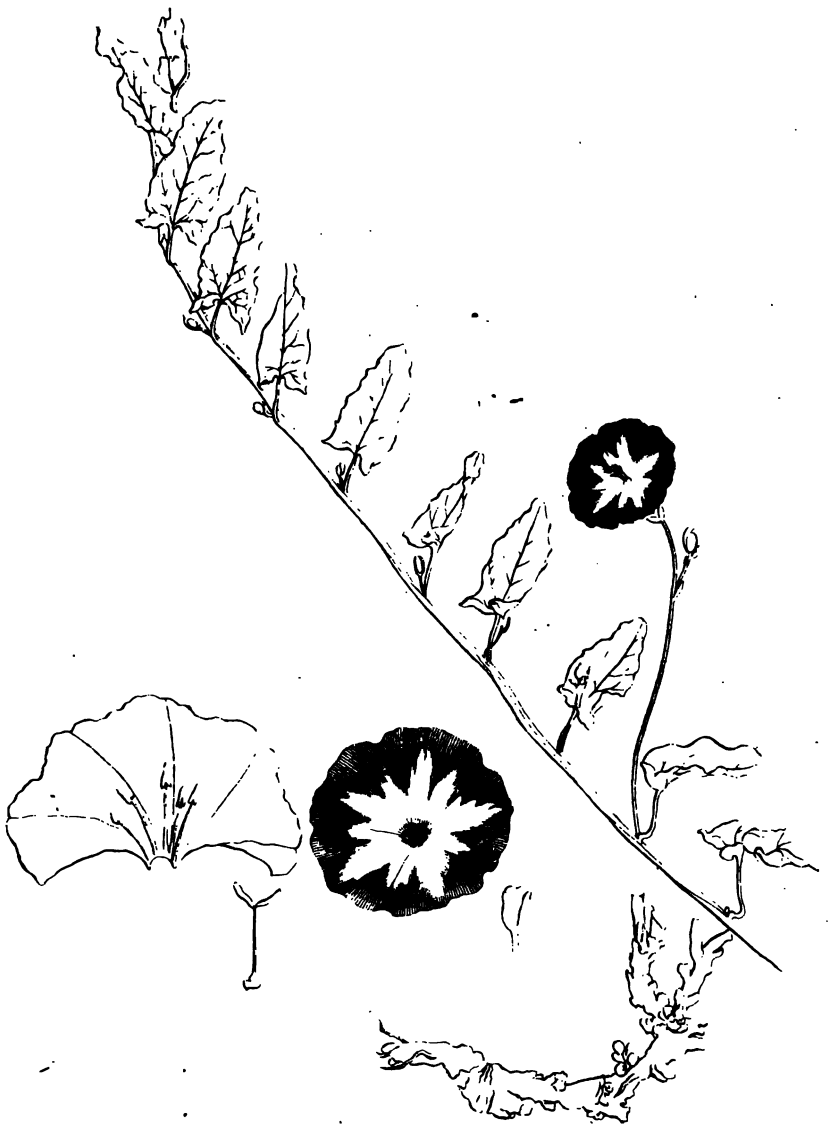


Lysimachia. *Nummularia. Money-wort.*
fol. subrotundatis; flor. solitariis; caule repente. June.
Perennial. In moist meadows &c.

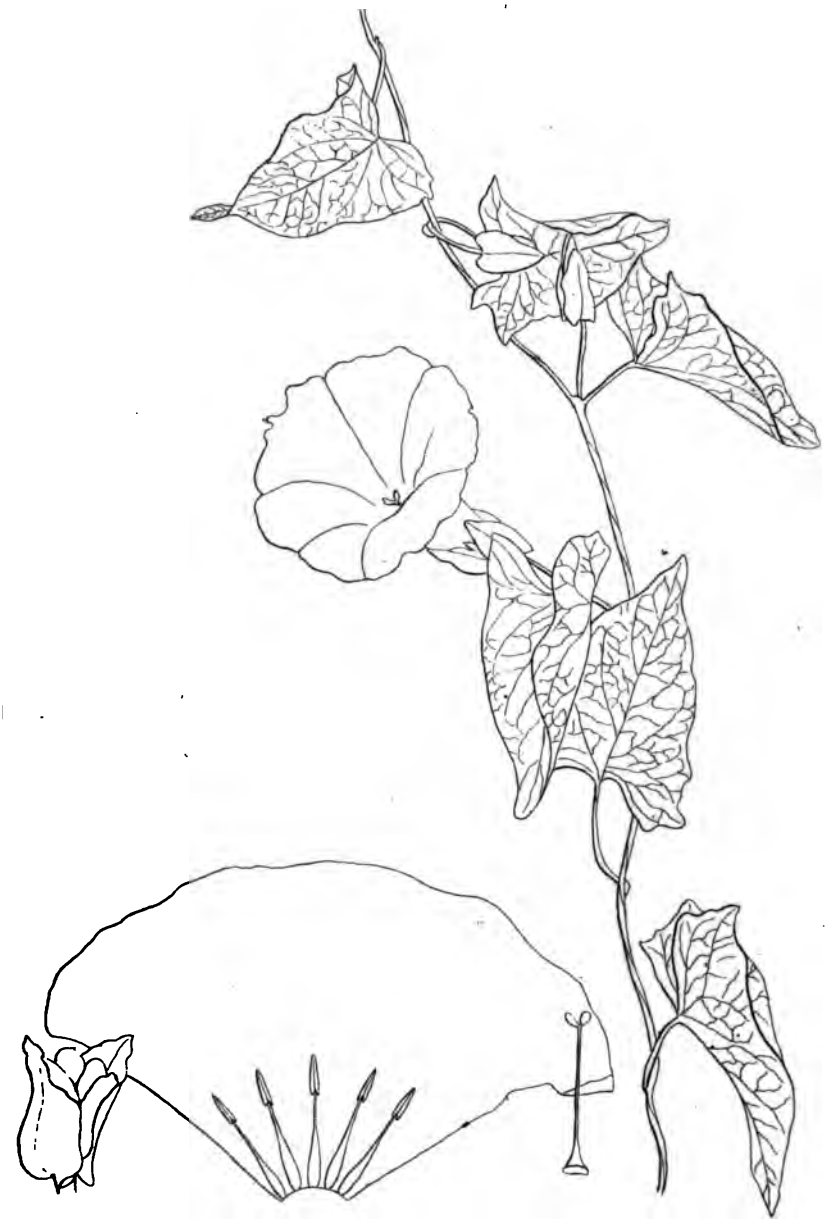


Anagallis. *arvensis. Pimpernel.*
foliis indivisis, caule procumbente. May.
Annual. In corn-fields.

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

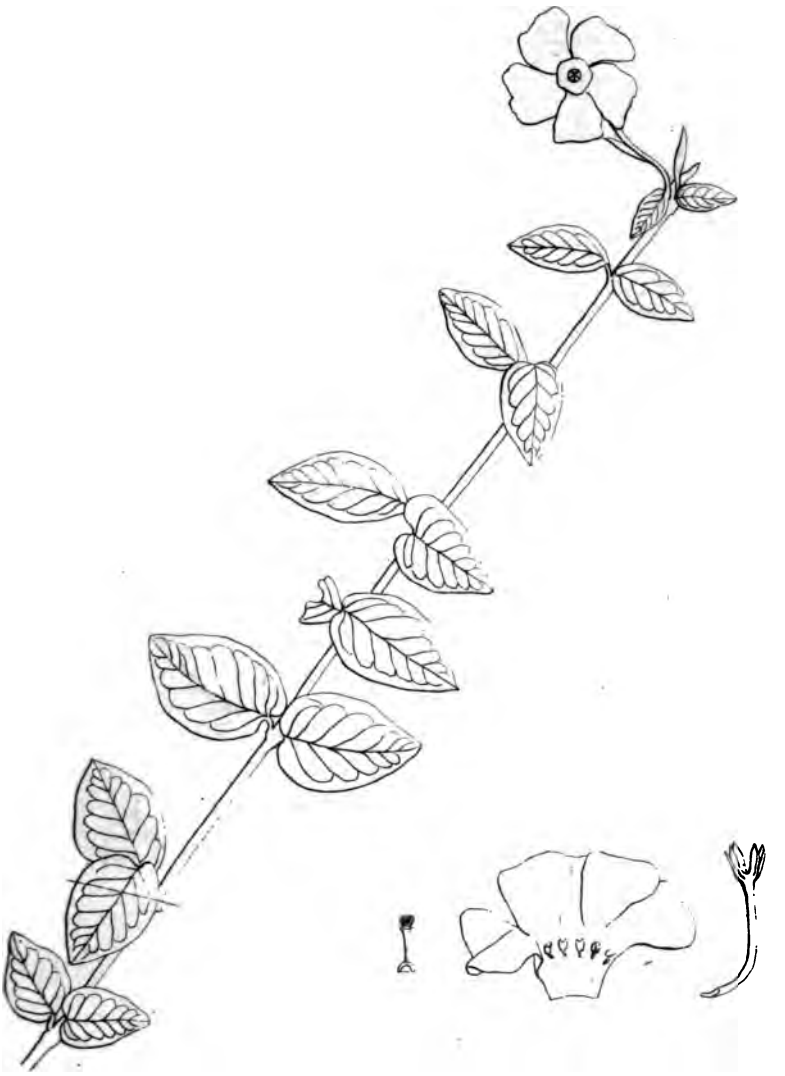


Convolvulus *arvensis. Small Bind-weed.*
fol. sagittatis, utrinque aculis; pedunc. subuniflotis
June. Perennial. Fields &c.



Convolvulus *sepium. Great Bind-weed.*
Fol. sagittatis, postice truncatis; pedunc. tetragonis, unif.
July. In hedges. Perennial.

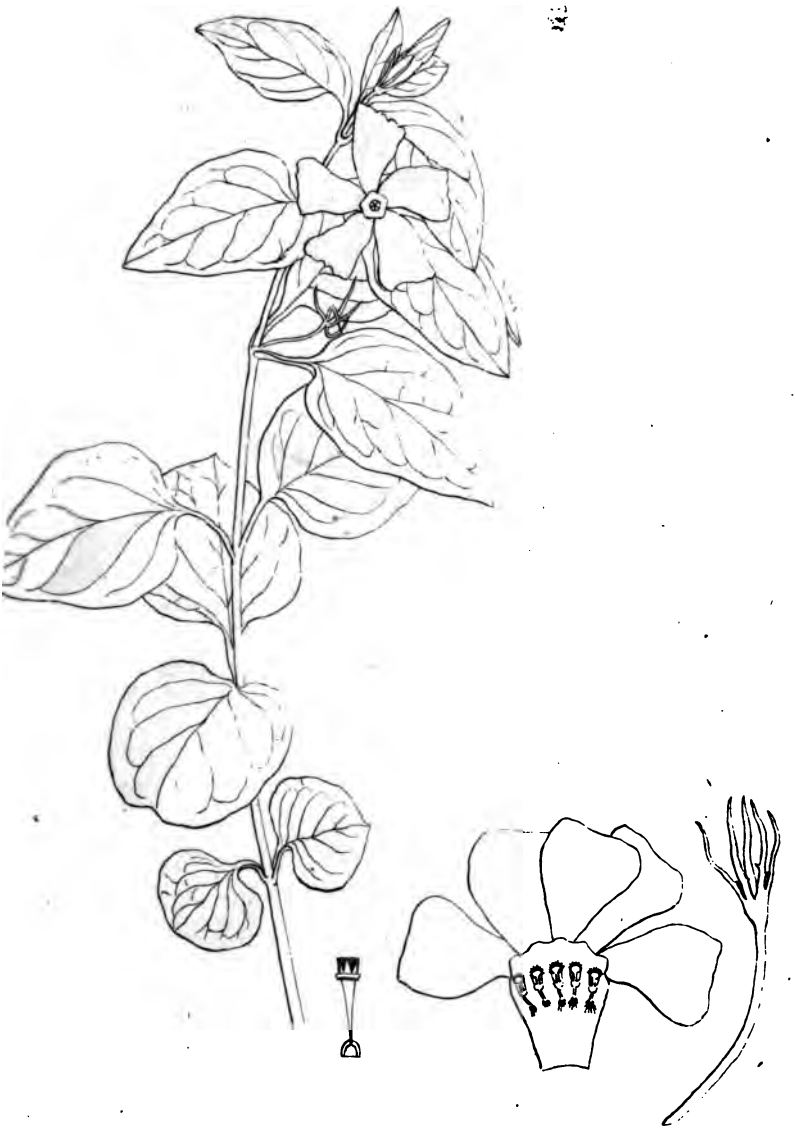
PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.



Vinca *minor Lesser Periwinkle.*
rad. procumbentibus; fol. lanceolato-ovatis; flor. pedunculatis.
Perennial. In Woods & Hedges.

Tuffen sc

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.



Vinca *major. Great Periwinkle.*
caul. erectis; fol. ovatis, flor. pedunculatis.
Perennial. In Woods & Hedges.

J. Colby

ampanula *rotundifolia Round-leaved Bell-fl*
fol. radicalibus reniformibus; caulinis linearibu
July. Perennial. Waste Ground &c.

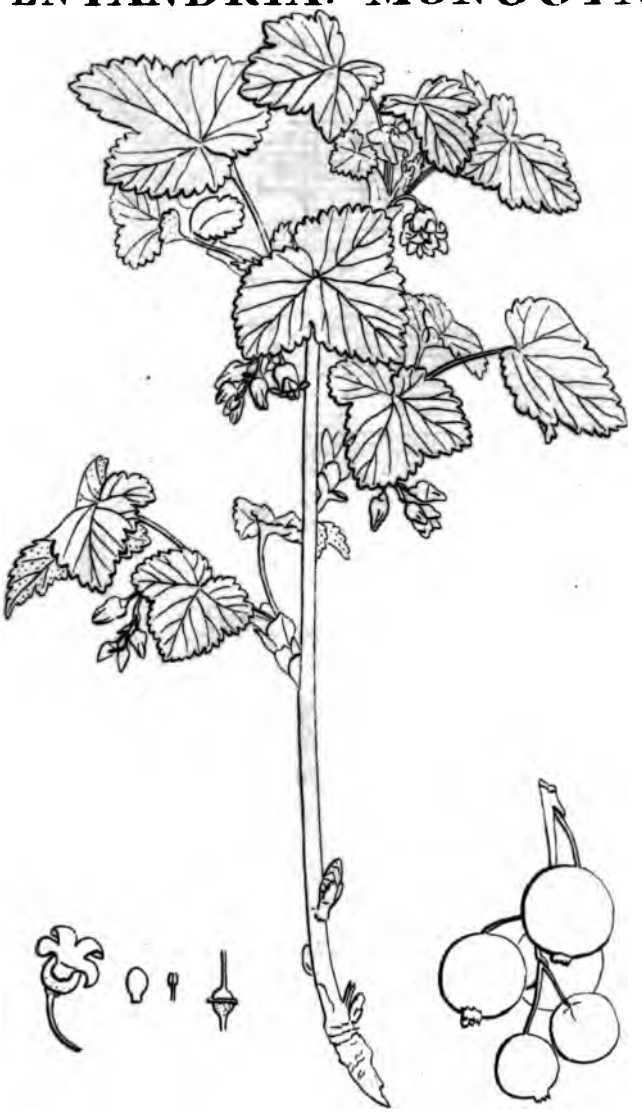
PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Ribes *rubrum. Currants.*

inerme, racemis glabris pendulis, flor. planiusculis.

In hedges: also in Gardens. April. a Shrub.

PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.



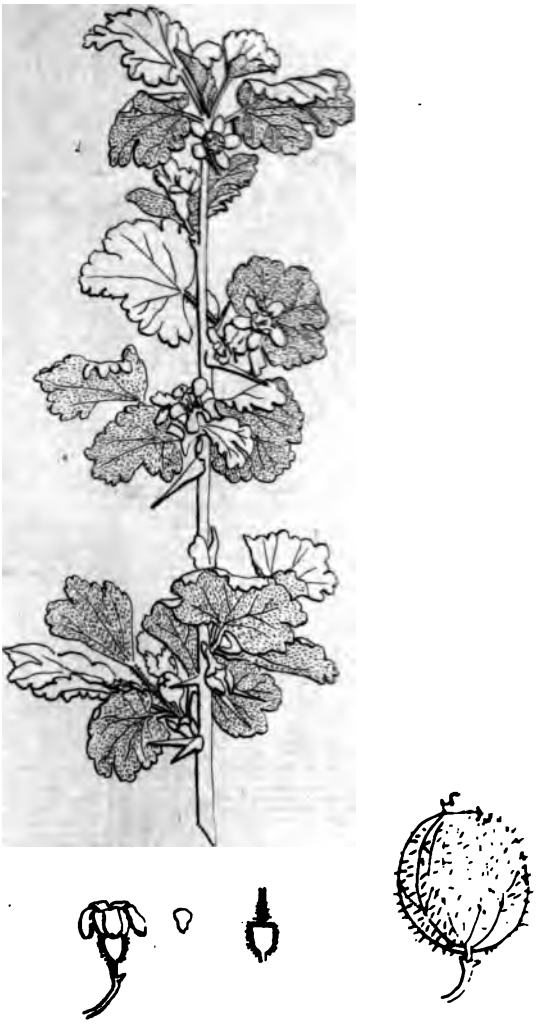
Ribes *nigrum. Black Currants.*

inerme, racem. pilosis, flor: oblongis.

In moist Woods: also in Gardens. April. A shrub.

J. Collyer sc.

ENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.



Ribes *Grossularia. Goose-berry Tree.*

m. aculeatis, petiolorum ciliis pilosis, baccis hirsutis.

In hedges also in Gardens. April. A. Thorn.

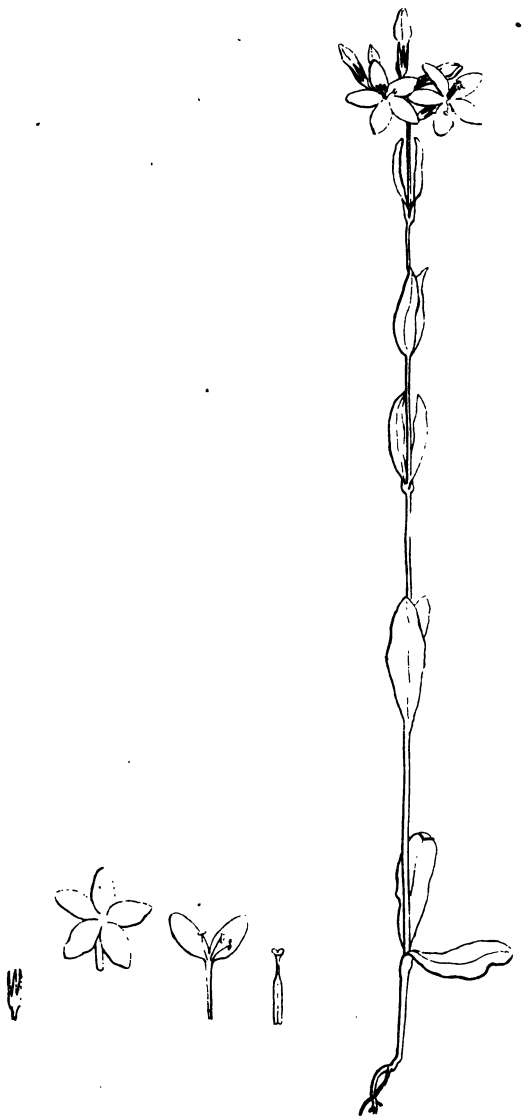
PENTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Ribes *Grossularis. Goose-berry Tree.*

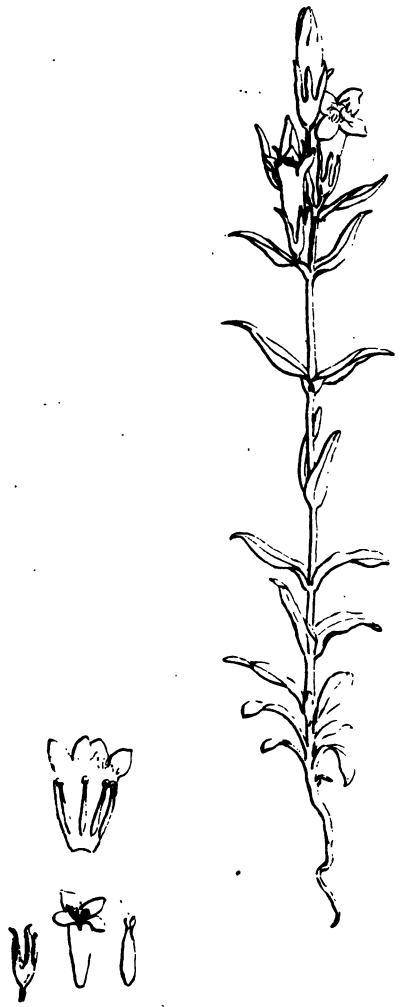
ram. aculeatis, petiolorum ciliis pilosis, baccis hirsutis.

In hedges also in Gardens. April. A Shrub.

J. Colbran sc



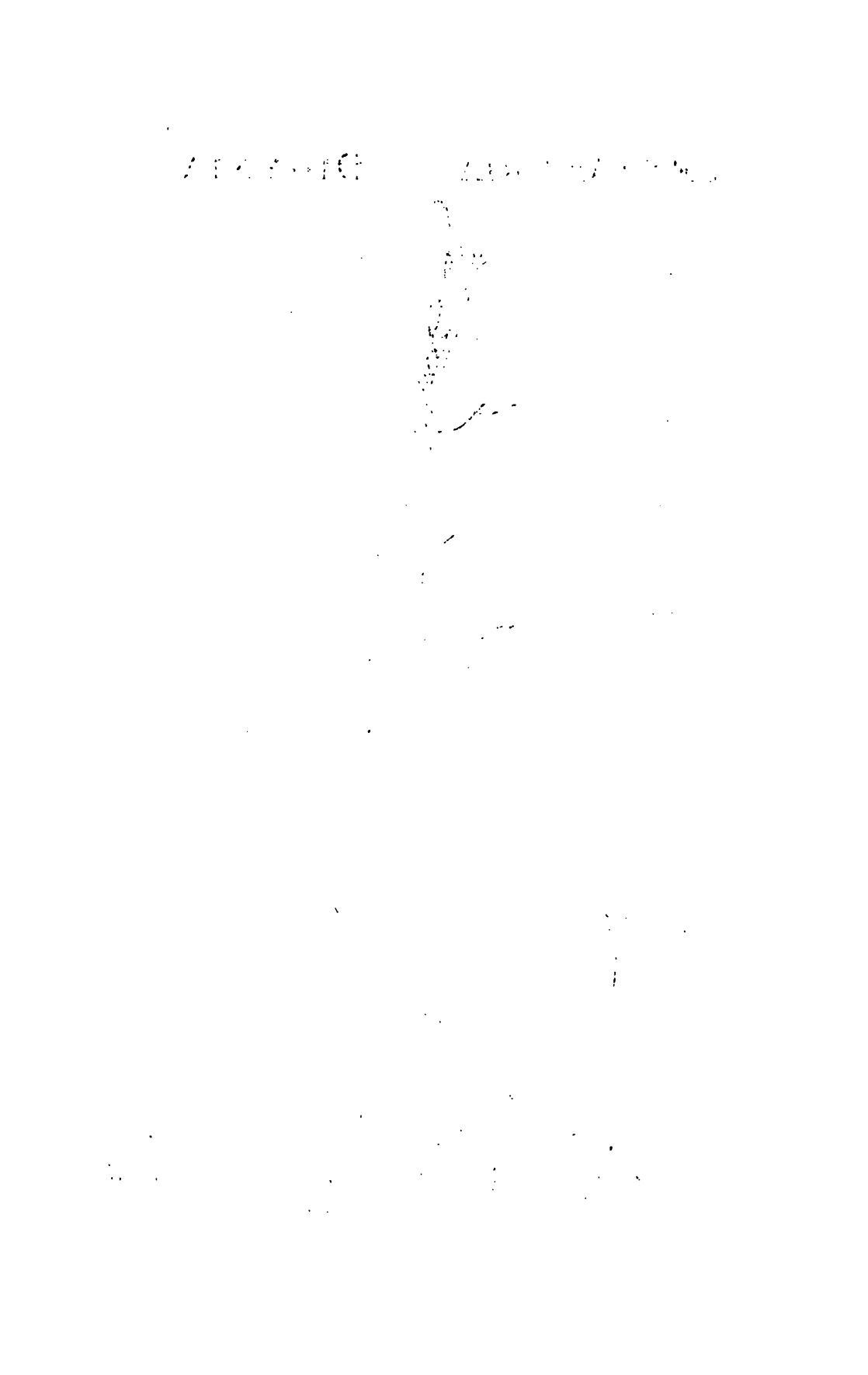
Gentiana *Centaurium. Lefs Centory*
coroll. quinquefidis, infundibuliformibus; ca
dichotomo; piſtillo ſimplici.
June. Annual. in dry Paſtures.

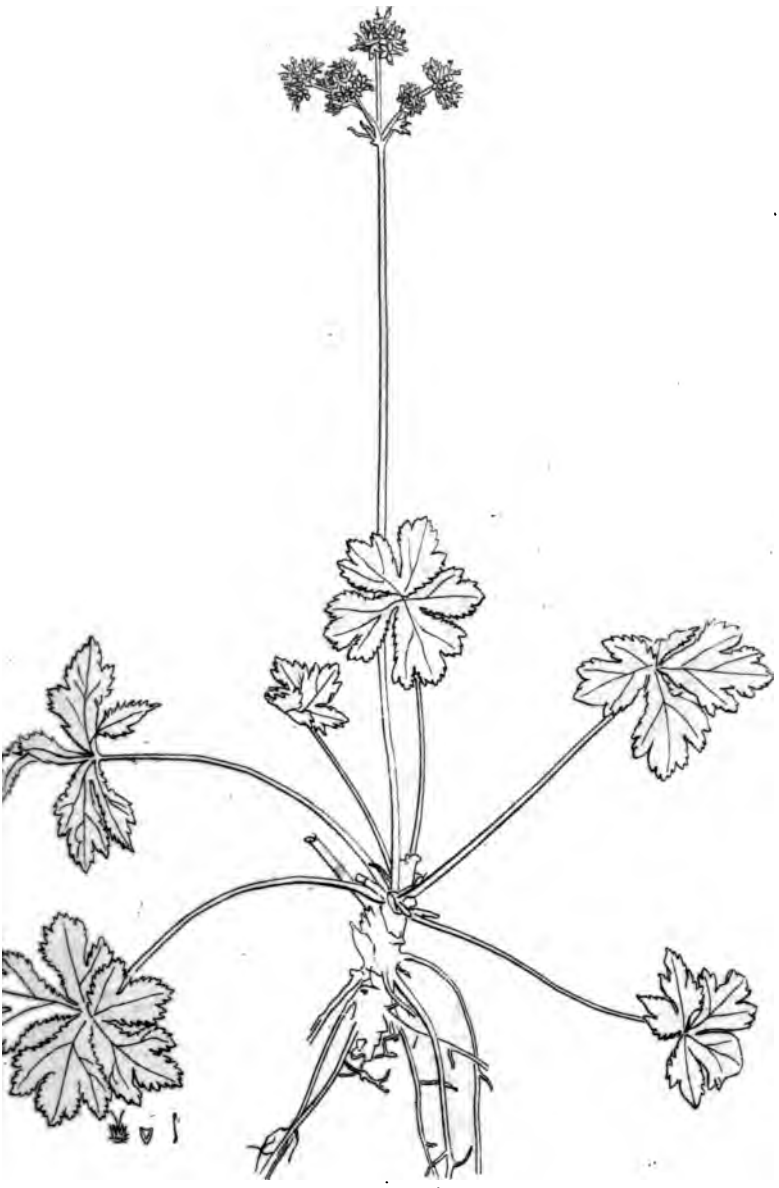


Gentiana *campestris. Vernal Dwarf Gentian.*
corroll. quadrifidis, fauce barbatis.
Mountainous Pastures. Annual July. ☉

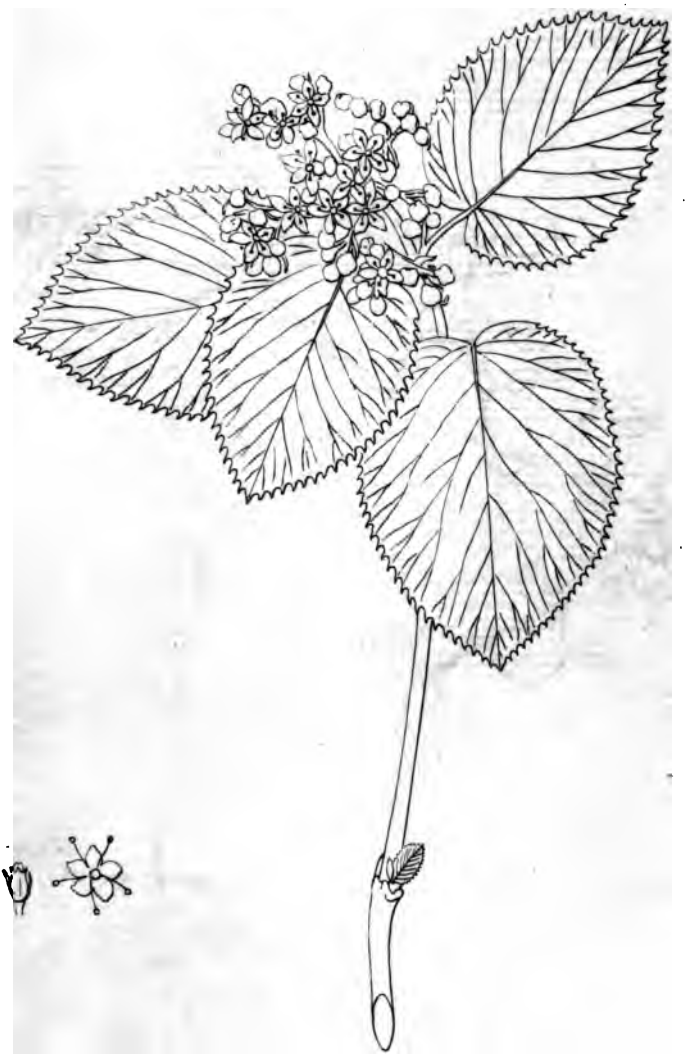
Gentiana. *Amarella. Autumnal Gentian.*
Coll. quinquefidis. hypocrateriformibus fauce barbatis.
Dry pastures. Annual. July.

J. Collyer sc

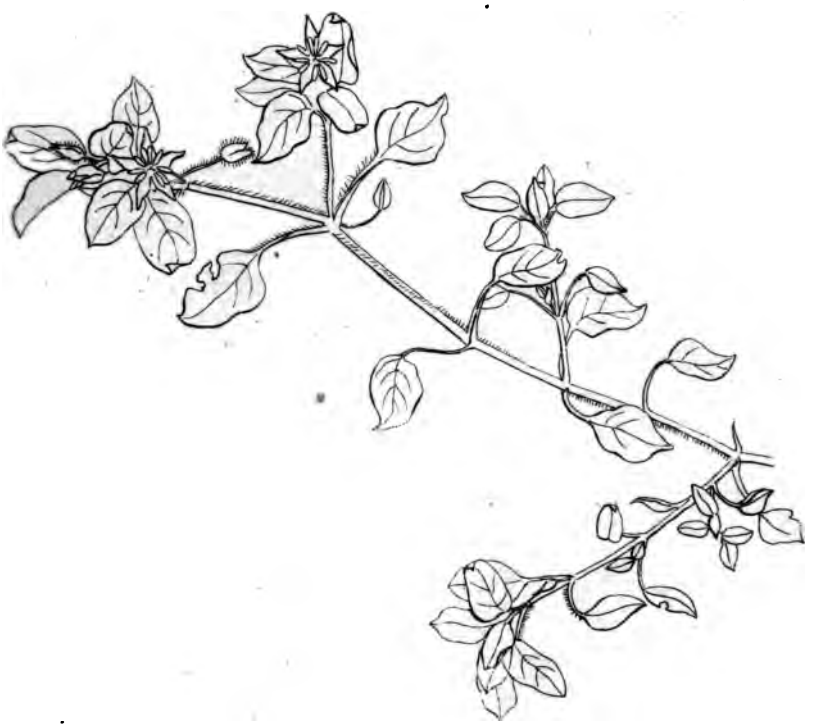




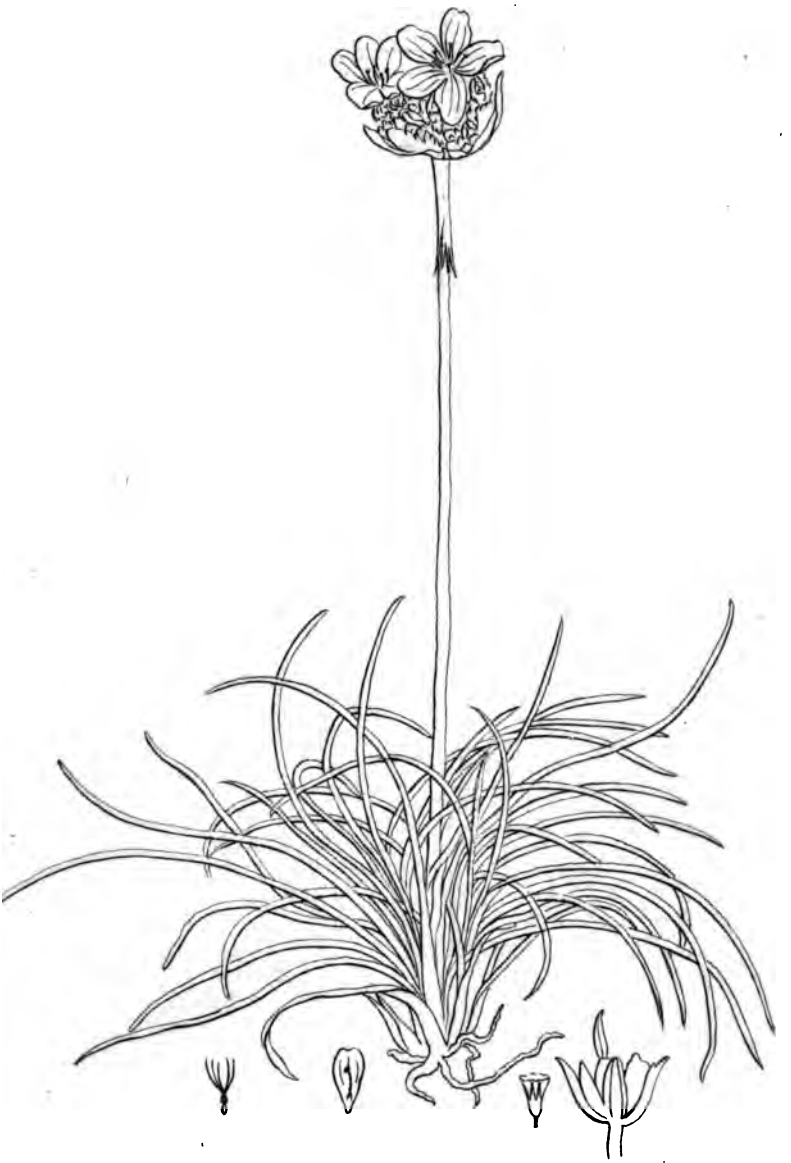
Sanicula *Europæa. Sanicle.*
radicalibus simplicibus, floscul is omnibus sessilibus
In woods. Perennial. May.



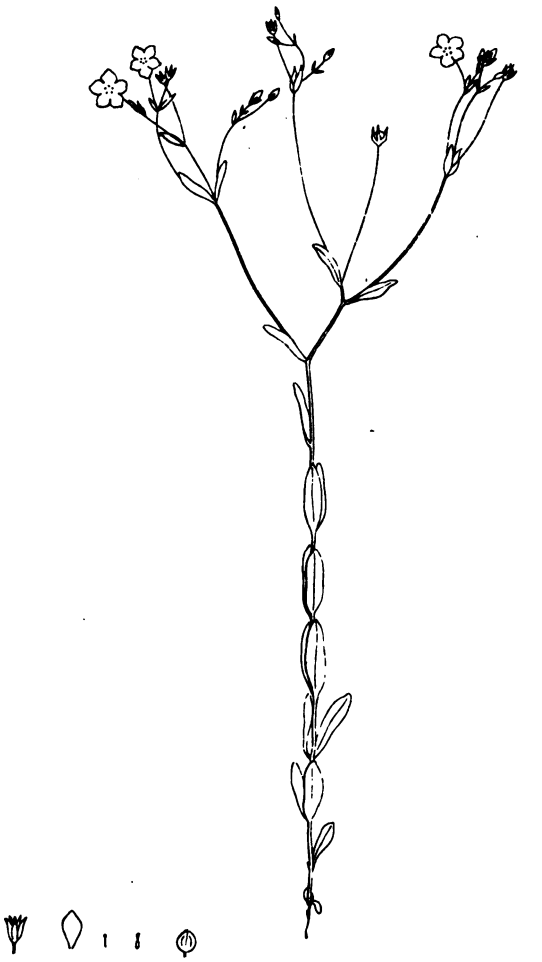
Viburnum *Lantana. Pliant meally Tree.*
fol. cordatis serratis venosis, subtus tomento
April. In Hedges.



Alsine *media. Common Chickweed.*
petal. bipartitis; fol. ovato-cordatis.
February. Common. Annual.



Statice. *Armeria. Thrift.*
Scapo simplici, capitato; fol. linearibus.
July. Perennial. In meadows near the Sea.

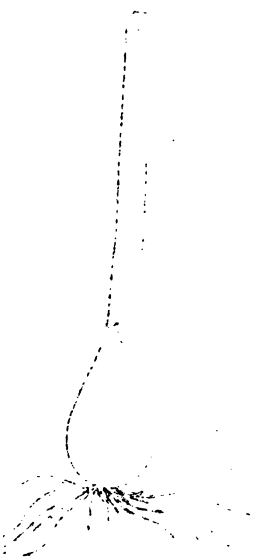


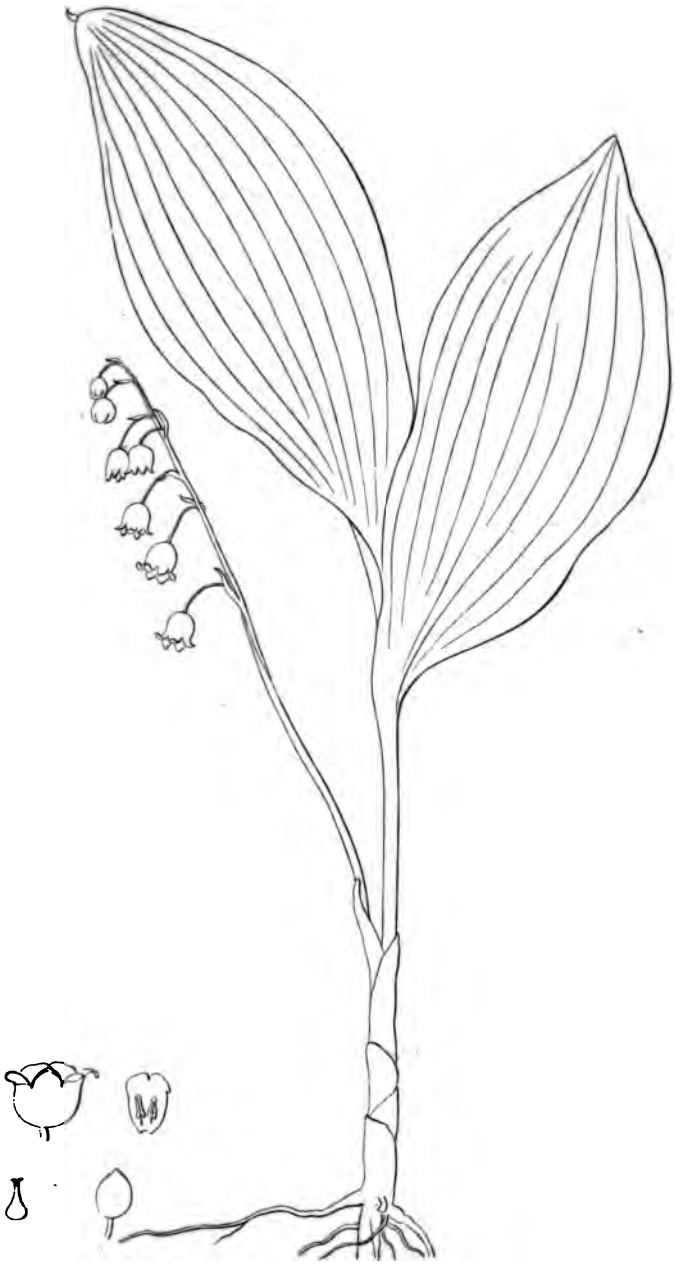
Linum *Catharticum. Purging Flax.*
fol. oppositis, ovato-lanceolatis; caule dichotom
coroll. acutis. May. Annual
In dry Fields.

HEXANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

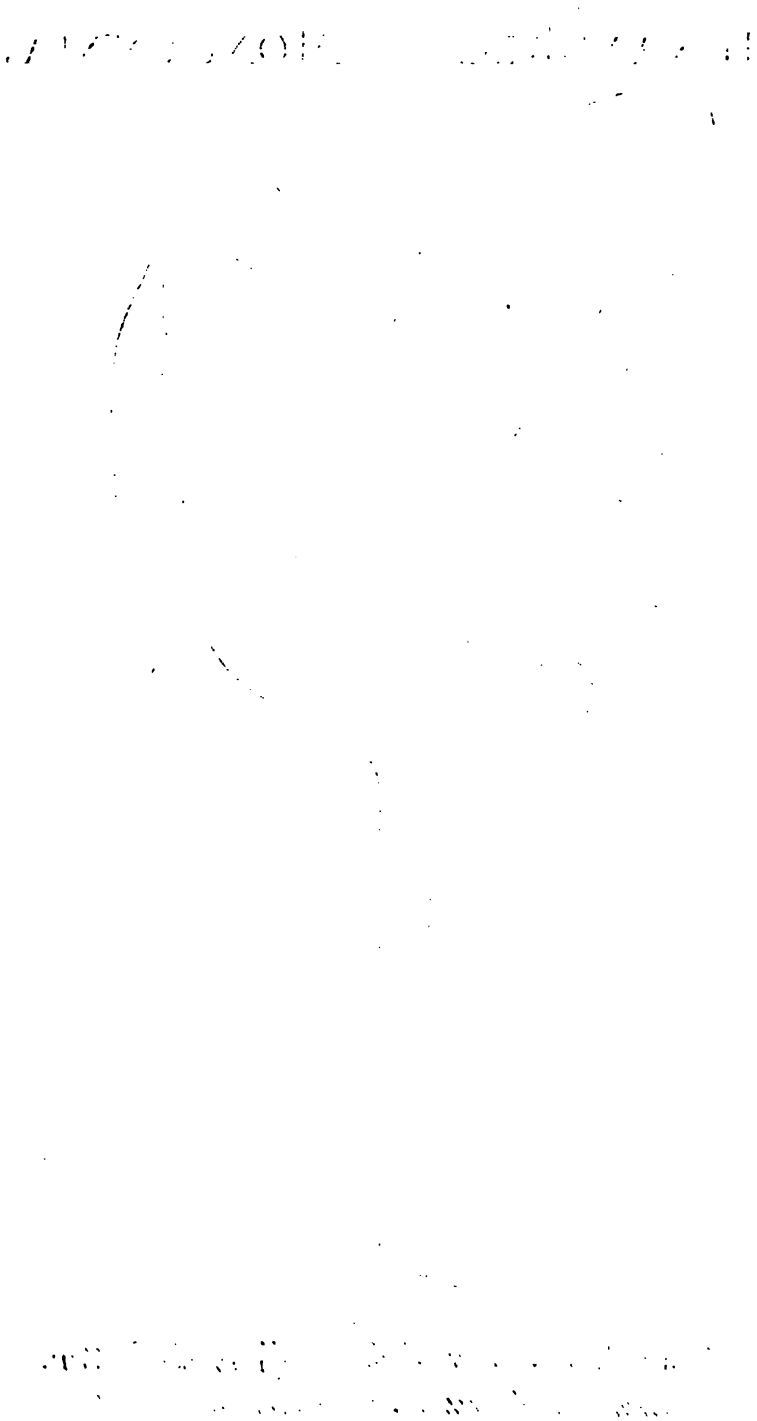
Nivalis.

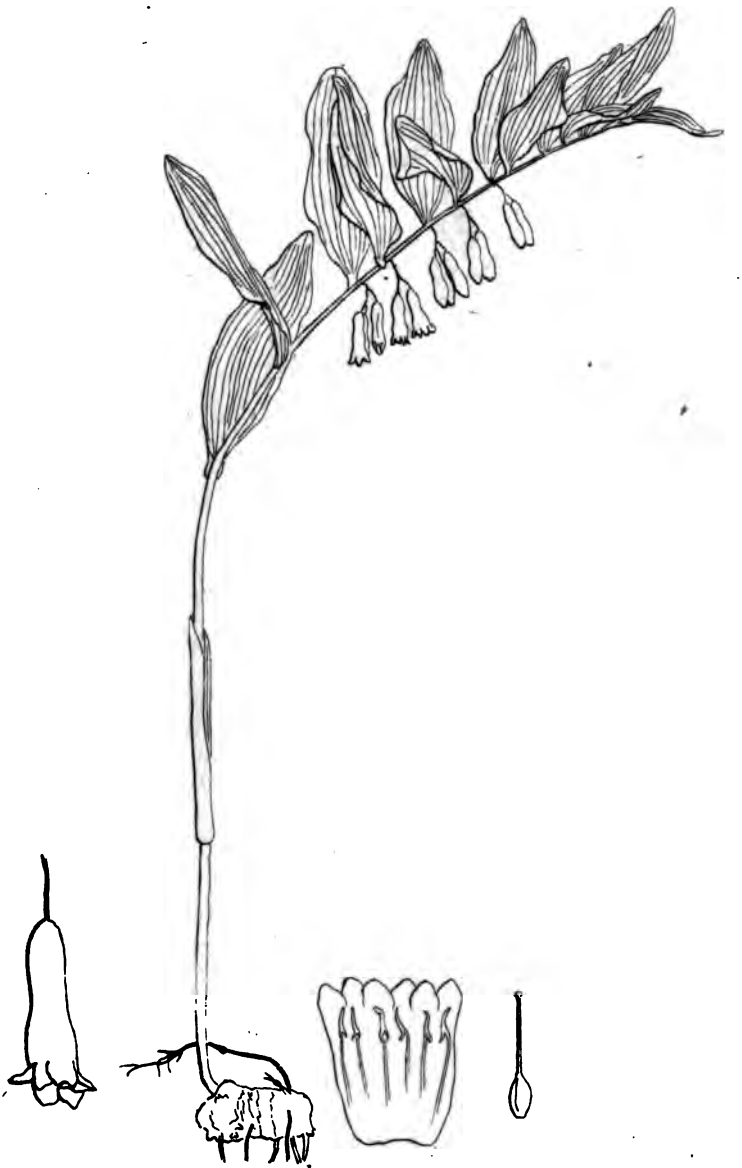
Galanthus. *Snowdrop. At the foot of M*
-vern Hills. Worcestershire.
Perennial. February, April





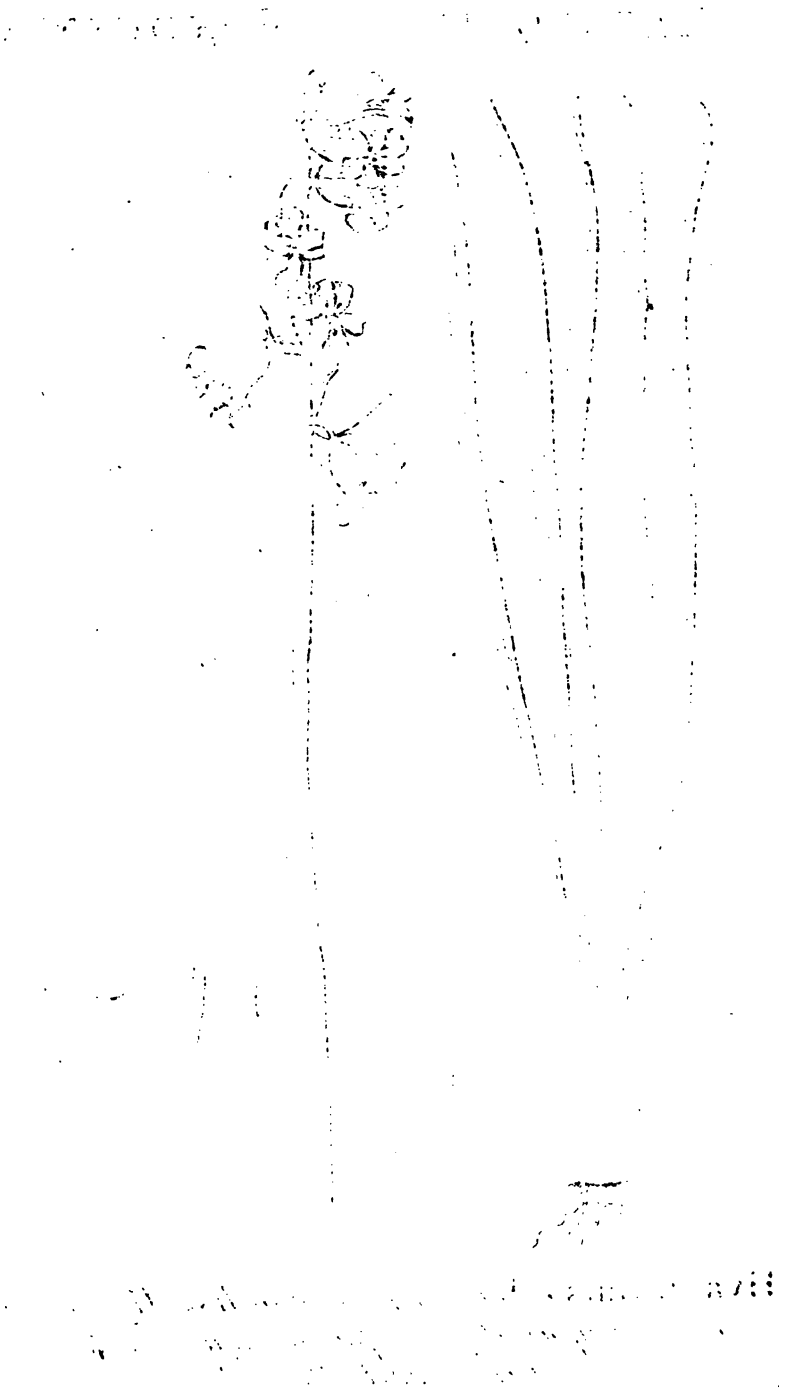
Convallaria. *Majalis. Lilly of the Valley.*
scapo nudo. May. In woods. Perennial.





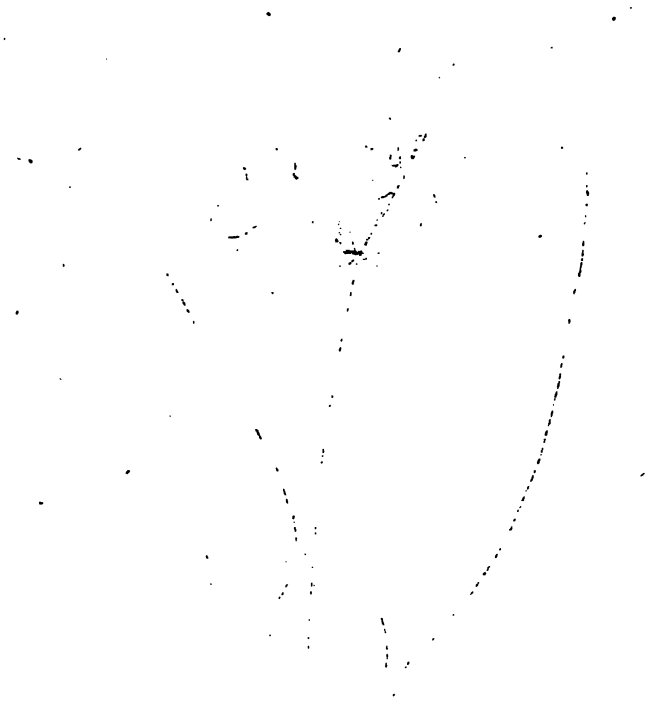
Convallaria *multiflora. Solomon's Seal.*
fol. alternis amplexicaulibus, caule tereti, pedunc. axillaribus multifloris.
May. Perennial. In Woods.

Hyacinthus *Non scriptus. English Hyacinth*
coroll. campanulatis, sexpartitis, apice revolutis.
○ In Woods &c. May. Per.

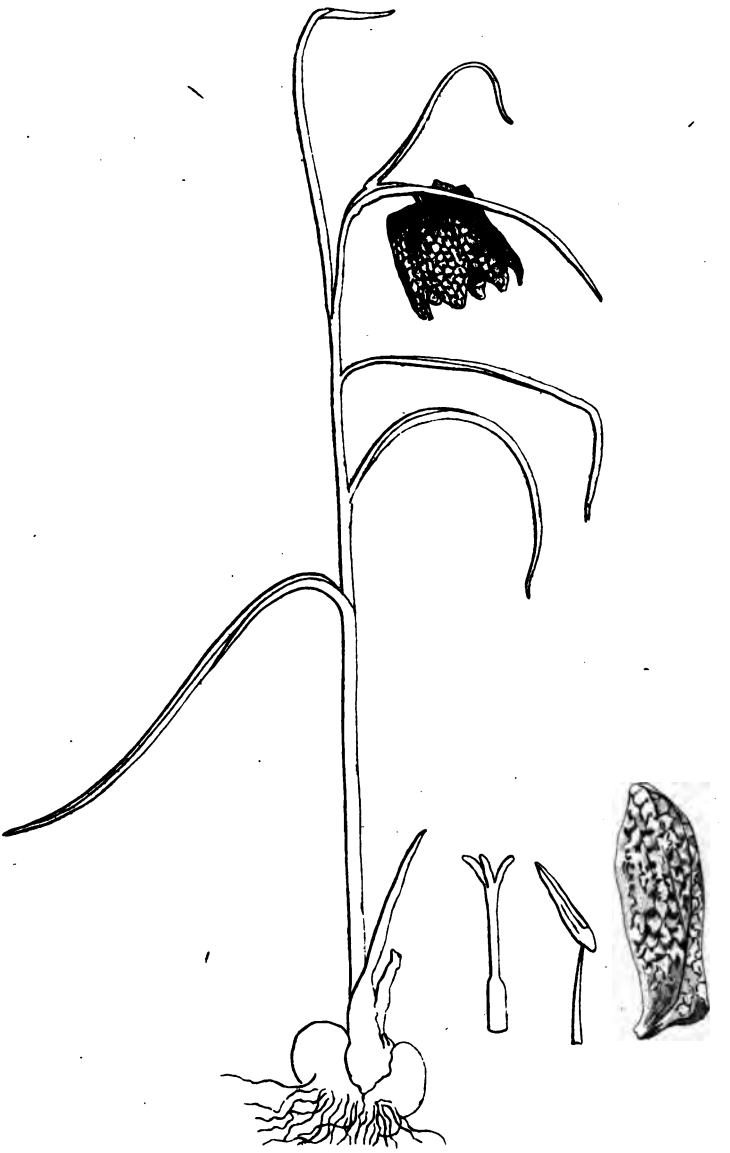


HEXANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Allium *Ursinum. Ramson.*
scapo nudo semicylindrico; fol. lanceolatis, petiolatis; umbella fastigiata. May. In woods. Perennial.



HEXANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.



Fritillaria *Meleagris. Chequered Daffodil.*
fol. omnibus alternis; caule uniflore.
May. Perennial. In meadows, &c.

Ornithogalum *luteum. Yellow Star of Bethlehem.*
scapo anguloso dyphyllo, pedunc. umbellatis simplicibus.
v. March. In the Northern Counties. Perennial. J. Collyer

ɔilobium *montanum. Smooth-leaved Willow-herb*
fol. oppositis ovatis dentatis.
June. Biennial. In moist Meadows.

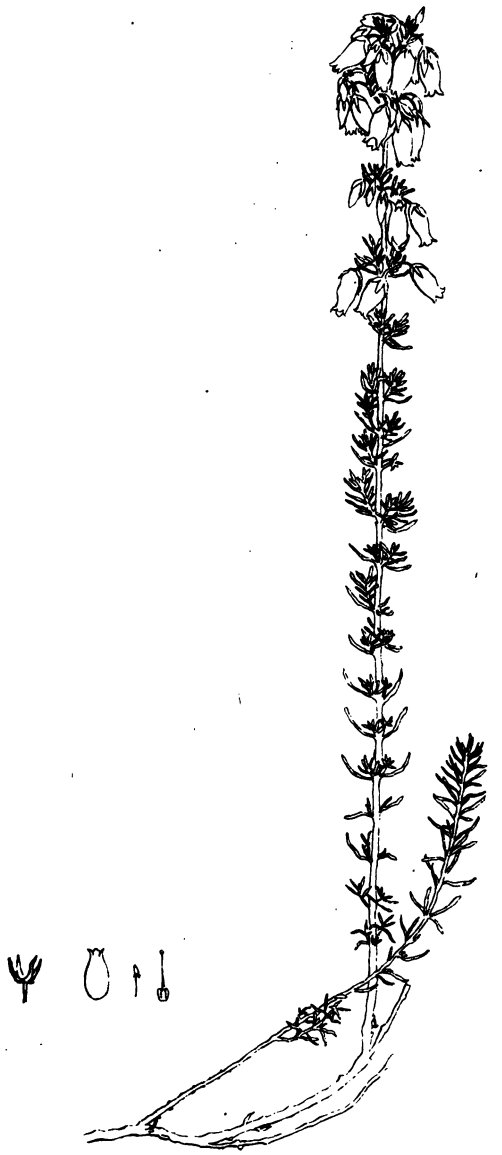
J. Sal.

OCTANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Erica *vulgaris. Common Heath.*

antheris bicornibus inclusis; coroll. inæqualibus, campanulatis, mediocribus; fol. oppositis sagittatis.

Jone. On Heaths. Shrub.



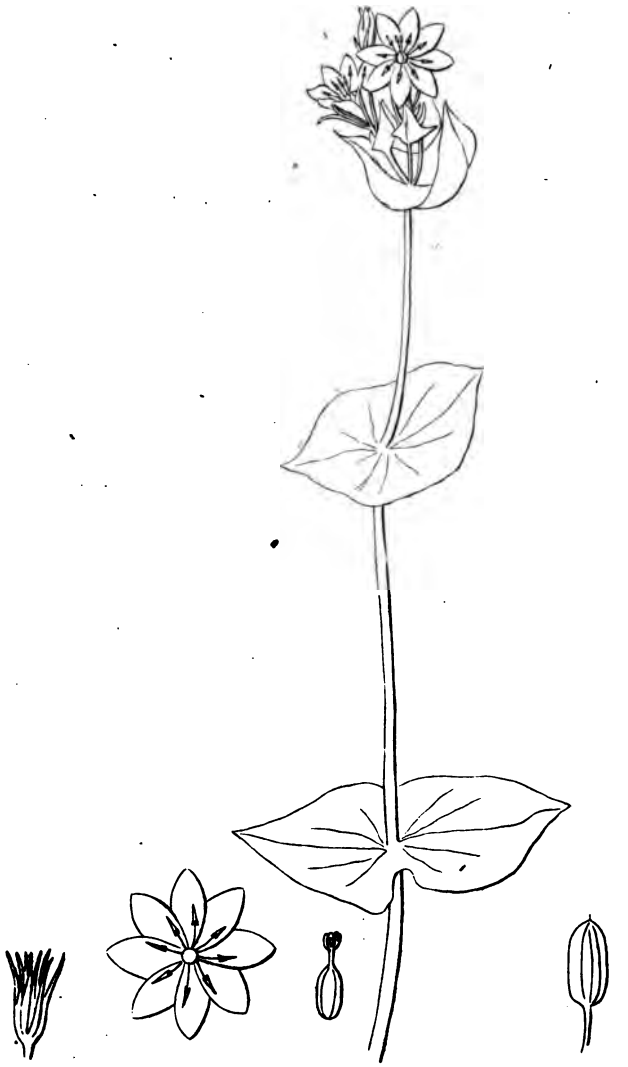
Erica. *cinerea. Fine leaved Heath.*
Anth. bicornibus, inclusis; coroll. ovatis racemosis, fol. ternis, glabris, linearibus.
On Heaths. June. Shrub.

J. Colby sc.

Daphne *Laureola. Spurge Laurel.*
m. axillaribus quinquefloris, fol. lanceolatis glabr
February. In Woods. Shrub.

J. Collyer

OCTANDRIA MONOGYNIA.



1lora *perfoliata. Yellow Centaury. fol. perfoli-*
-atis. July. Annual. In high pastures.

ex imp. Bot.

OCTANDRIA TRIGYNIA.

Polygonum *Persicaria. Common Spotted Persicaria.*
floribus hexandris, semidigynis; pedunculis laevibus; stipulis ciliatis; spicis ovato-oblongis, erectis.
Common. August. 1.

OCTANDRIA. TRIGYNIA.

Polygonium *aviculare. Knot-Grass.*
flor. octandris, trigynis, axillaribus; fol. lanceolatis; caule procumbente herbaceo.
June. Annual. In fields, &c.

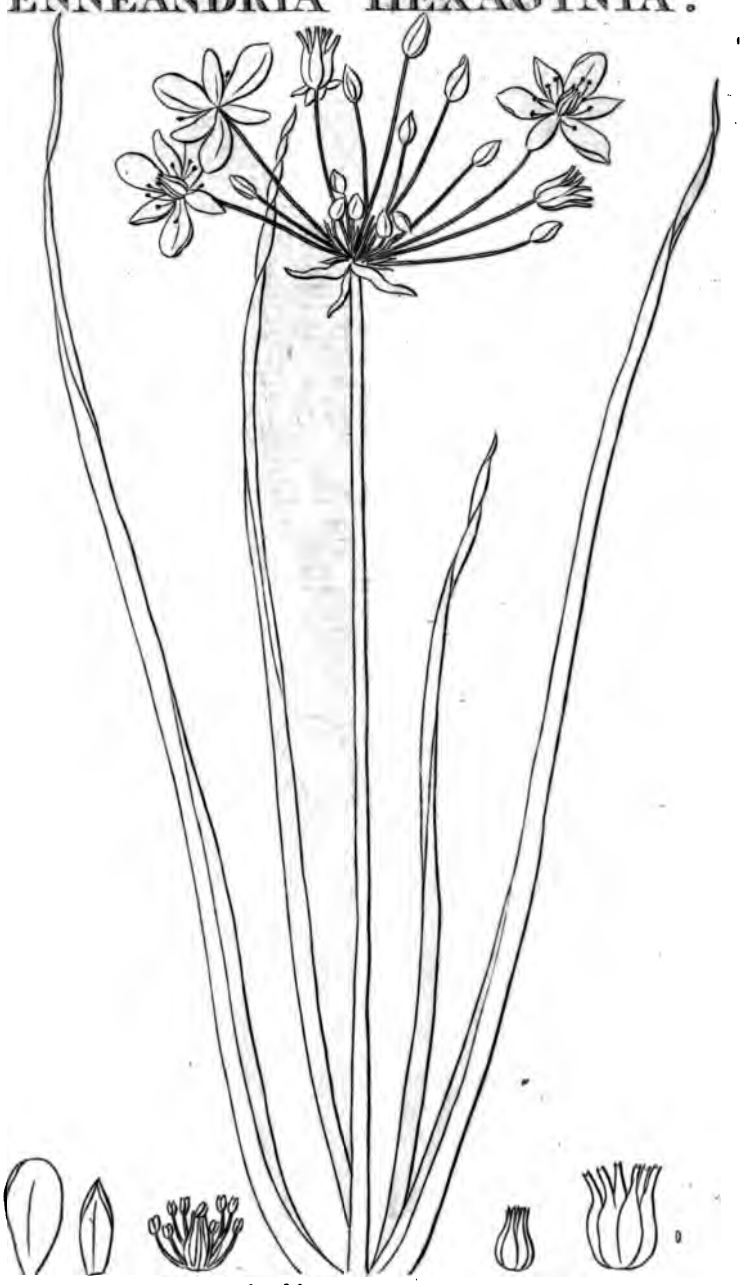
OCTANDRIA. TRIGYNIA.

Polygonium. *Convolvulus. Black Bind-weed.*
fol. cordatis; caule volubili angulato; flor. obtusatis.
June. Annual. In Corn-fields, &c.

OCTANDRIA. TETRAGYNIA.

doxa *Moschatellina. Tuberous Moschatel.*
April. In woods. Perennial.

ENNEANDRIA HEXAGYNIA.



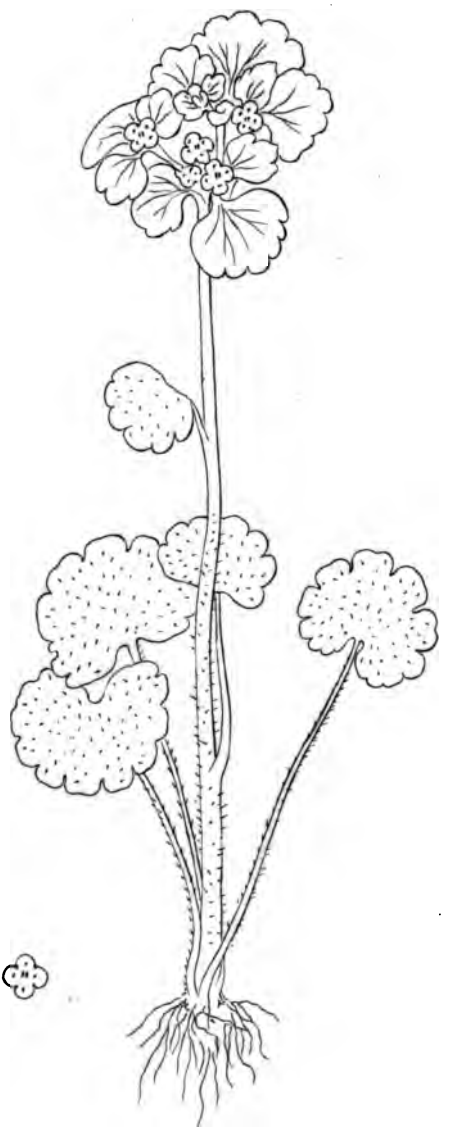
Butomus *umbellatus. Flowering Rush.*
Rivers, ditches, &c. Perennial. June

DECANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

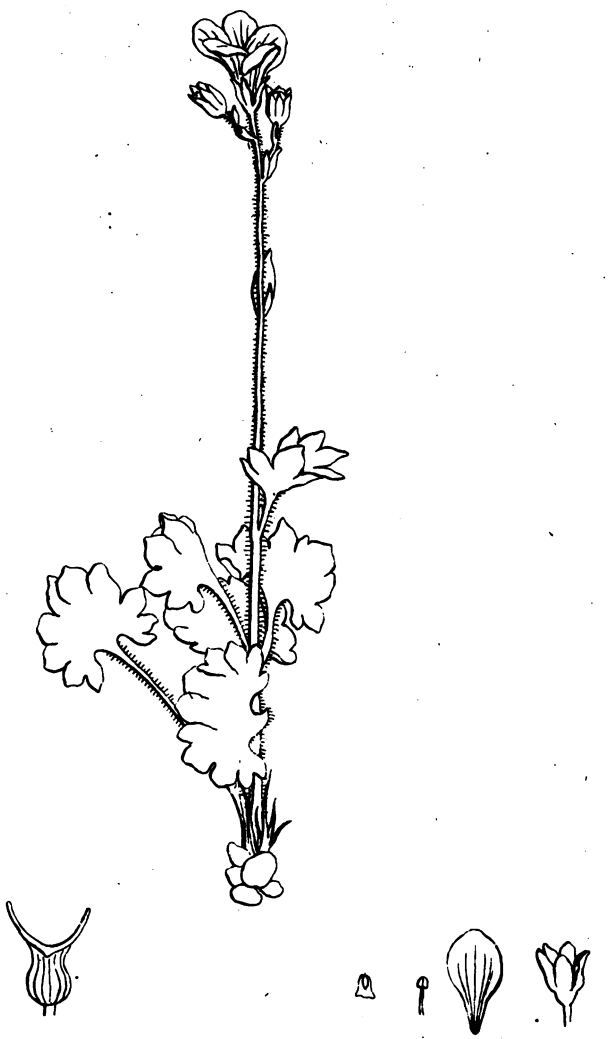
Andromeda *Polifolia. Marsh Cistus.*

pedunc. aggregatis; coroll. ovatis; fol. alternis, lanceolatis, revolutis.

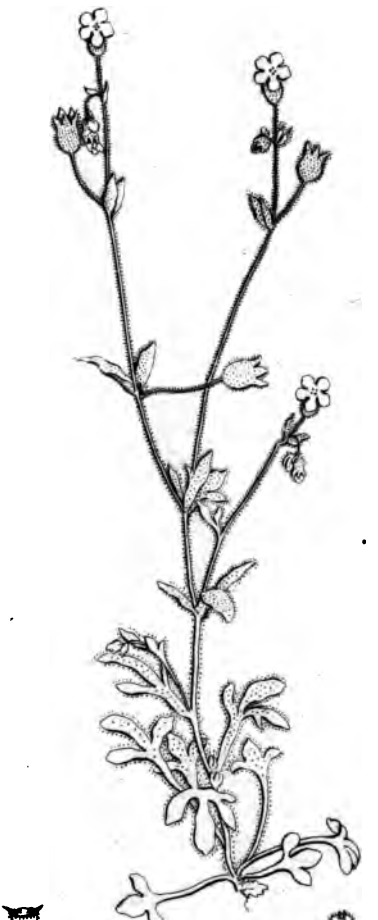
J. Collyer sc.



Chryſosplenium *alterniſ. Alternate-leaved*
Golden Saxifrage. foliis alternis. April. Woods



Saxifraga *granulata. White Sengreen.*
fol. caulinis, reniformibus, lobatis; caul. ramoso; radice granulata. Dry ground. May. Per.



Saxifraga *Tridactylites. Rue-leaved Sengreen.*
fol. caulinis, cuneiformibus, trifidis, alternis; caule erecto, ramoso.
April. Annual. On walls &c.

Stellaria *Holostea. Greater Stitchwort.*
fol. lanceolatis, serrulatis; petal. bifidis.
April. In Woods and Hedges. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.

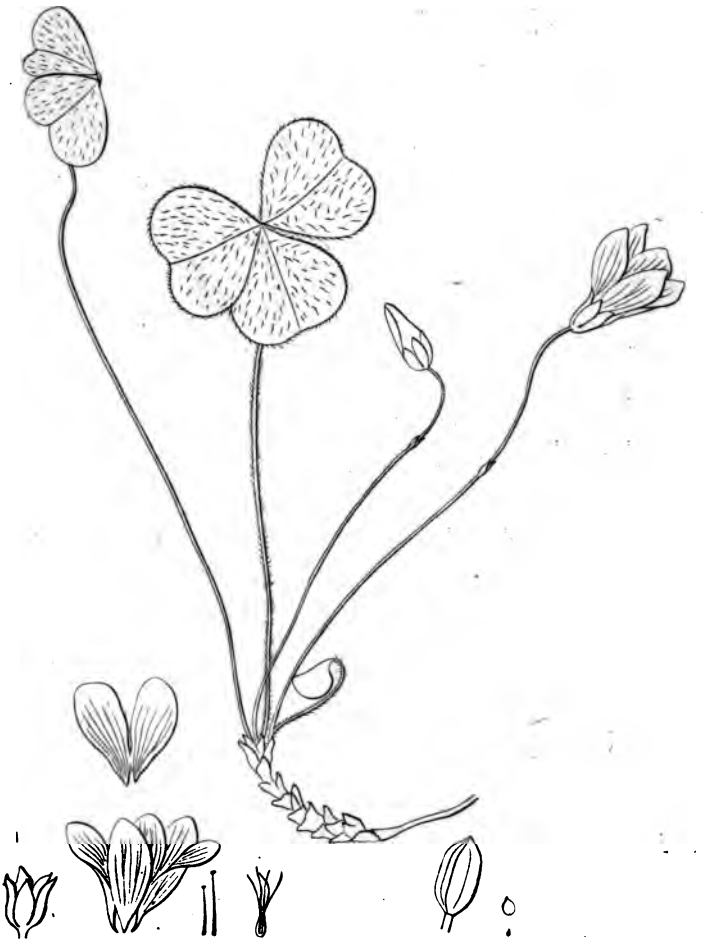
DECANDRIA. TRIGYNIA.

0 1 8

Arenaria *trinervia. Plantain-leaved Chickweed.*
fol. ovatis acutis petiolatis nervosis.
May. Annual. In moist woods & hedges.

DECANDRIA. PENTAGYNIA.

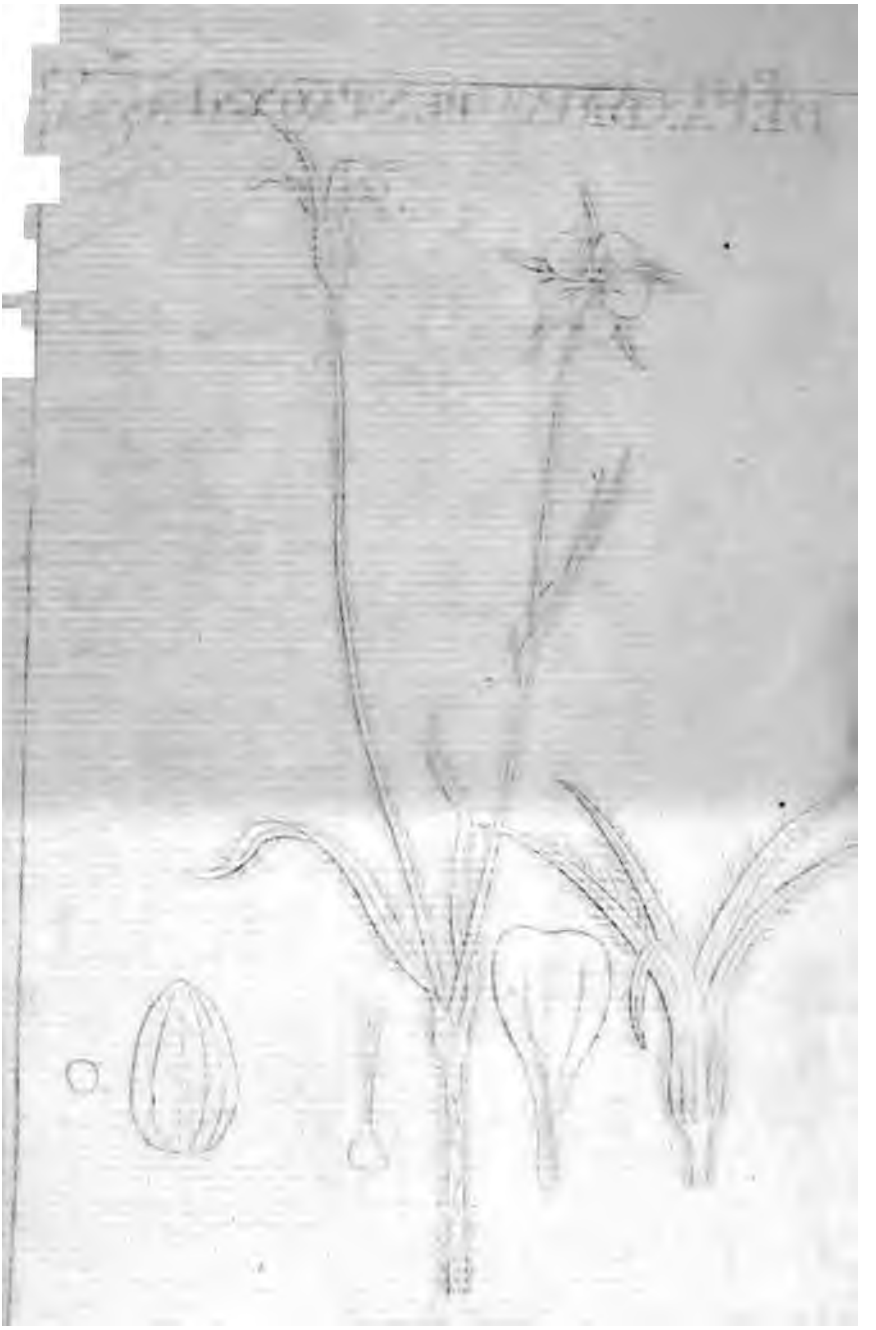
Sedum *album. White flowered Stone-crop.*
fol. oblongis, obtusis teretiusculis, sessilibus,
patentibus; cyma ramosa.
June. On Walls, &c.



Oxalis *Acetosella. Wood Sorrel. scapo unifloro; f*
ternatis; radice squamosa, articulata.
April. In woods, &c. Perennial.

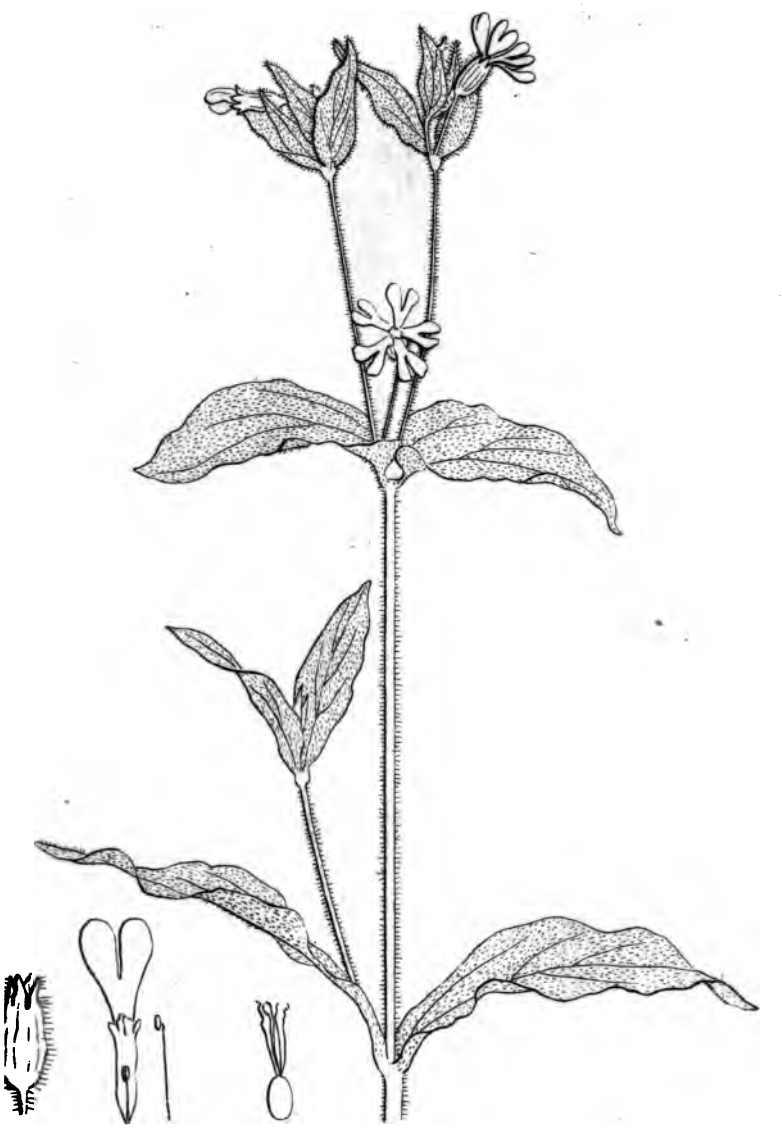
Agroſtemma *Githago. Cockle. hirsuta, calyc. corollam æquantibus; petal. integr. nudis. Corn fields. Annual. Junc.*

W. Hibbert sculp. Bath.



DECANDRIA. PENTAGYNIA.

Lychnis *Flos Cuculi. Meadow Pink.*
petal. quadrifidis, fructu subrotundo.
June. In moist Meadows, &c

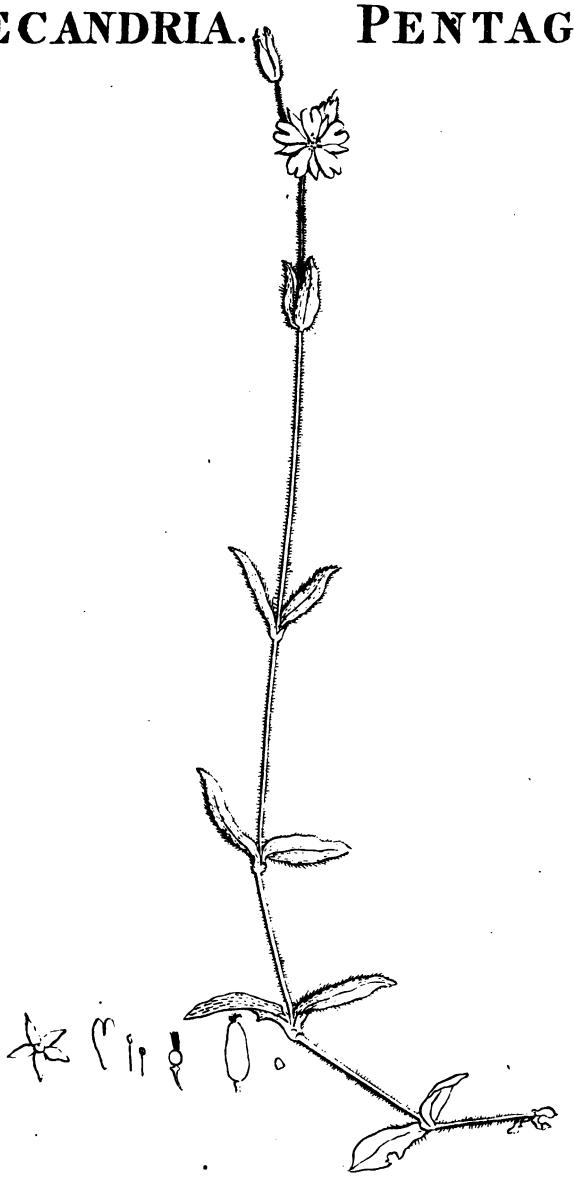


Lychnis *dioica. Red Campion.*

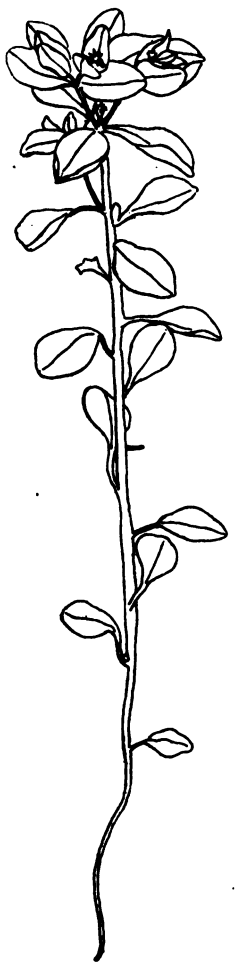
floribus dioicis. April. In Hedges. Perennial.

This is considered by some Authors as a variety of the White Campion.

Lychnis *Dioica. White Campion.*
floribus dioicis.
May. In woods & hedges. Perennial.

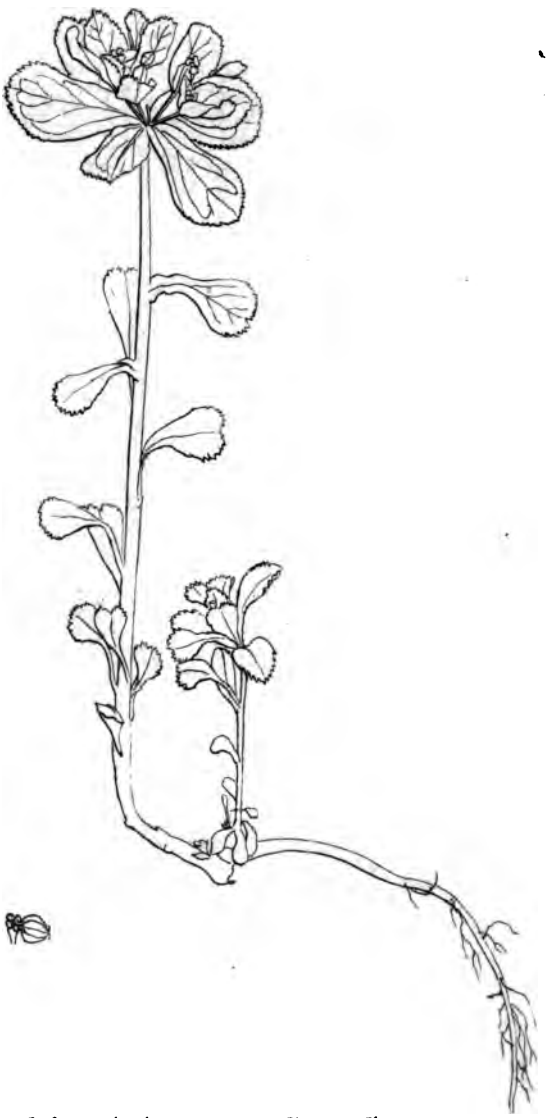


raſtium *vulgatum. Narrow-leaved Mouſe-ear Chickweed.*
fol. ovatis; petal. calyci æqualibus; caul. diffusis.
June. Annual. In Meadows.



Euphorbia *Peplus. Petty Spurge.*
umbella trifida: dichotoma; involucellis ovatis; fol. integerrimis, obovatis, petiolatis.
February. Annual. A Weed in Gardens.

DODECANDRIA. TRIGYNIA.



Euphorbia *helioscopia. Sun Spurge.*
umbella quinquefida: trifida: dichotoma, involucell. obovatis, fol. cuneiformibus serratis.
April. Annual. Cultivated places.

Euphorbia *Cyparissias. Red Spurge.*
umbella multifida: bifida, involucell. perfoliatis emarginatis, fol. integerrimis, caule frutescente.
In Woods. March. Shrub.

ICOSANDRIA. DIGYNIA.

Cratœgus *Oxyacantha. Hawthorn.*
fol. obtusis subtrifidis serratis.
April. In Woods and Hedges. A Tree.

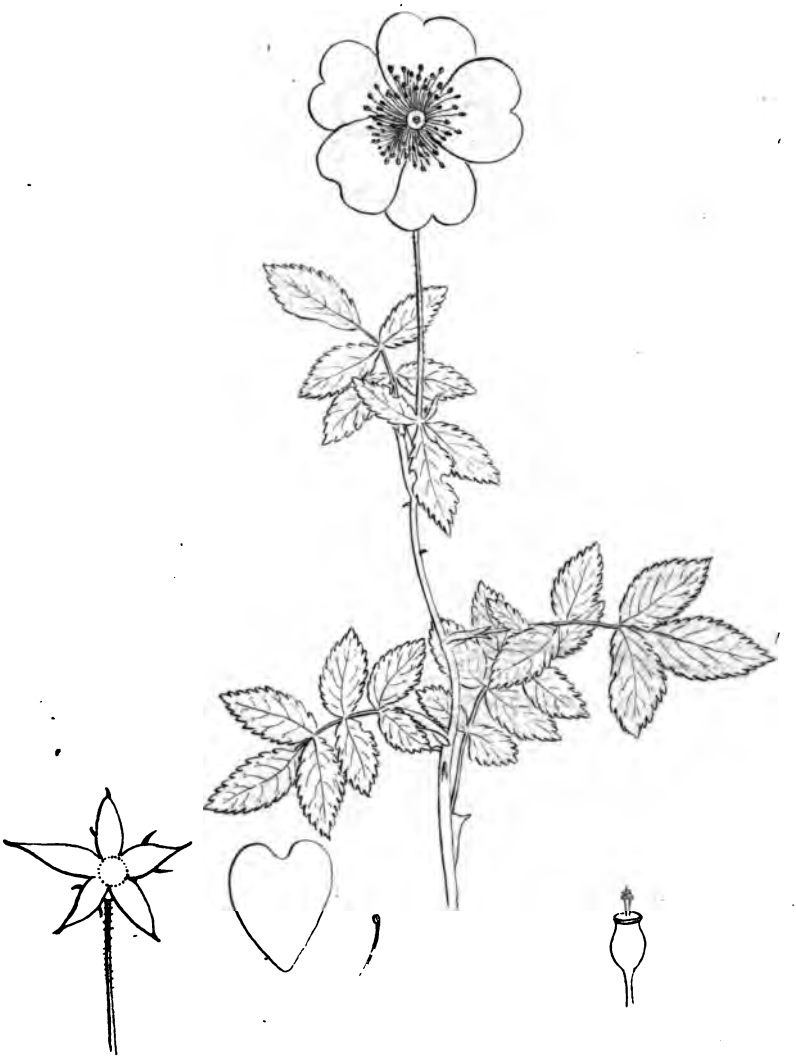
J. Collyer sc.

Rosa *Canina. Dog-Rose.*

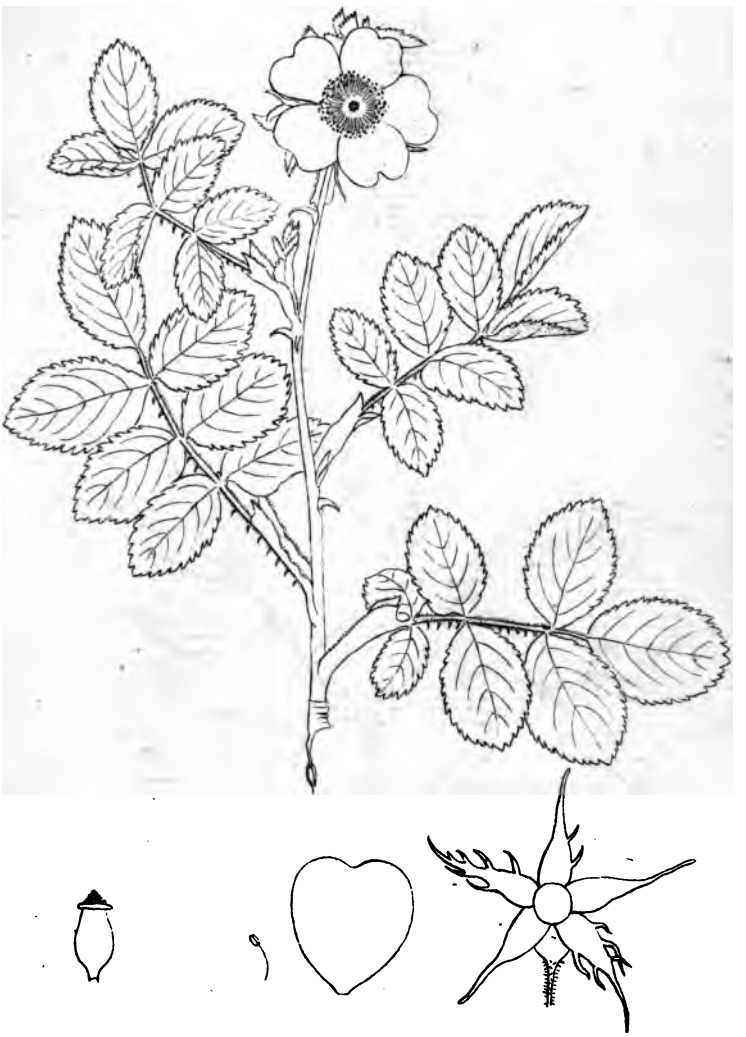
germin. ovatis, pedunculisque glabris; caule petiolisque aculeatis

May. In hedges. a Shrub.

ICOSANDRIA. POLYGYNIA.

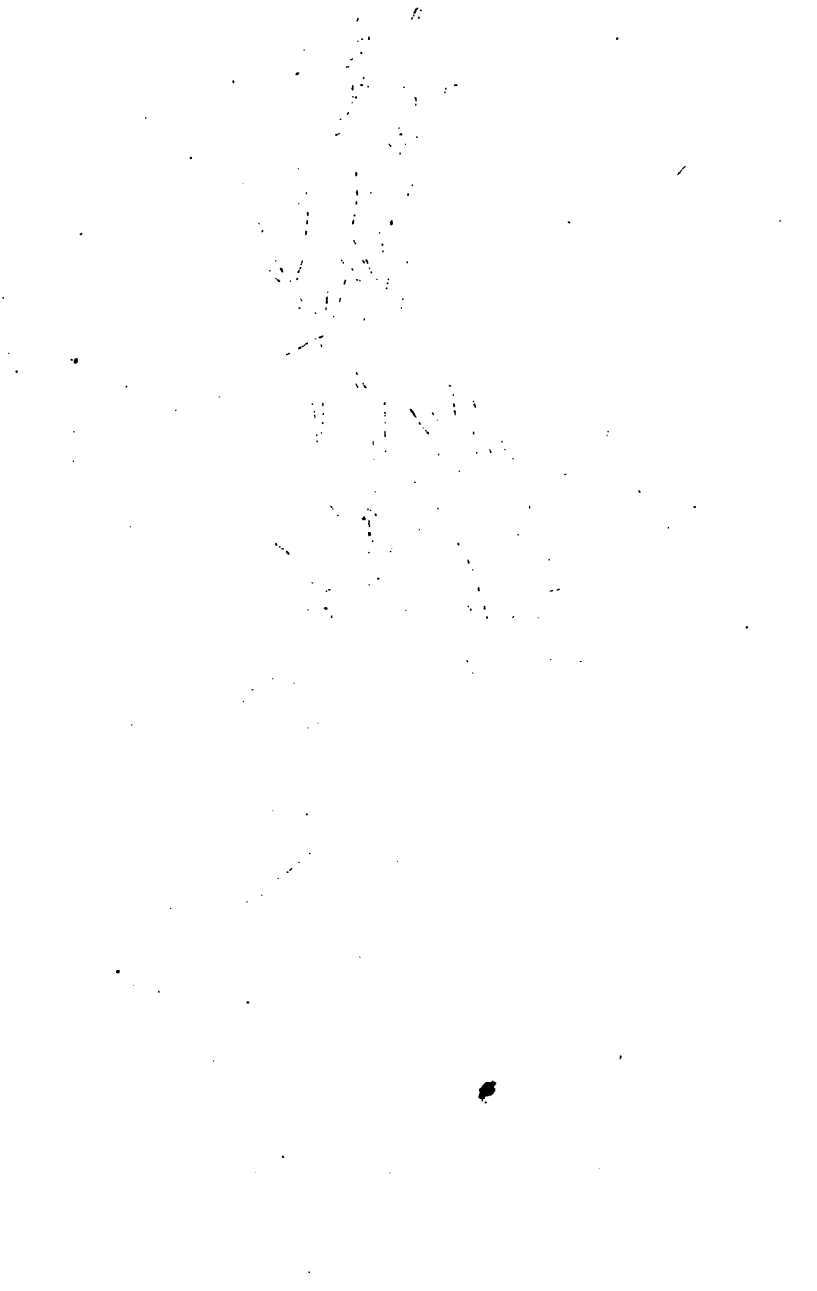


Rosa *alba. White Dog-Rose.*
germin. ovalis, glabris; pedunc. hispidis; caule petiolisque aculeatis.
June. In hedges &c. ℏ. Shrub.

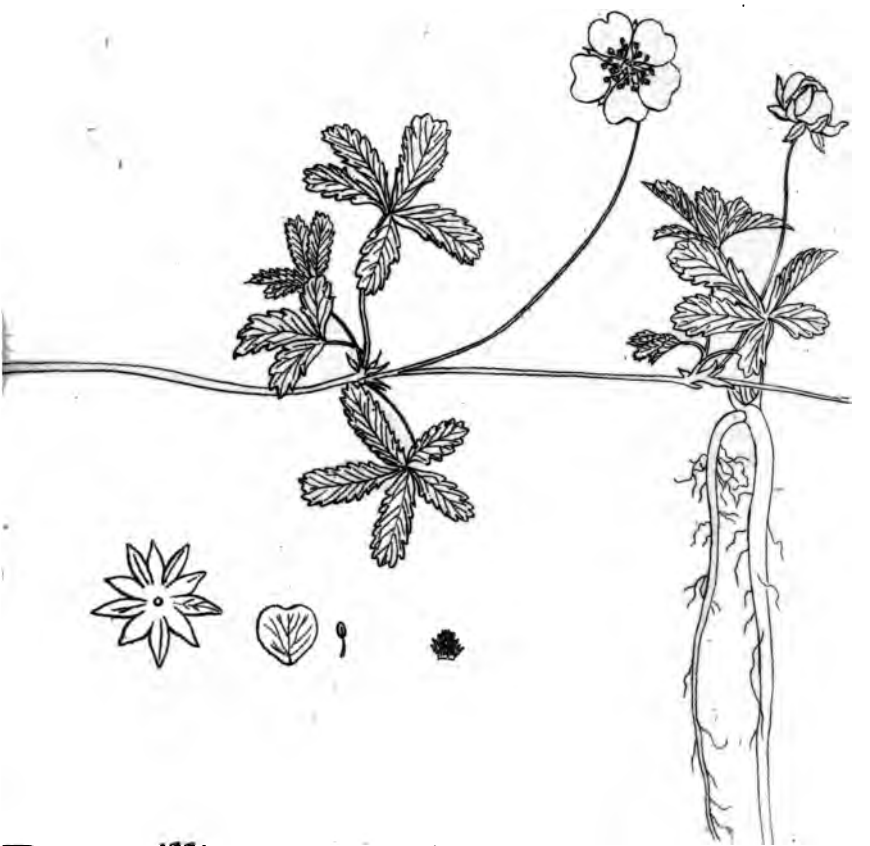


Rosa *suavifolia. Sweet-briar.*
germinibus ovatis; caule pedunculisq. aculeatis; foliis subtus glanduloso-pilosis. May. In hedges. a Shrub.

Potentilla *Fruticosa. Shrub Cinquefoil.*
Fol. pinnatis; caule fruticoso. A Shrub.
June. in Yorkshire.



ICOSANDRIA. POLYGYNIA.



Potentilla. *reptans. Common Cinquefoil.*
fol. quinatis, caule repente, pedunc. unifloris.
June. Roadsides, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer

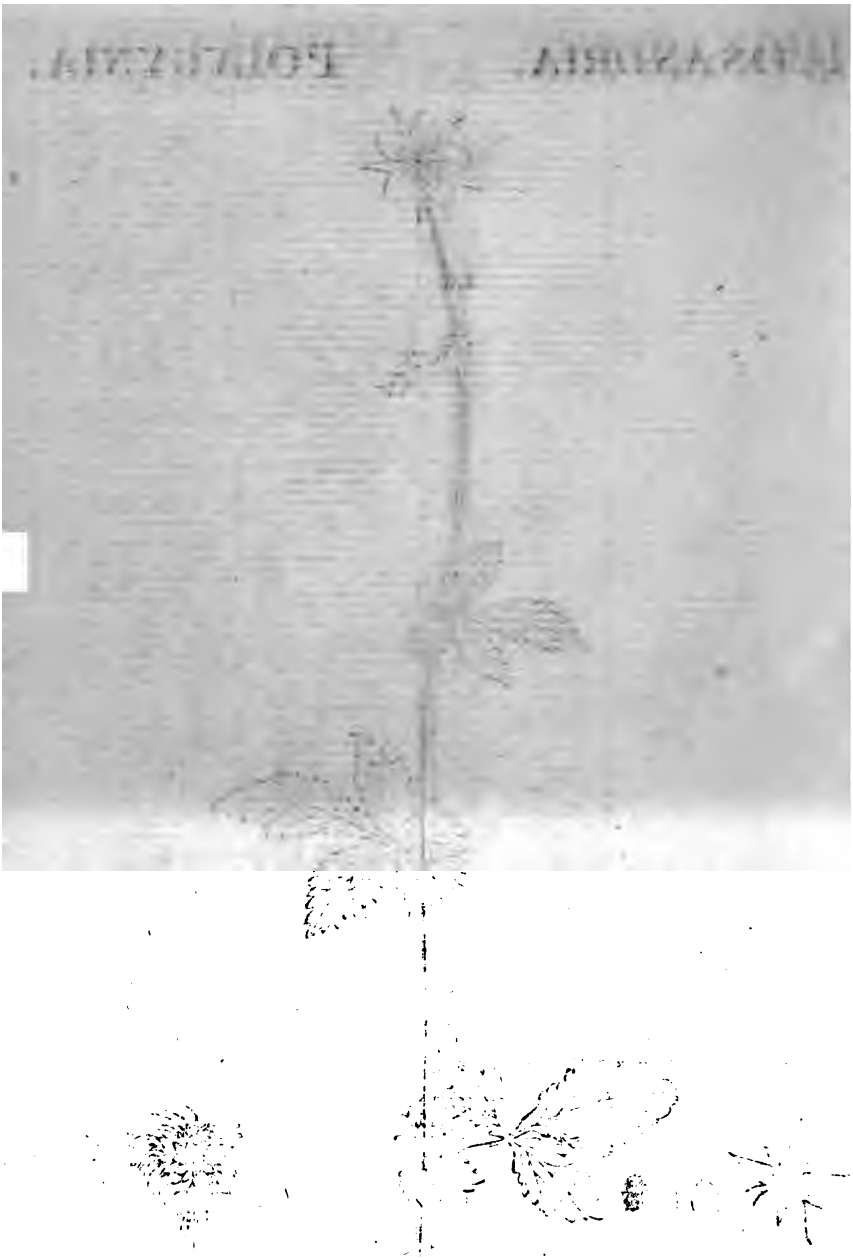
ICOSANDRIA. POLYGYNIA.

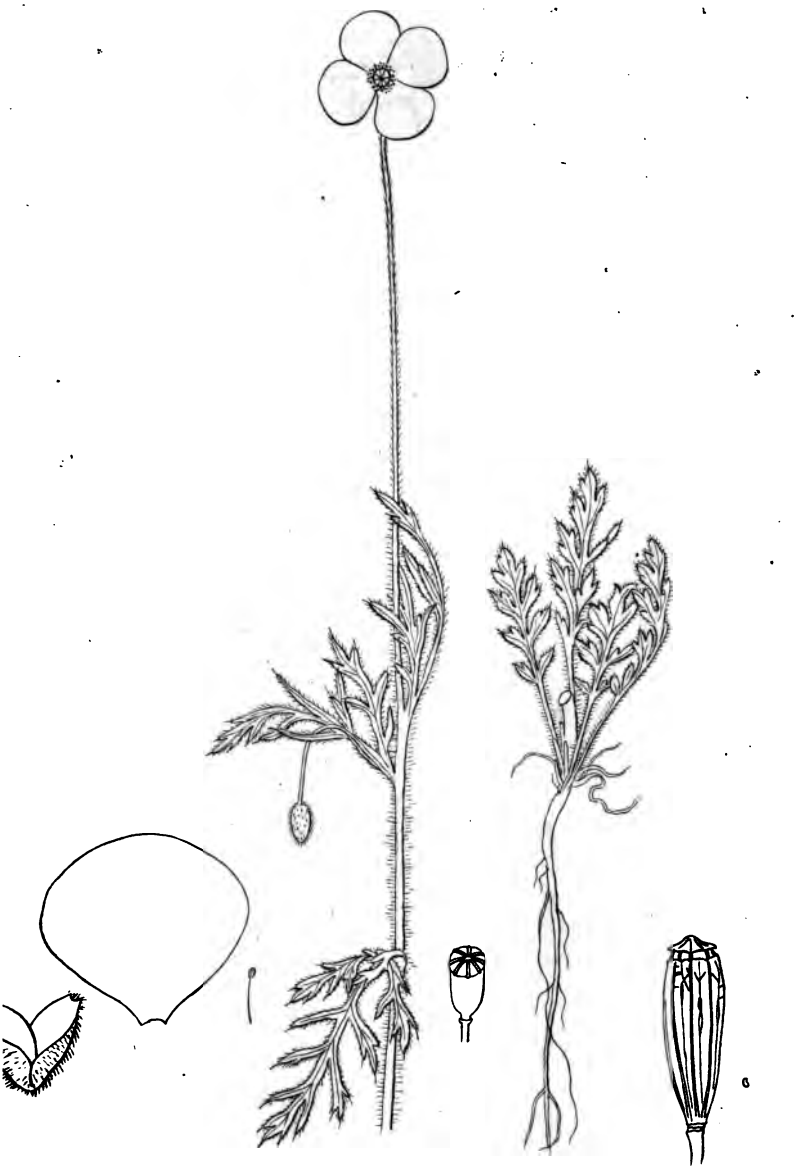
Tormentilla *reptans. Creeping Tormentil.*
caule repente, fol. petiolatis.
Woods, &c. July. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.

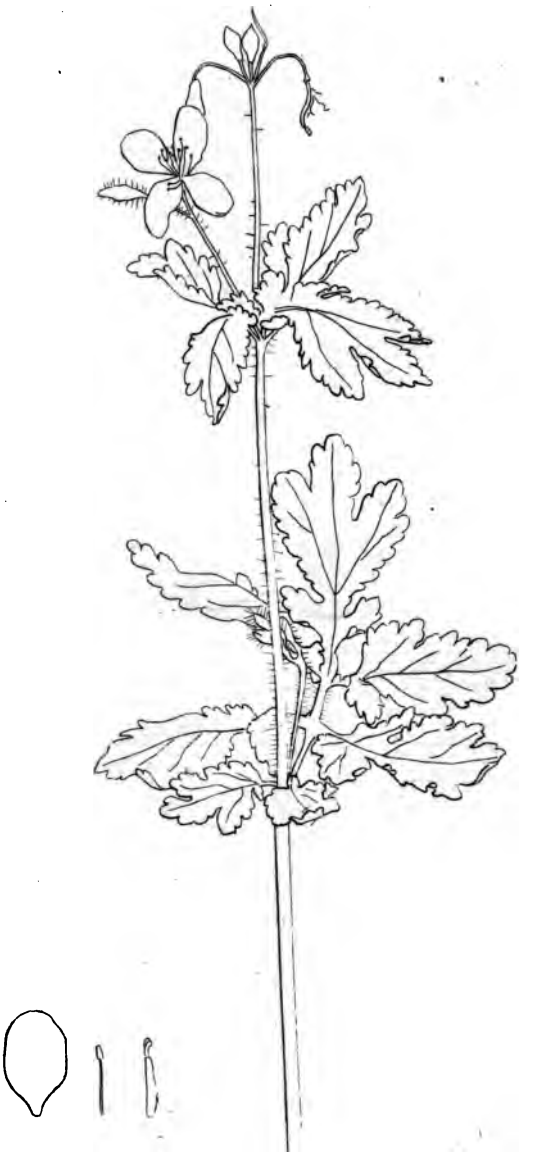
Geum. *urbanum. Avens.*

Flor. erectis; fruct. globosis, villosis: aristis uncinatis, nudis, foliis lyratis. May. In hedges. Perennial.





Papaver *dubium. Long smooth-headed Poppy*
vaps. oblongis glabris: caule multiflovo setis adpressis; fol. bipinnatifidis inaisis. June. Among Corn &c.



Chelidonium *majus. Celandine.*
pedunc. umbellatis.
May On waste Ground.

J. Sibthorp sc.

POLYANDRIA. MONOGYNIA.

Cistus *Helianthemum. Dwarf Cistus.*

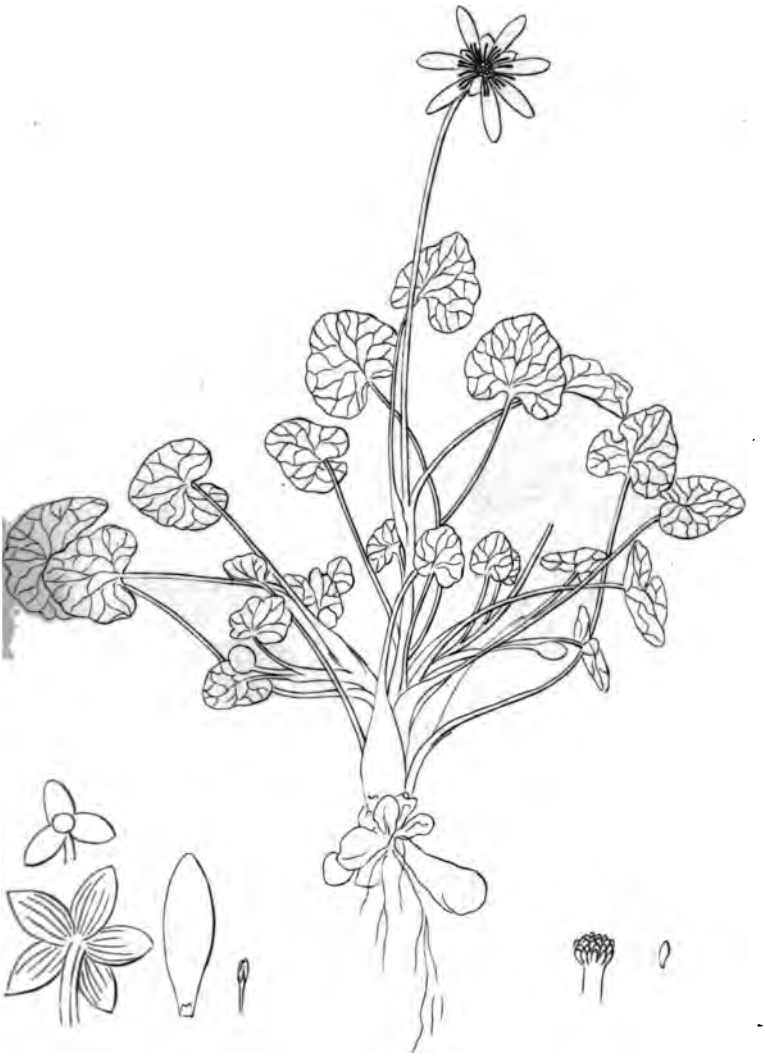
suffruticosus, procumbens; stipul. lanceolatis; foliis oblongis revolutis, subpilosis.

July. Perennial. Dry hills.

POLYANDRIA POLYGYNIA

Anemone *nemorosa. Wood Anemone. sem a*
foliol. incisis; caule unifloro. In nr
&c. April. Perennial.

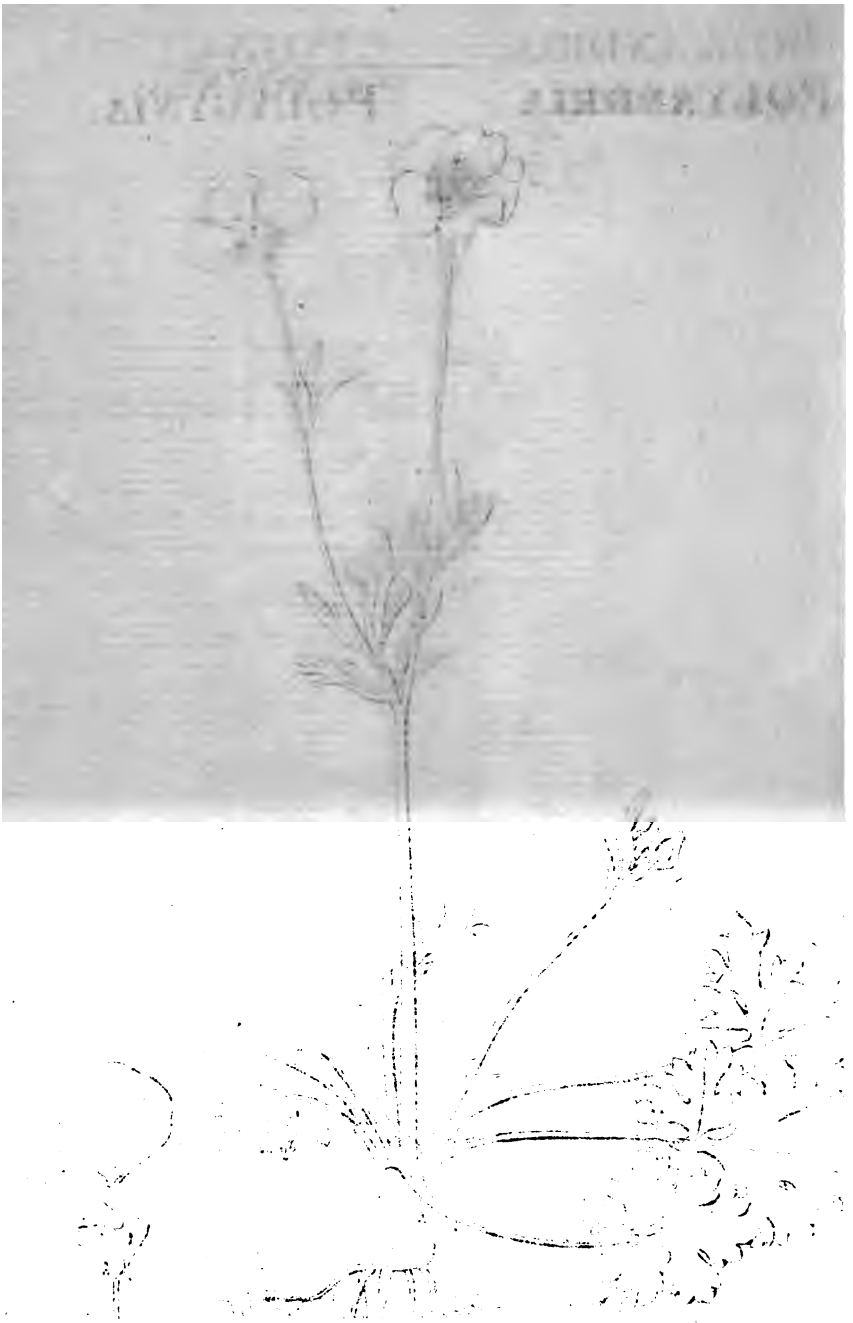
Ranunculus *flammula. Leſs Spearwort.*
fol. ovato-lanceolatis, petiolatis caule declinato. Junē
Fens, &c. frequent Perennial.



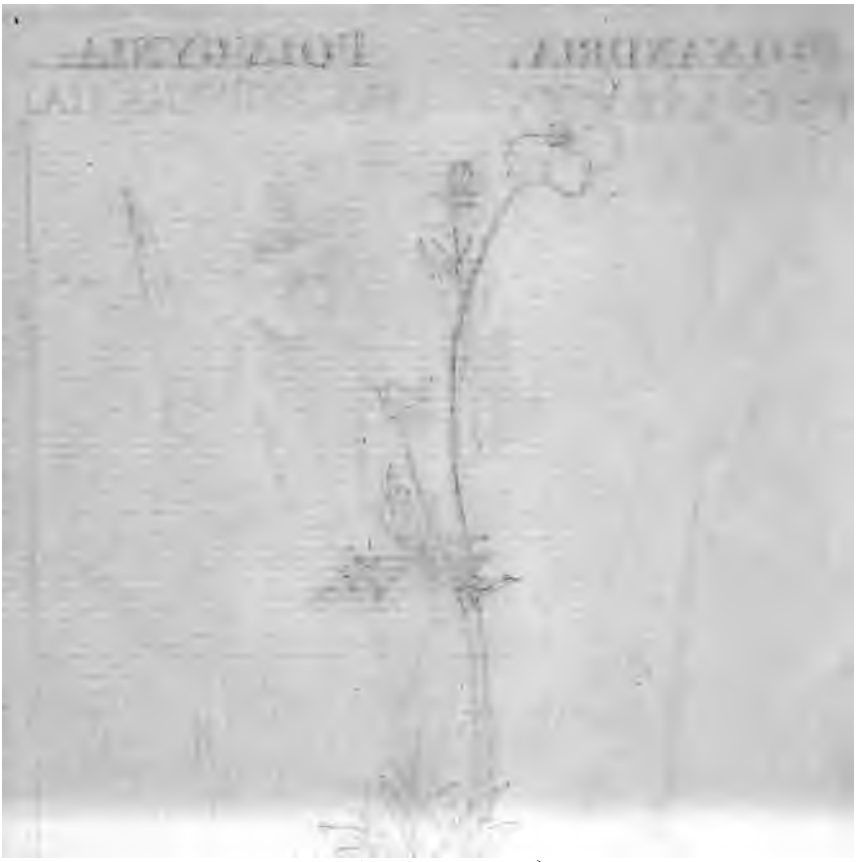
Ranunculus. Ficaria. Pilewort. fol. cordatis angulatis petiolatis, caul. unifloro. April. In meadows, &c. Perennial.

Ranunculus *Bulbosus. Bulbose Crowfoot.*
calyc. retroflexis; pedunc. sulcatis; caule erecto, multifloro; fol. compositis. April. In meadows.

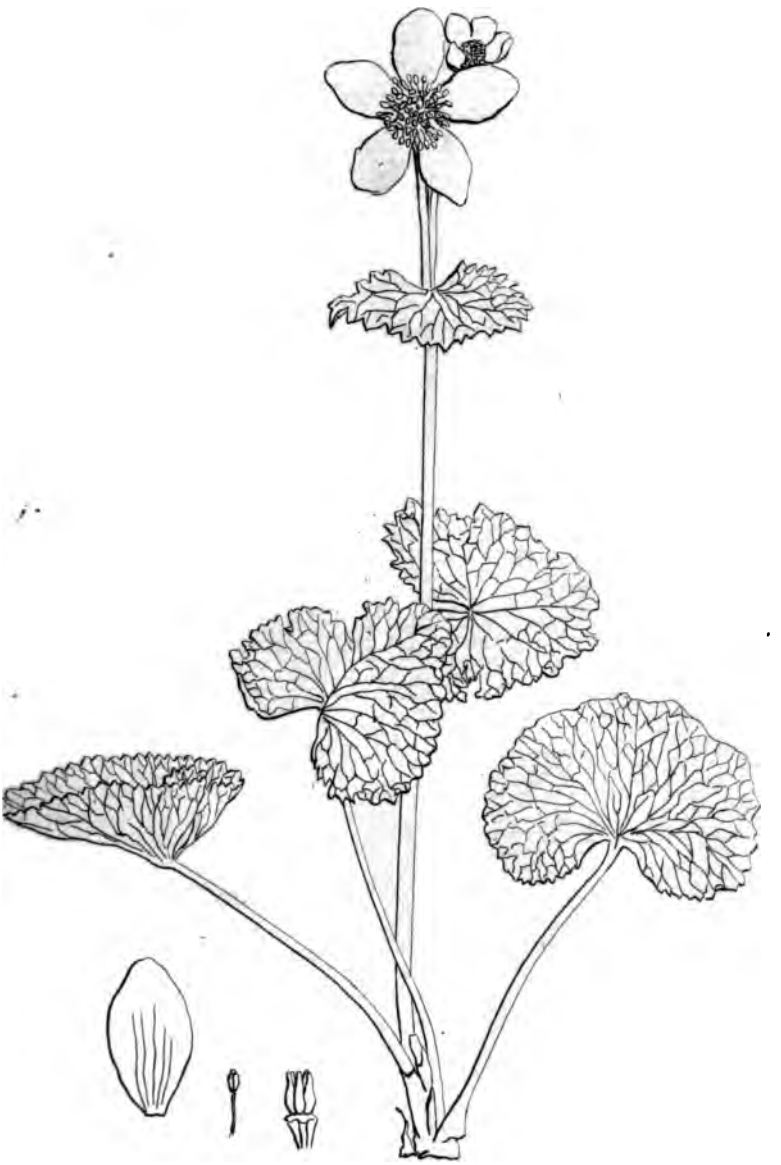
Ranunculus *Bulbosus. Bulbose Crowfoot.*
calyc. retroflexis; pedunc. sulcatis; caule erecto, multifloro; fol. compositis. April. In meadows.



Ranunculus *Acris. Upright Meadow Crowfoot.*
calyc. patulis; pedunc. teretibus; fol. tripartito-multifidis: summis lincaribus. May. In meadows.



Ranunculus *arvensis. Corn Crowfoot.*
sem. aculeatis; fol. superioribus decompositis, linearibus. Corn-fields. May. Annual.

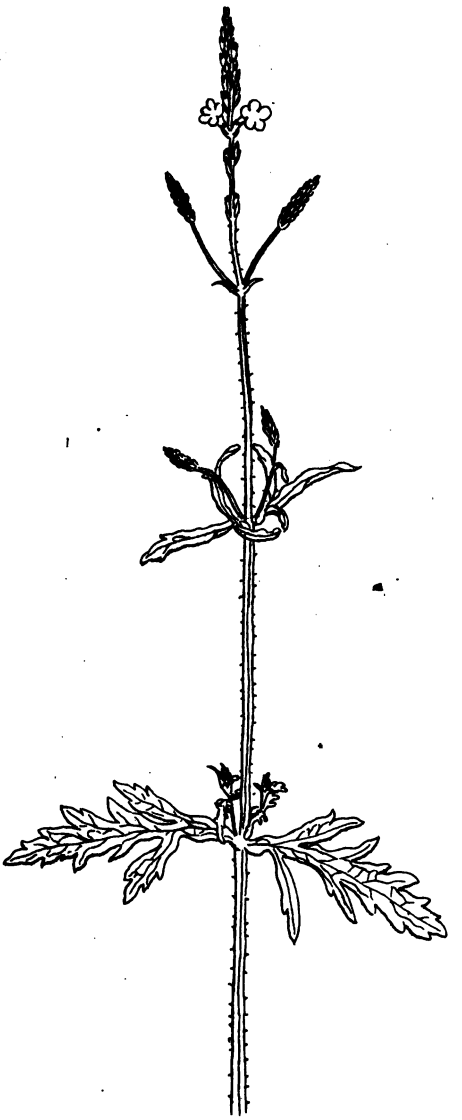


Caltha *palustris. Marsh Marigold.*
March. Banks of Rivers &c. Perennial.

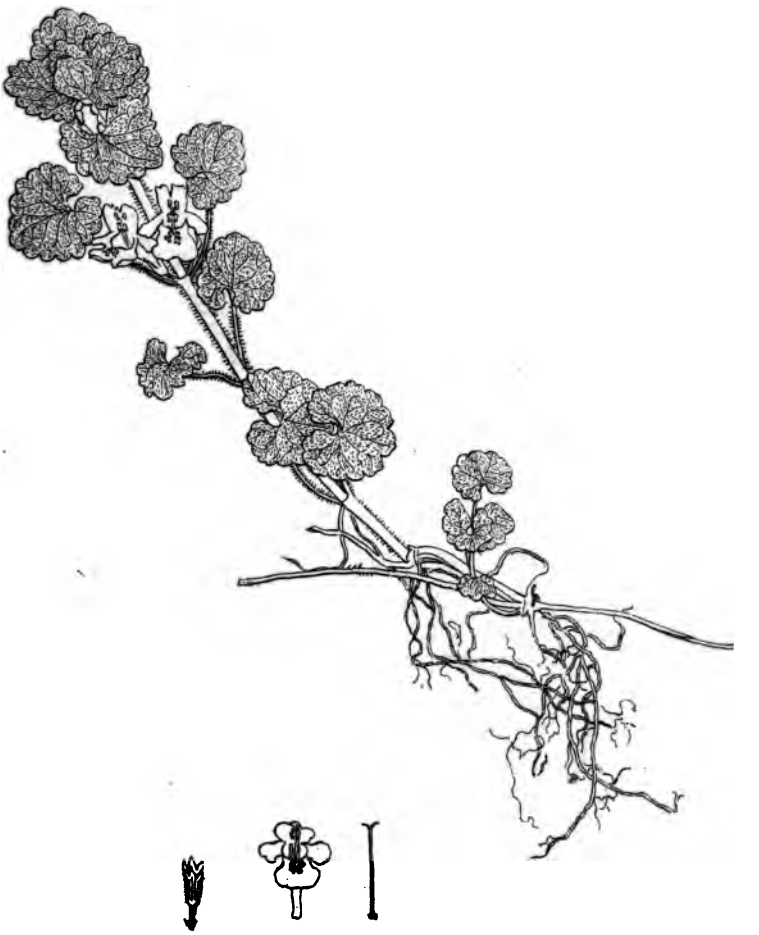
J. Collyer sc

Ajuga *reptans. Bugle.*
stolonibus reptantibus.
May. In meadows, &c. Perennial.

S. Collyer. c.



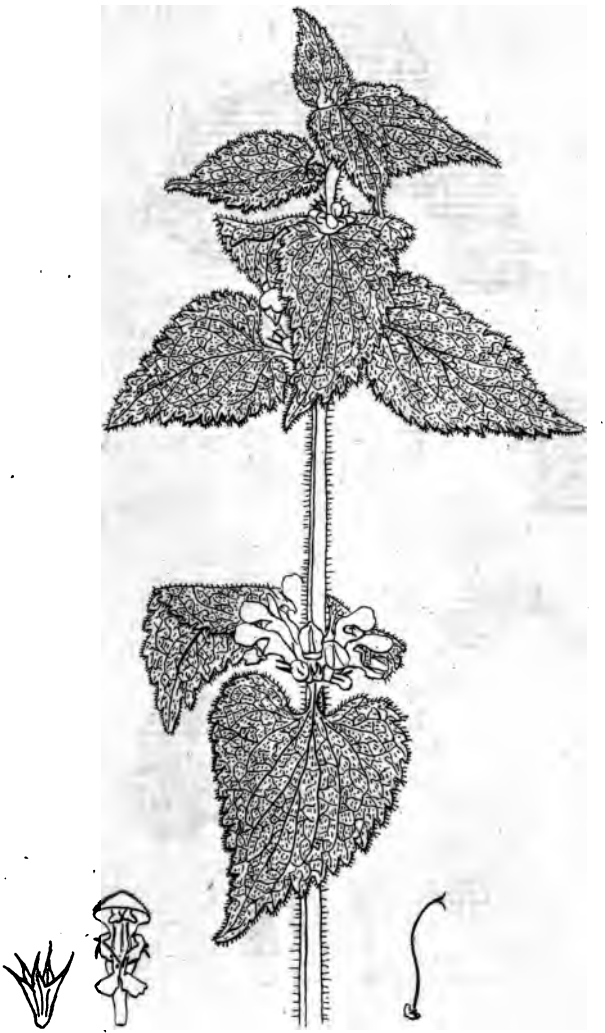
Verbena *officinalis. Vervain.*
Spicis filiformibus, paniculatis; fol. multifido-laciniatis caule solitario. July. Annual. Road-side &c.



Glecoma *hederacea. Ground Ivy.*
fol. reniformibus, crenatis.
February. In Hedges, &c. Perennial.

J. Collier sc.

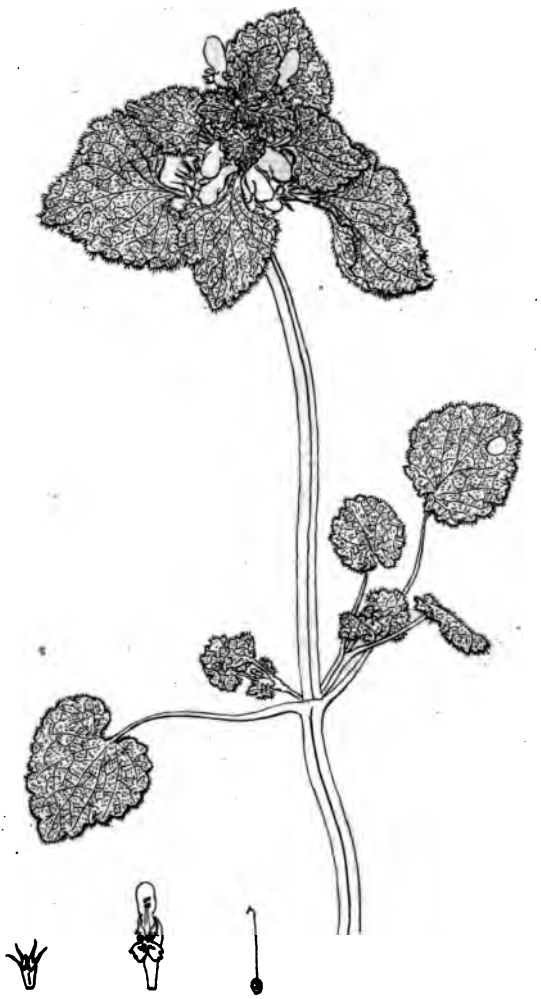
DIDYNAMIA. GYMNOSPERMIA.



Lamium *album. White dead Nettle.*
fol. cordatis, acuminatis, serratis, petiolatis;
verticillis viginti floris.
February. Hedges. Perennial.

J. Collyer

DIDYNAMIA. GYMNOSPERMIA.



Lamium *purpureum. Red dead Nettle.*
fol. cordatis, obtusis, petiolatis.
February. Annual. Corn-fields, &c.

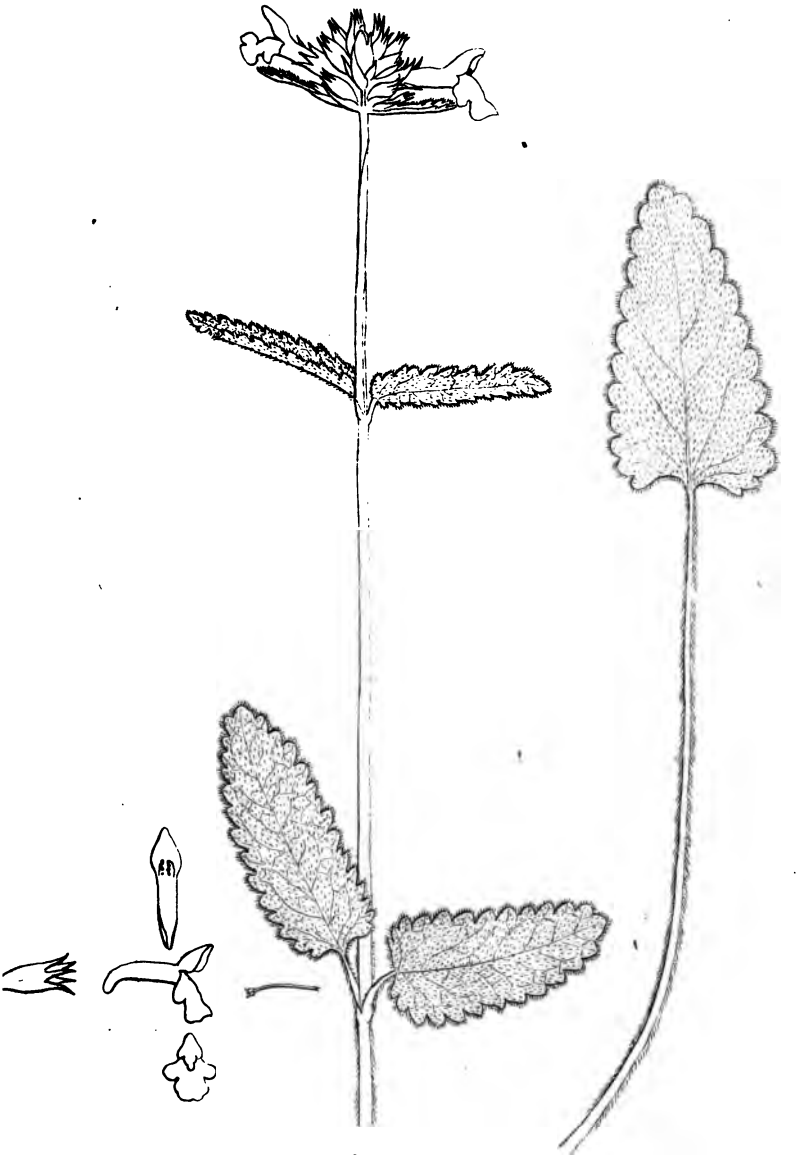
J. Collyer sc

Galeopsis. *Galeobdolon. Yellow Nettle-hemp.*
verticillis sexfloris: involucro tetraphyllo.
Sometimes has ten flowers in a whorl.
April. Perennial. In Woods, &c.

J. Collyer sc.

Galeopsis. *Galeobdolon. Yellow Nettle-hemp.*
verticillis sexfloris: involucro tetraphyllo.
Sometimes has ten flowers in a whorl.
April. Perennial. In Woods, &c.

DIDYNAMIA. GYMNOSPERMIA.

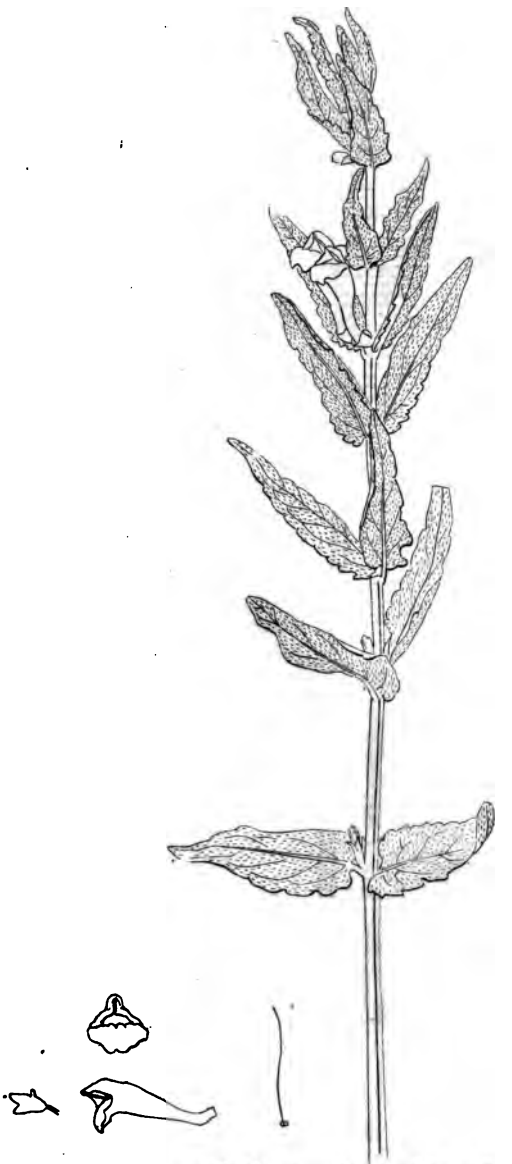


Betonica *officinalis. Wood Betony.*

ic. interrupta; coroll. labii lacinia intermedia emarginata.

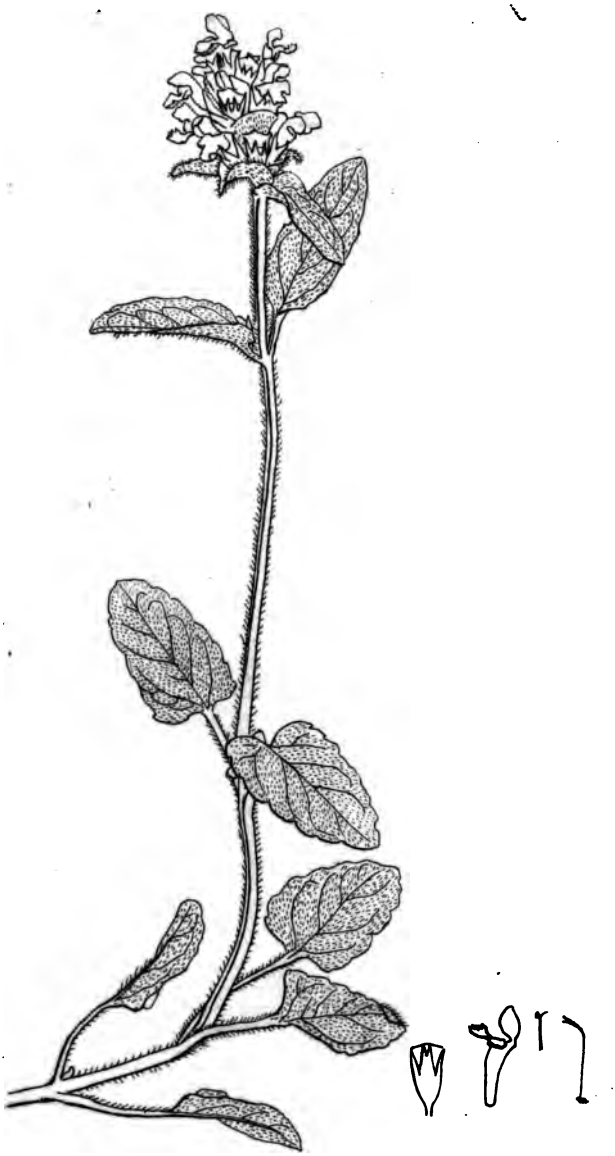
July. Woods &c. Perennial.

DIDYNAMIA GYMNOSPERMIA



Scutellaria *Galericulata. Hooded Willow-herb.*
Fol. cordato-lanceolatis crenatis, flor: axillaribus.
June. Banks of Rivers &c. Perennial.

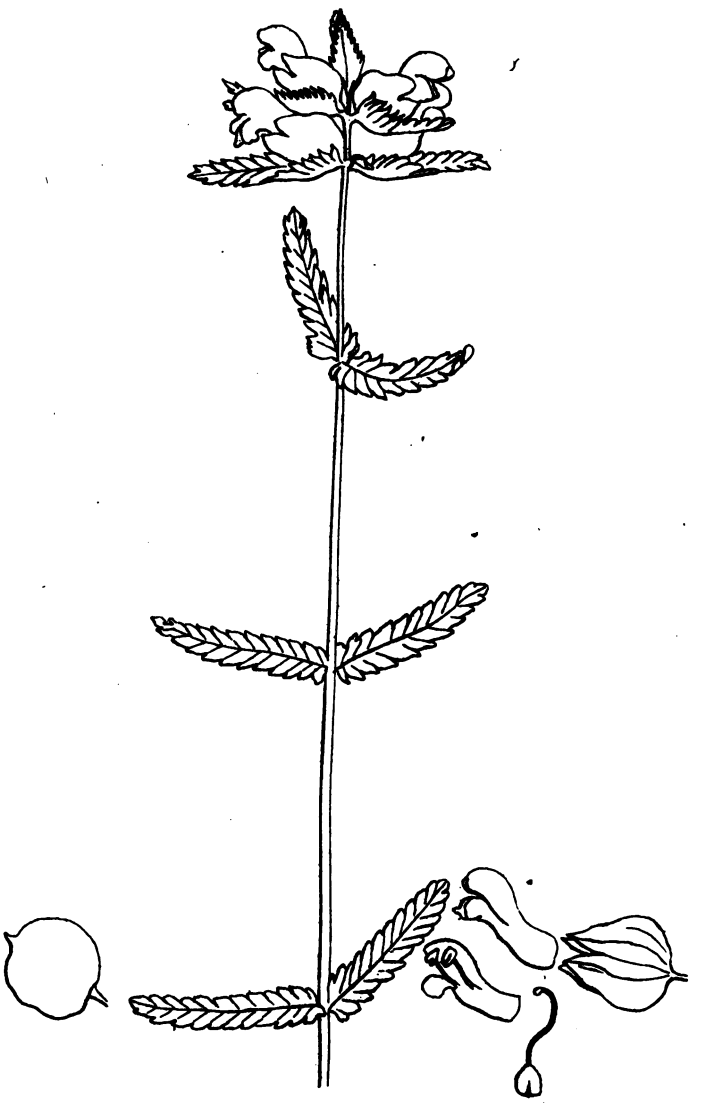
DIDYNAMIA. GYMNOSPERMIA.



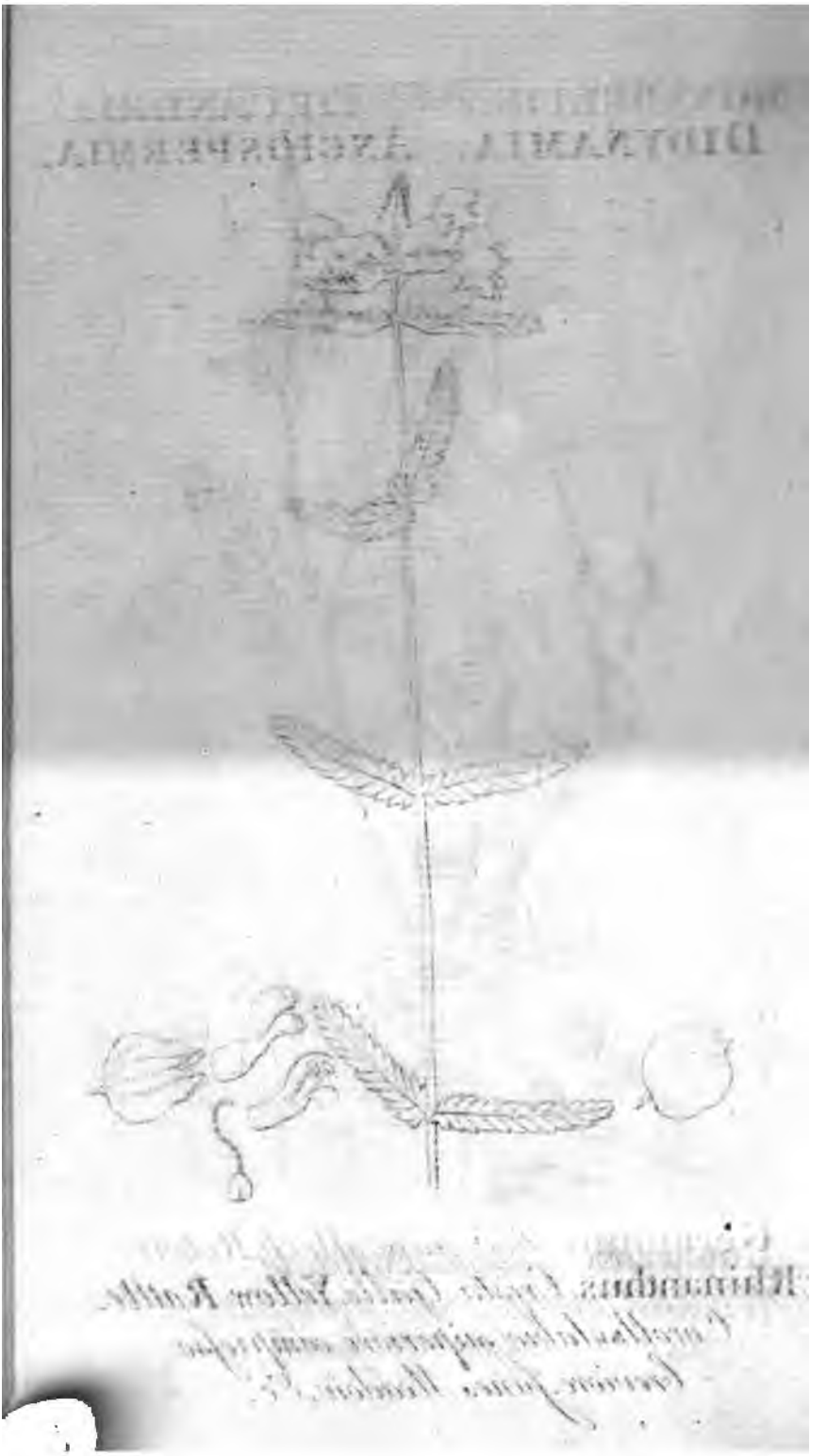
Prunella *vulgaris. Self-heal.*
fol. omnibus ovato-oblongis petiolatis.
June. In meadows. Perennial.

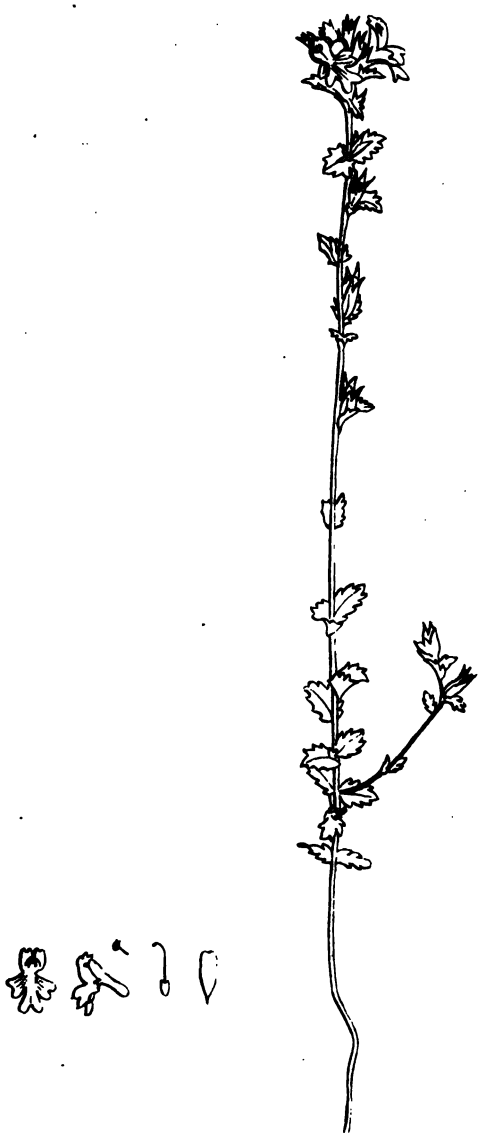
J. Collyer sc.

Prunella vulgaris. Gillflirt.
Vel consolida parva-folio purpurea.
Prune. In meadows. Perennial.



Rhinanthus *Crista Galli. Yellow Rattle.*
Corollis labio superiore compresso breviore. Junc. Meadow. &c.



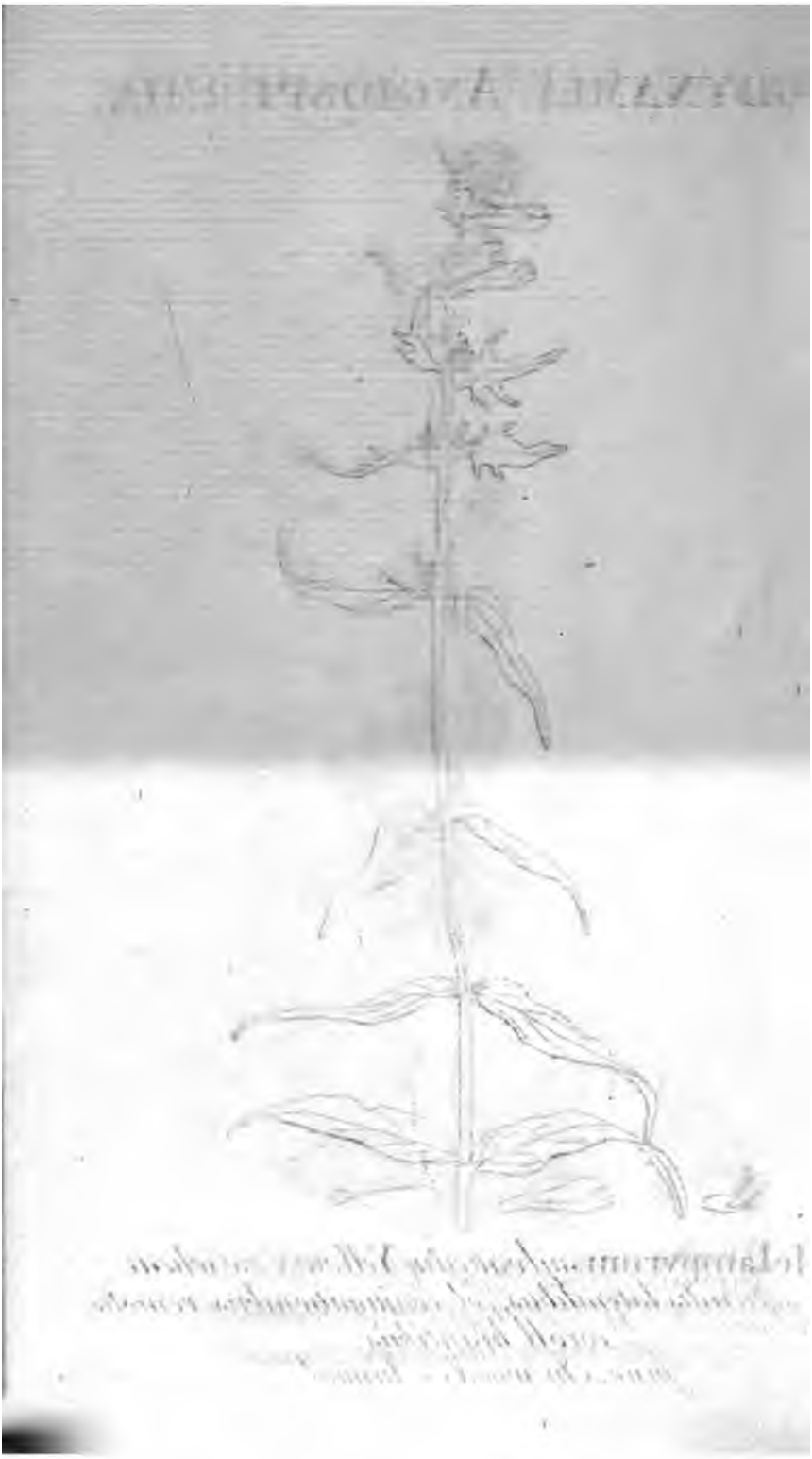


Euphrasia officinalis Eyebright.
fol. ovatis, lineatis, argute dentatis
Augusto. Meadows &c. Annual.

J. Cell.

DIDYNAMIA. ANGIOSPERMIA.

Melampyrum *sylvaticum. Yellow Cow-wheat.*
Flor: secundis lateralibus, fol: conjugationibus remotis, corroll: hiantibus.
June. In woods. Annual.

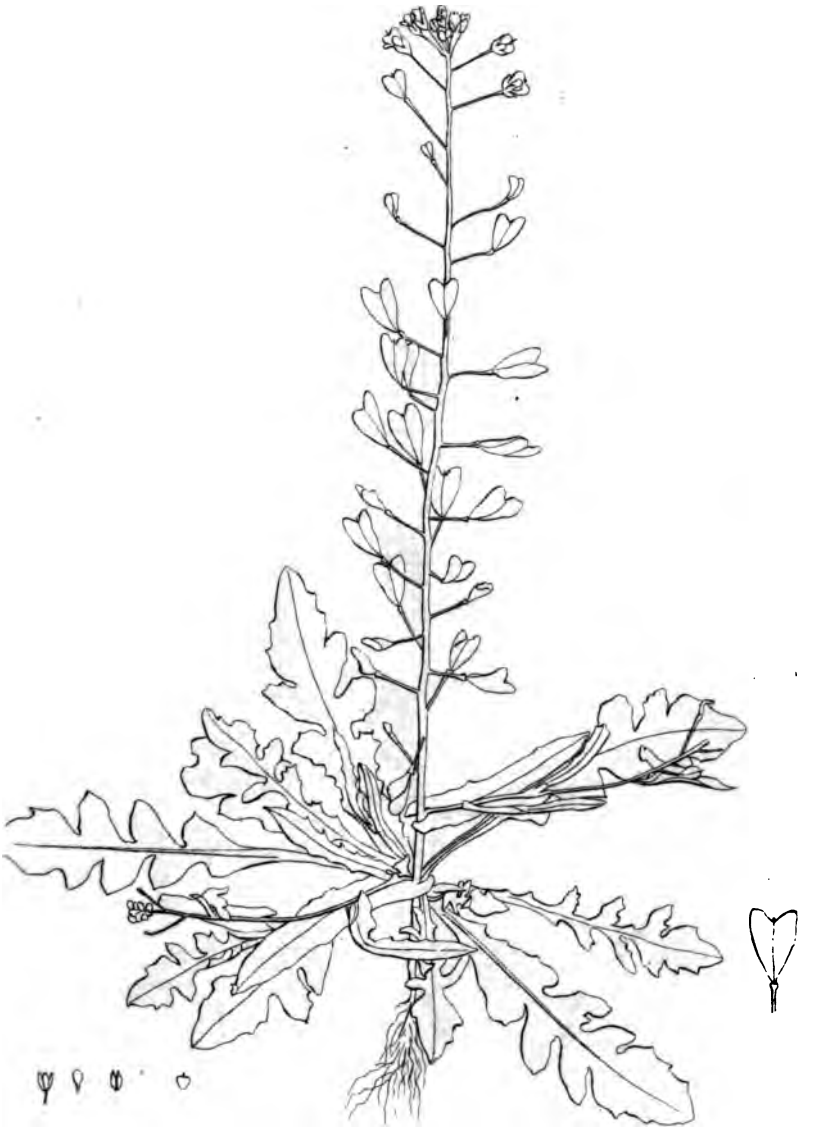


TETRADYNAMIA. SILICULOSA.

Draba *verna. Common Whitlow Graſs.*
scapis nudis; foliis subserratis.
March. On Walls, &c. Annual.

J. Sowerby sc.

TETRADYNAMIA. SILICULOSA.



Thlaspi *Bursa Pastoris. Shepherd's Purse.*
Siliculis obcordatis: fol. radicalibus pinnatifidis.
March. Very common. Annual.

J. Collier

TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.

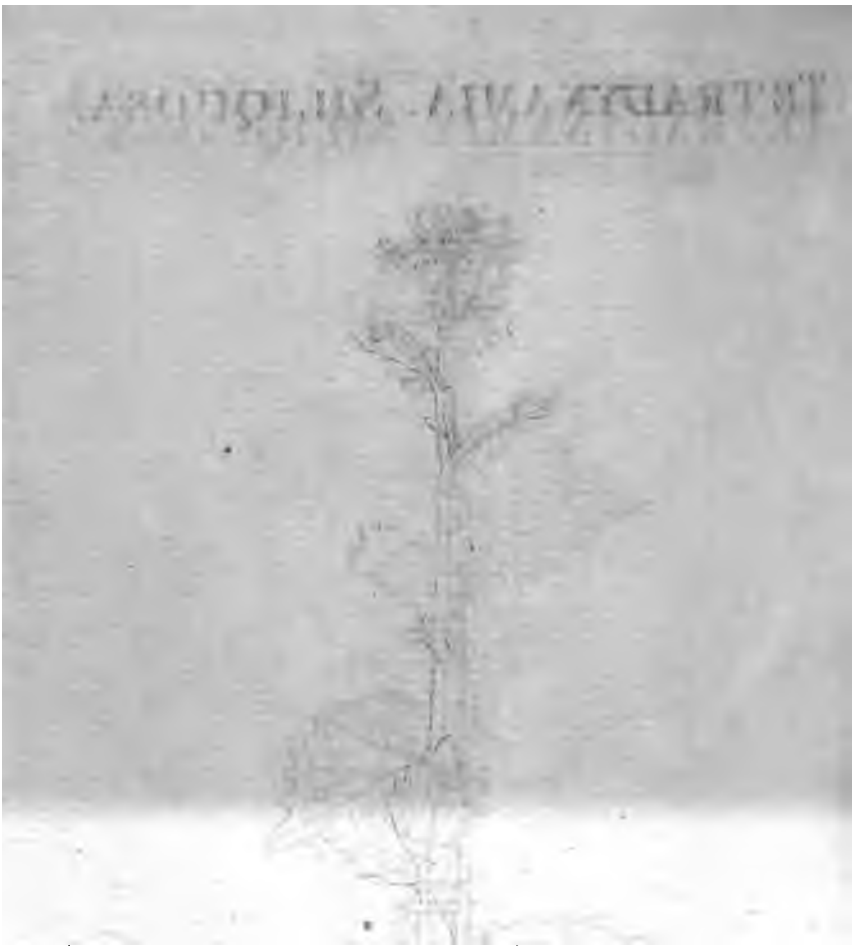
Erysimum *Barbarea. Winter Creſses.*
fol. lyratis: extimo subrotundo.
May. In ditches. Perennial.

J. Gilbert sc

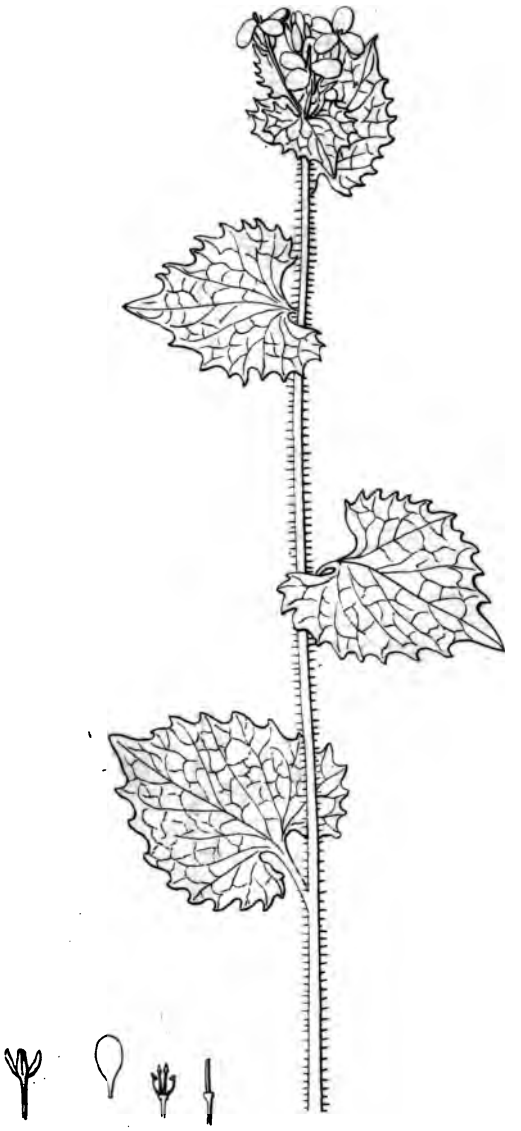
TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.

Erysimum *Barbarea. Winter Creſses.*
fol. lyratis: extimo ſubrotundo.
May. In ditches. Perennial.

J. Gilbert sc.



TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.



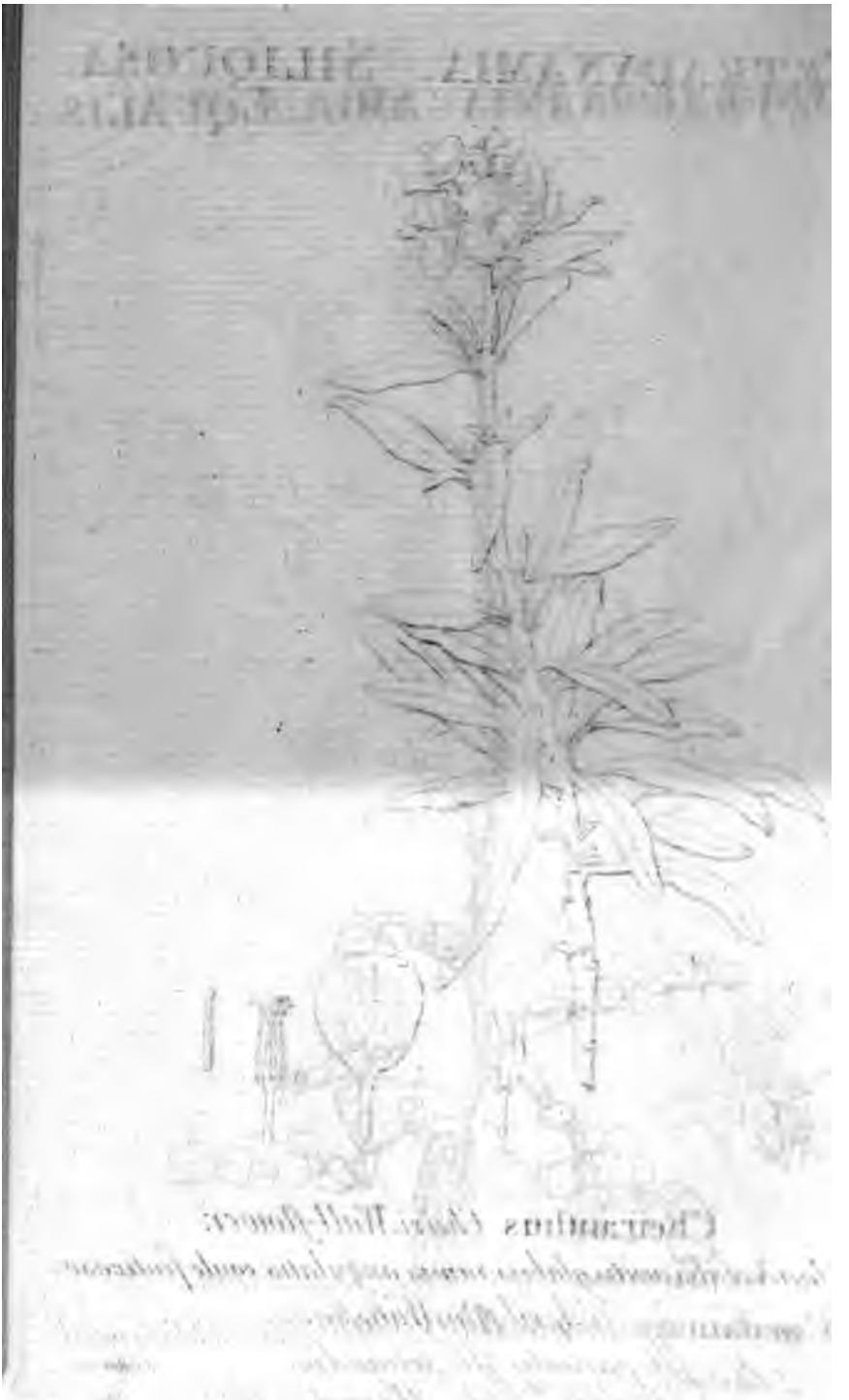
Erysimum *Alliaria. Sauce alone.*
fol. cordatis. Smells like Garlick.
April. Under Hedges. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.

TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.

Cheiranthus *Cheiri. Wall-flower:*
l. lanceolatis, acutis, glabris; ramis angulatis: caule fruticoso.
April. On Walls, &c.

J. Collyer sc.

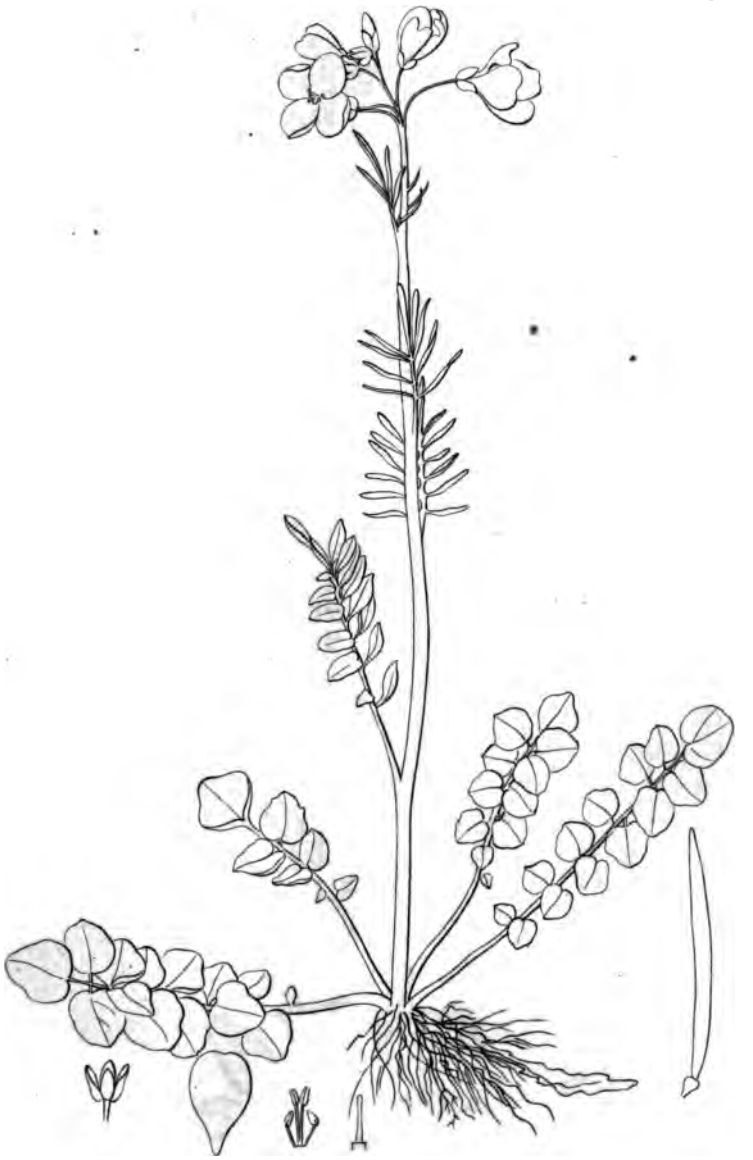


TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.

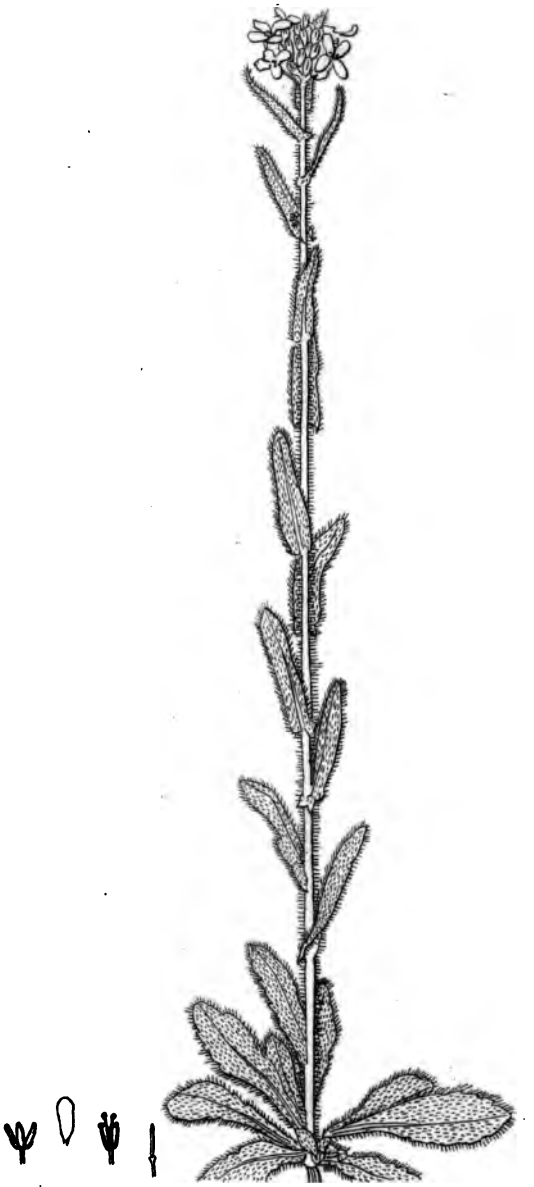
Cardamine *hirsuta. Hairy Cuckow-flower.*
fol. pinnatis flor. tetrandris.
April. In Ditches. Annual.

J. Collyer

TETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.

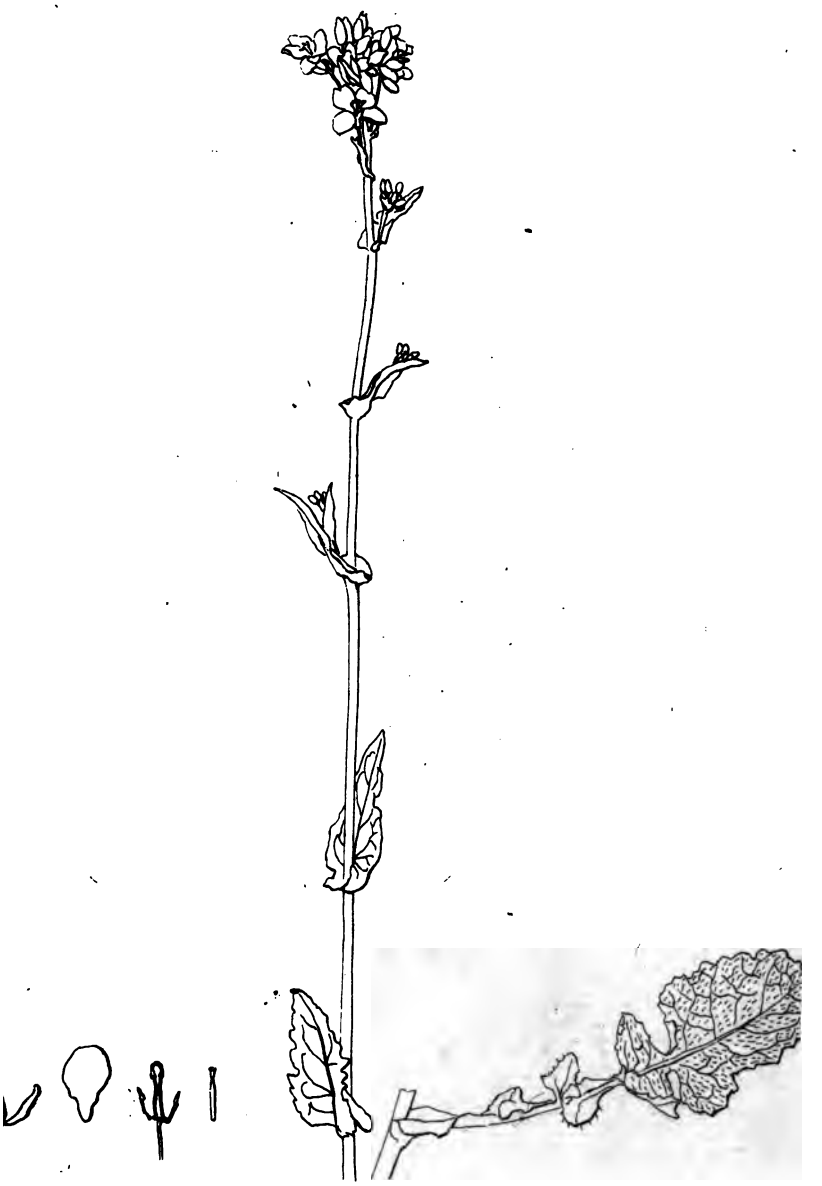


Cardamine *pratensis. Cuckow-flower. fol. pinnatis; foliolis radicalibus subrotun-dis; caulinis lanceolatis. Wet meadows. April. Perennial.*



Turritis *hirsuta. Hairy Tower Mustard.*
fol. omnibus hispidis; caulinis amplexicaulibus.
June. On Rocks & old walls. Biennial.

ETRADYNAMIA. SILIQUOSA.



Brassica *napus. Wild Navew.*
radice caulescente fusiformi.
Ditch Banks. May. Biennial.

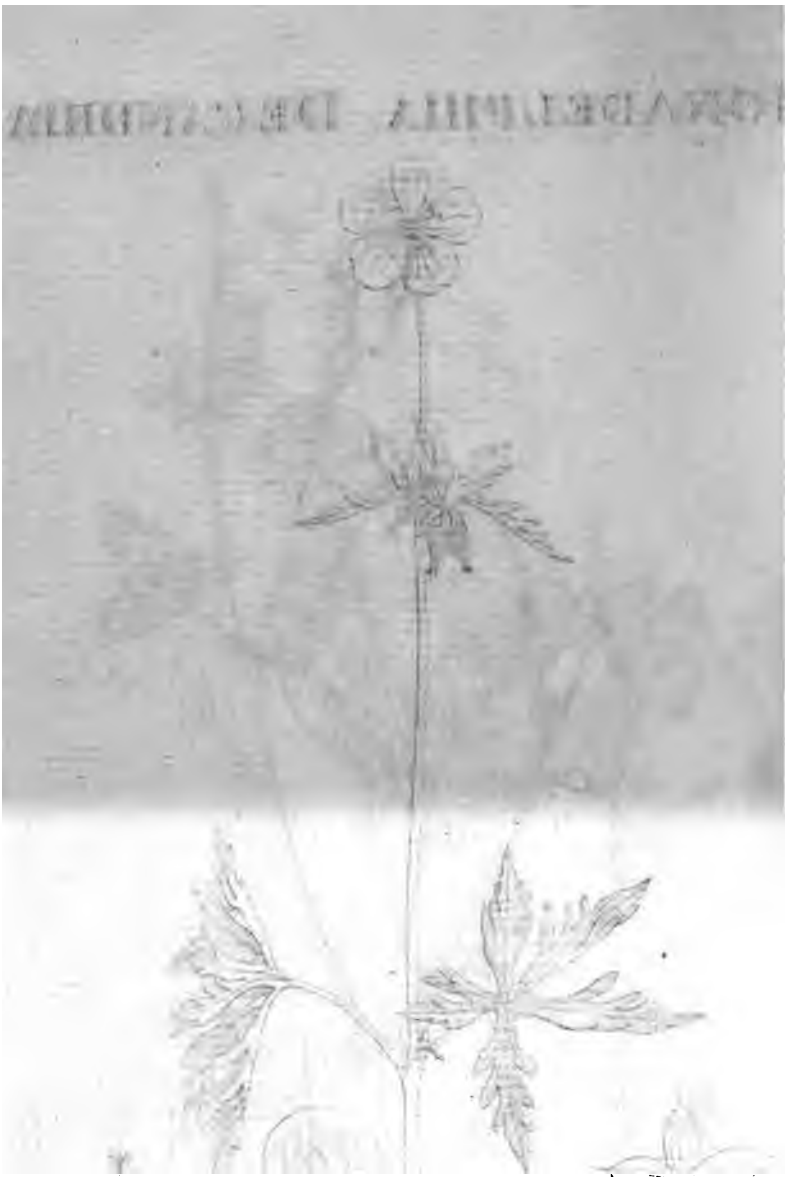
J. Collyer

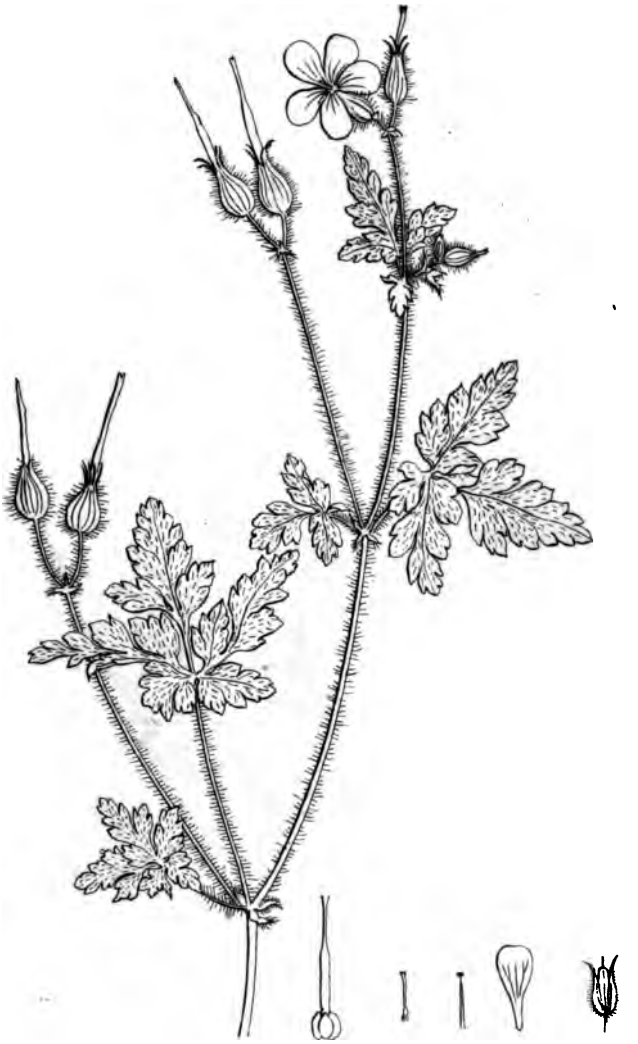
MONADELPHIA. DECANDRIA.

Geranium *Phæum. Spotted Cranesbill.*
pedunc: solitariis, oppositifoliis; calycibus subaristatis.
caule erecto; petalis undulatis. Hilly places.
Perennial. May.

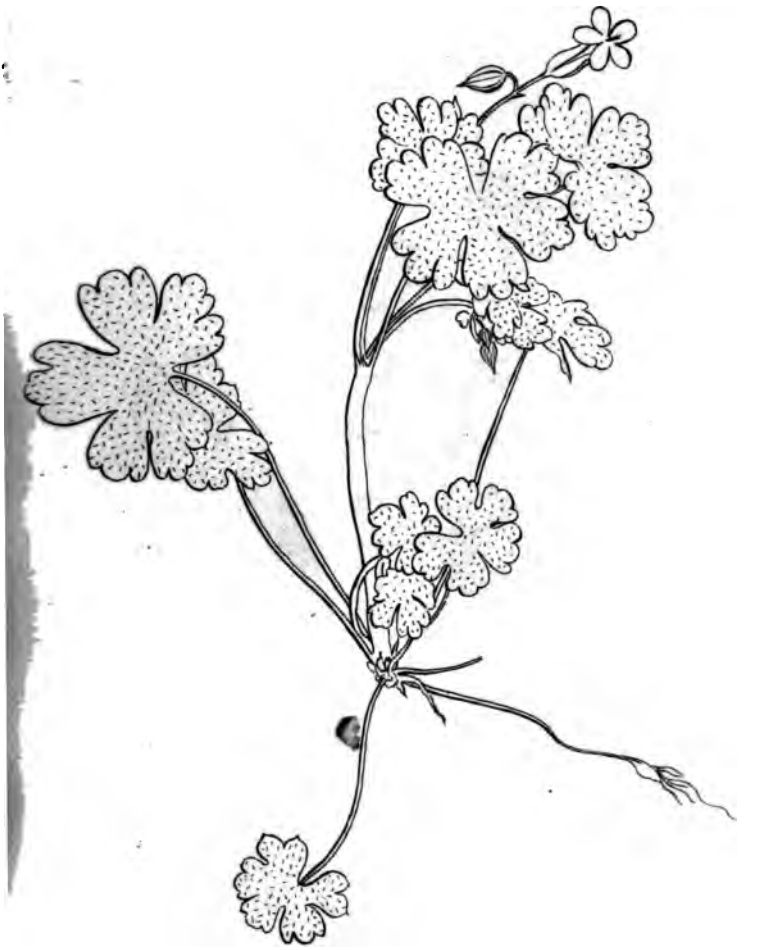
Geranium *pratense. Crows-foot Cranesbill.*
Linn. bifloris, fol. subpeltatis multipartitis rugosis acutis, petalis integris.
In moist pastures. May. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc





Geranium *(Robertianū. Herb Robert.*
dunc. bifloris; calycibus pilosis, decemangulatis.
In hedges, &c. April.



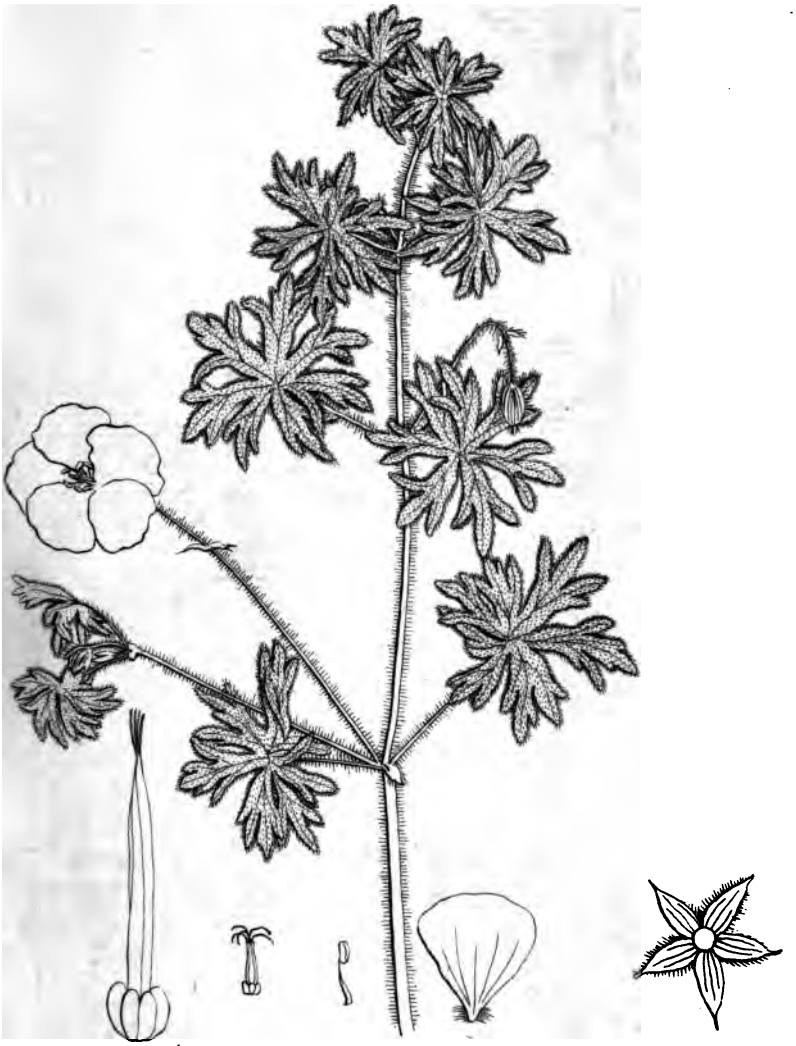
Geranium *lucidum*: *Shining Dovesfoot-Cranesbill*
pedunc. bifloris; calycibus pyramidatis, angulatis, elevat
-rugosis; fol. quinquelobis, rotundatis. On walls &c. Ma

MONADELPHIA. DECANDRIA.

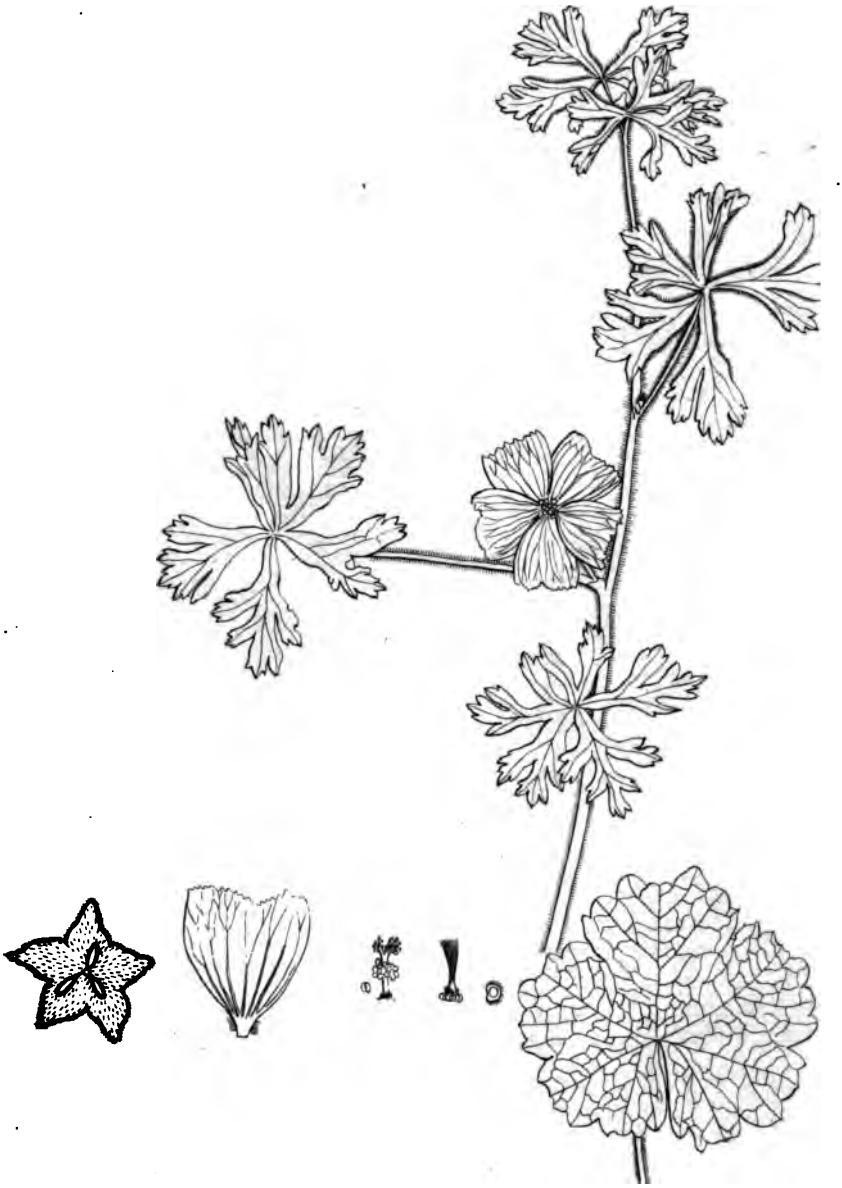
Geranium *rotundifolium. Round-leav'd Cranesbill.*
pedunc. bifloris, petalis subintegris longitudine calycis, caule prostrato, fol. reniformibus incisis.
June. On walls. Annual.

J. Collier sc.

MONADELPHIA. DECANDRIA.



Geranium *sanguineum. Bloody Cranesbill.*
pedunc. unifloris; fol. quinquepartitis, trifidis, orbicula
Among rocks &c. June. Perennial.



Malva: *Moschata: Jagged-leaved Vervain Mallow.*
caule erecto: fol. radicalibus, reniformibus, incisis;
caulinis quinquepartitis, pinnato-multifidis.
August: Meadows &c. Biennial.

J. Collyer

DIADELPHIA. HEXANDRIA.

Fumaria *officinalis. Fumitory.*
pericarp. monospermis racemosis, caule diffuso.
April. Waste ground. Annual.

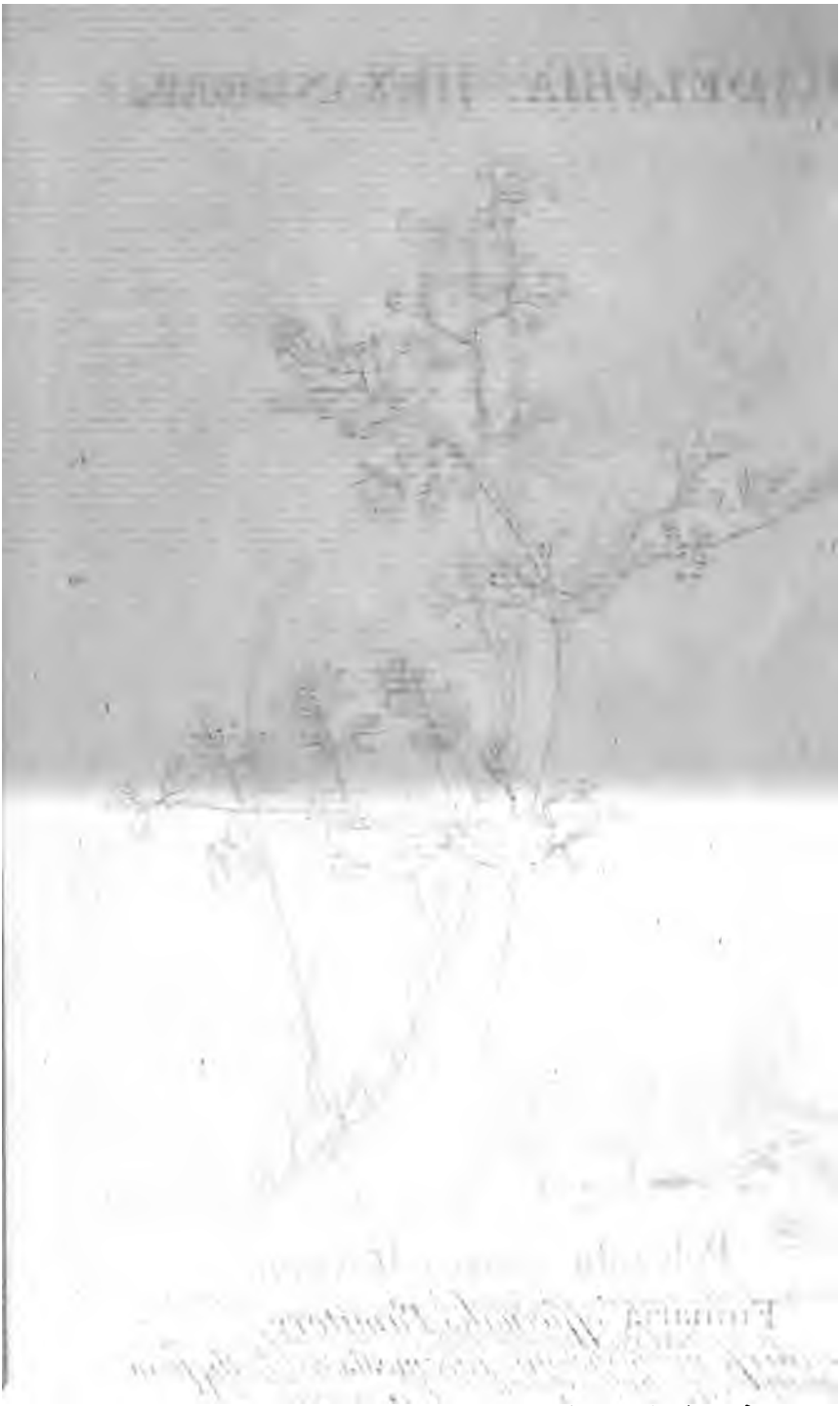
DIADELPHIA. OCTANDRIA.

Polygala *vulgaris. Milkwort.*

flor. cristatis racemosis, caul. herbaceis simplicibus procumbentibus, fol. lineari-lanceolatis.

April. Heaths, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer ad



DIADELPHIA. OCTANDRIA.

Polygala *vulgaris. Milkwort.*

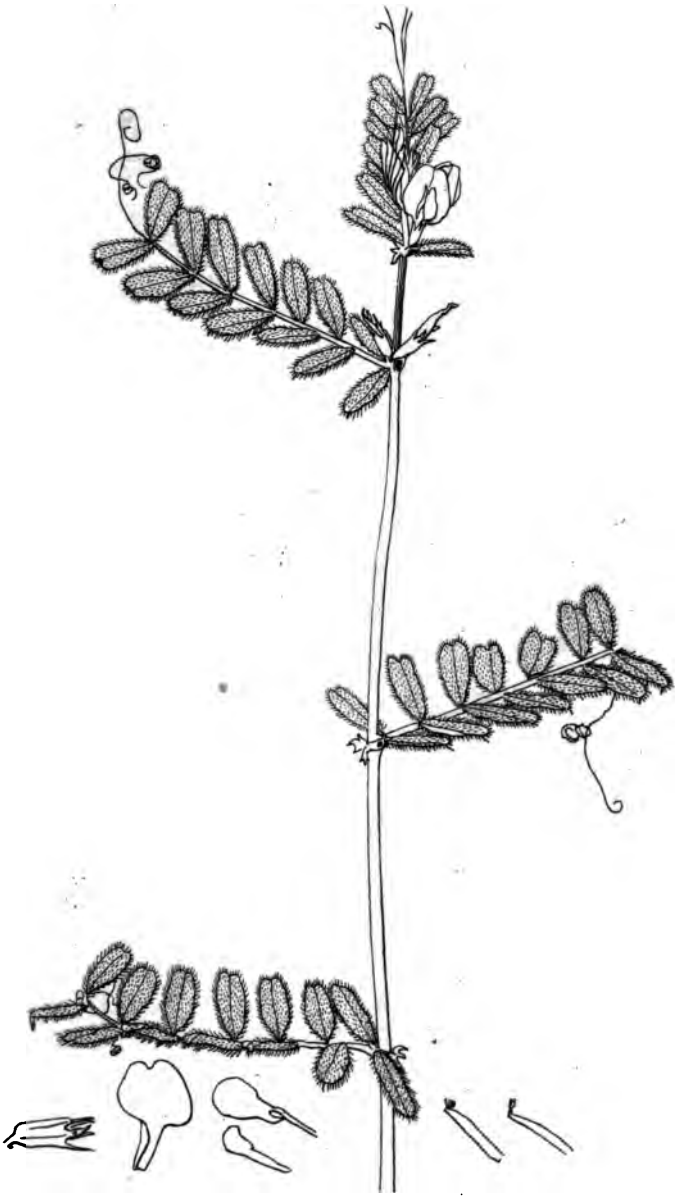
flor: cristatis racemosis, caul. herbaceis simplicibus procumbentibus, fol. lineari-lanceolatis.

April. Heaths, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc

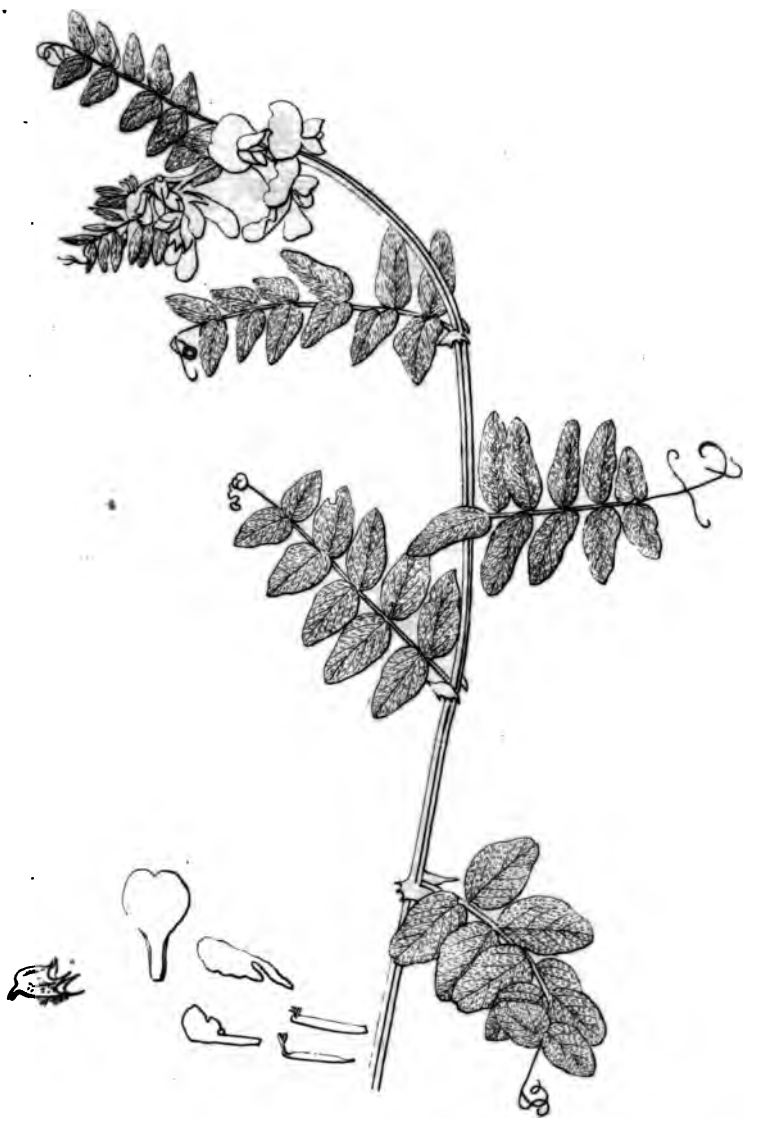
Lathyrus. *pratensis. Tare-everlasting.*
edunc. multiflor. cirrhis diphyllis, simplicissimis:
foliol. lanceolatis.
June. In Woods, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.



Vicia *sativa Common Vetch.*
Legum sessilibus subbinatis erectis, fol. retusis, stip. notatis.
Hedges June. Annual.

J. Collyer



Vicia *sepium*. *Bush Vetch.*

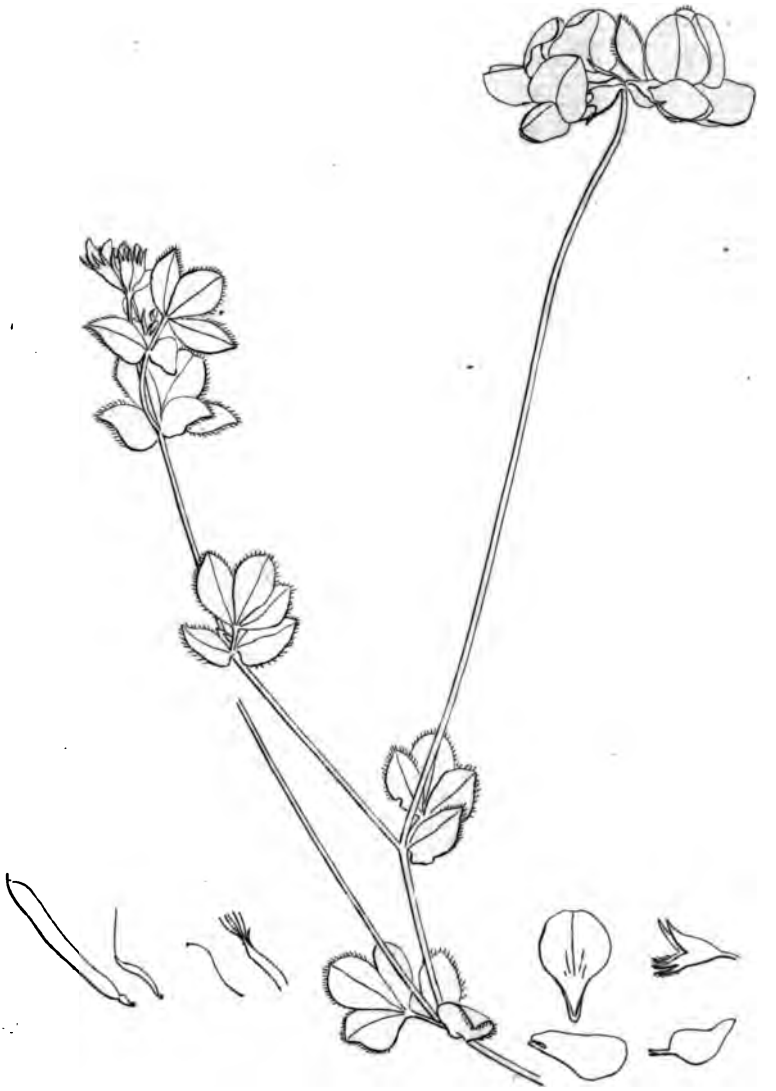
Legum pedicellatis subquaternis erectis, foliol. ovatis integerrimis: exterioribus decrescentibus.

May. Among Bushes. Perennial.

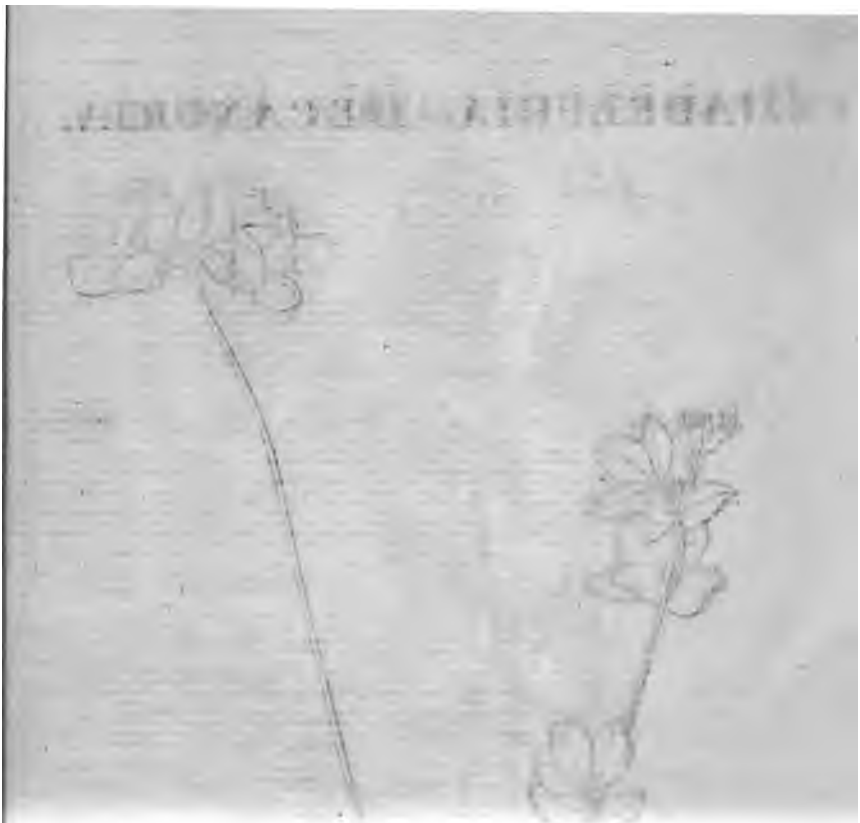
J. Collyer

DIADELPHIA. DECANDRIA.

Trifolium *agrarium. Hop Trefoil.*
Spic. ovalibus, imbricatis; vexillis deflexis persistentibus; calyc. nudis; caule erecto.
June. In meadows &c. Annual.

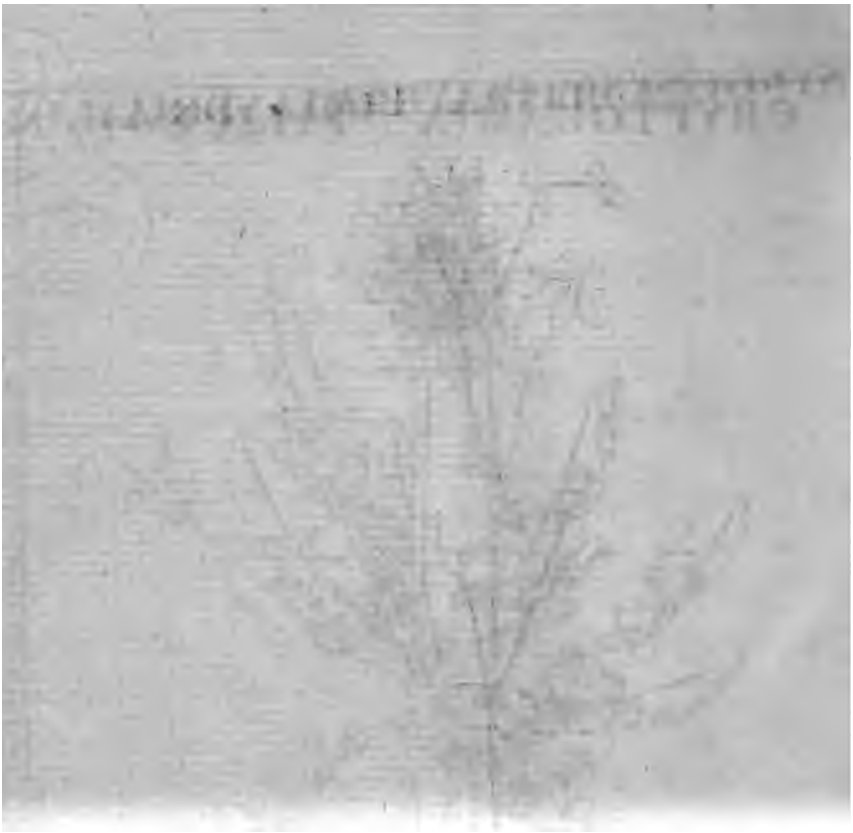


Lotus *corniculatus. Bird's-foot Trefoil.*
capit. depressis; caul. decumbentibus; legum. cylindricis patentibus. June. In meadows, &c.



POLYADELPHIA POLYANDRIA.

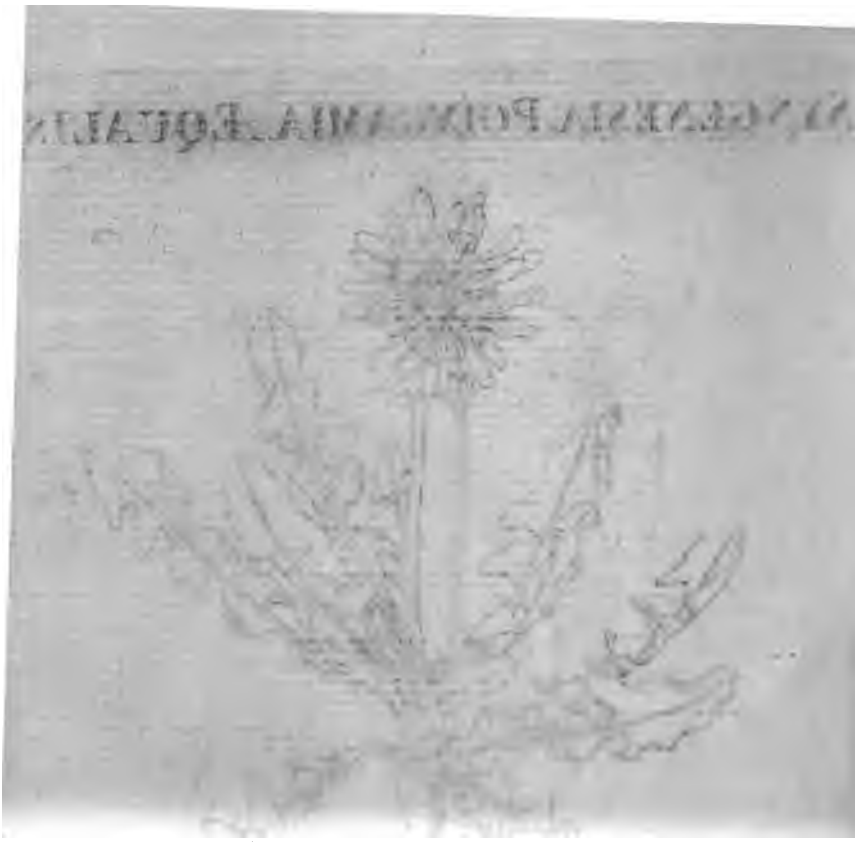
pericum *pulchrum. Upright St. John's Wort.*
flor. trigynis; calyc. serrato-glandulosis.
fol. cordatis, glabris: caule tereti. July
In woods, hedges, &c.



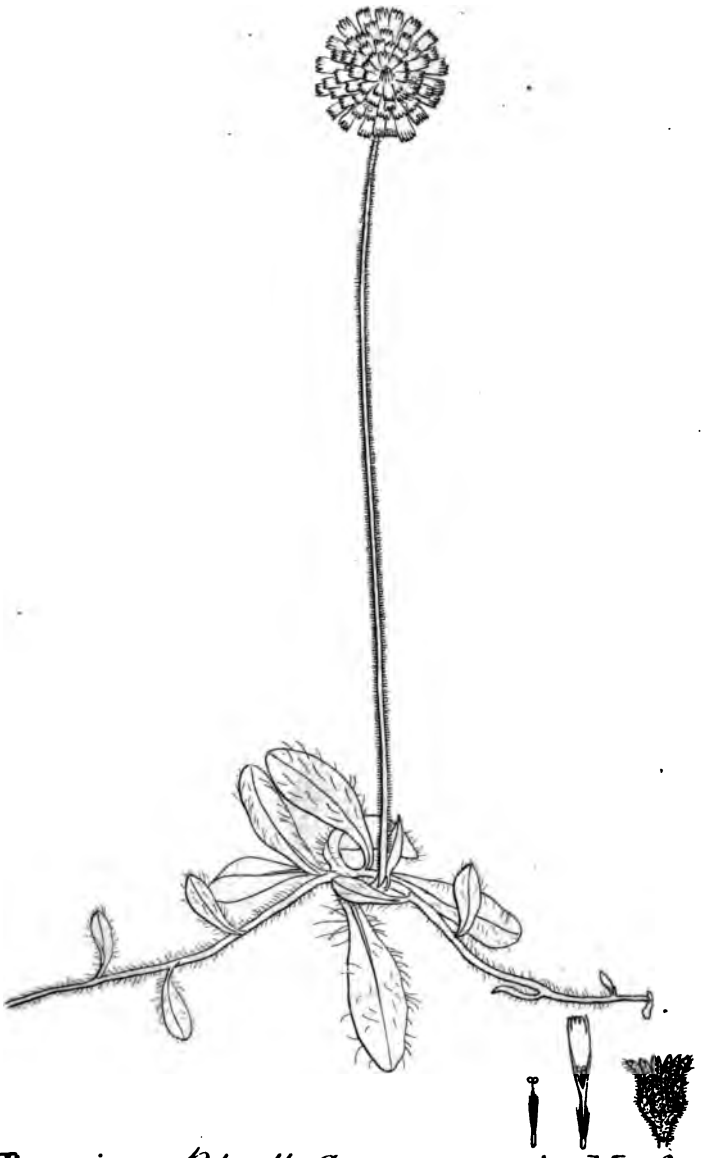
Leontodon *Taraxacum. Dandelion.*

Lyce squamis infernè reflexis; fol. runcinatis, dentriculatis, lævibus.

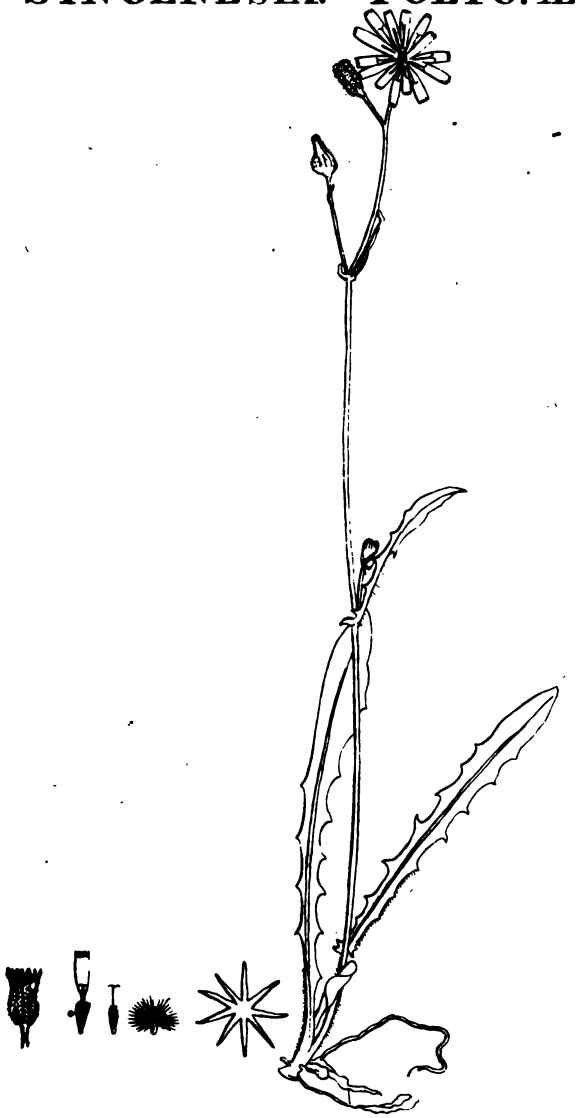
Pastures. Perennial. March. September.



SYNGENESIA. POLYGAMIA. ÆQUALIS



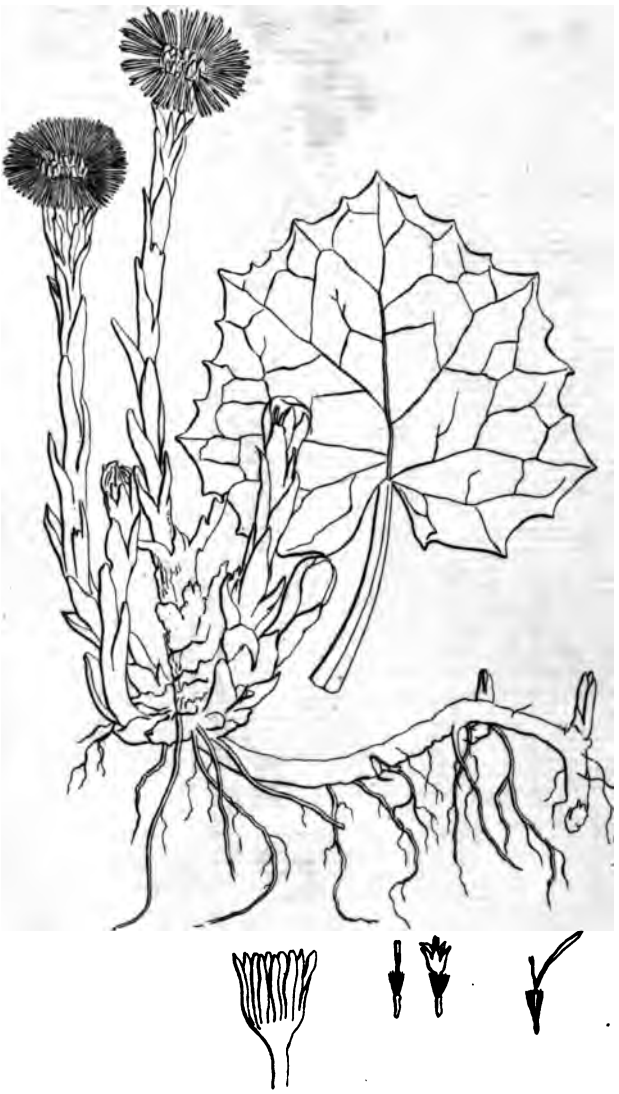
Hieracium *Pilosella. Common creeping Mouse-ear.*
'integerrimis, ovatis, subtus tomentosis; stolonibus repentibus;
scapo unifloro. Dry pastures. Annual. May.



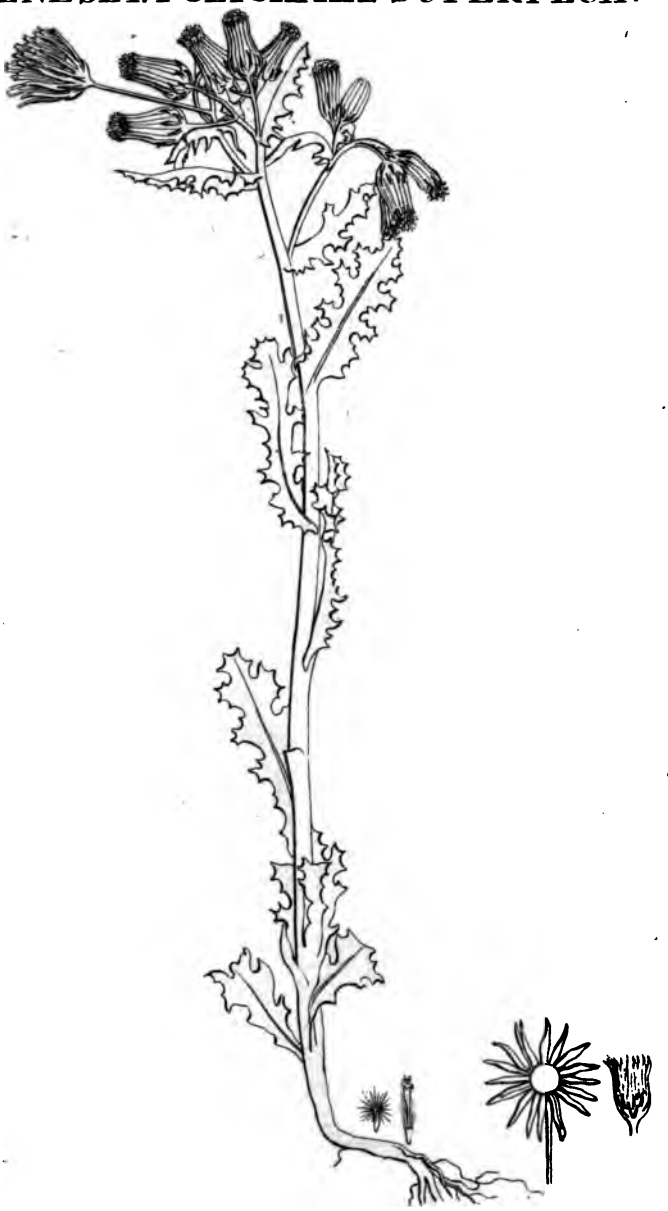
Crepis *tectorum. Smooth Succory Hawkweed.*
fol. lanceolato-runcinatis, sessilibus, lævibus; inferioribus dentatis.
June. Annual. In pastures, on Walls, &c.

J. Collyer

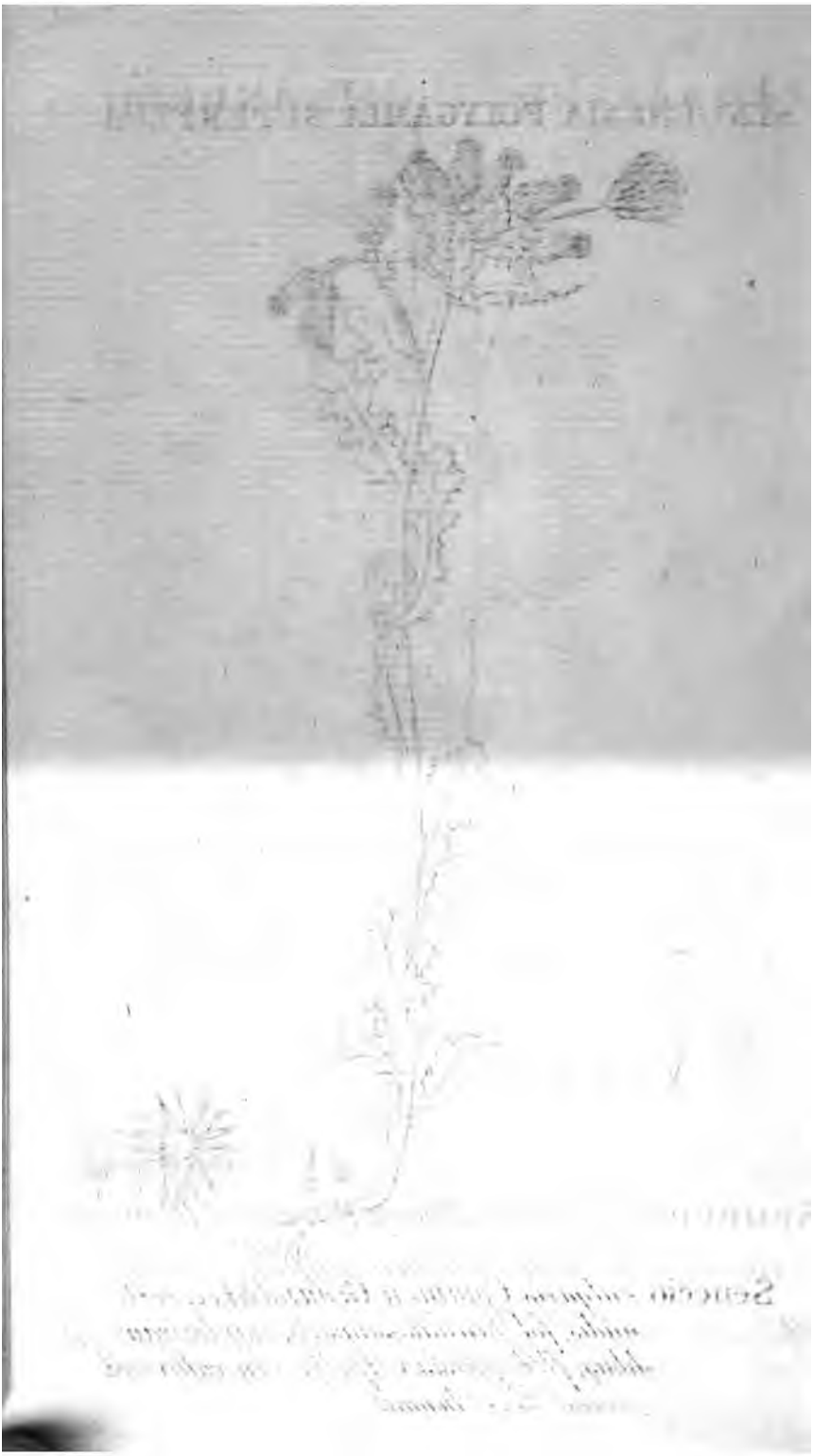
Cichorium. *Intybus. Wild Succory.*
flor. geminis sessilibus, fol. runcinatis.
July. On waste Ground. Biennual.



Tuſsilago *Farfara. Common Coltsfoot.*
scapo unifloro, imbricato; fol. subcordatis, angulatis denticulatis. Moist Ground. March. Perennial.



Senecio *vulgaris. Common Groundsel. coroll. nudis; fol. pinnato-sinuatis, amplexicaulibus; flor. sparsis. April. In cultivated ground &c. Annual.*



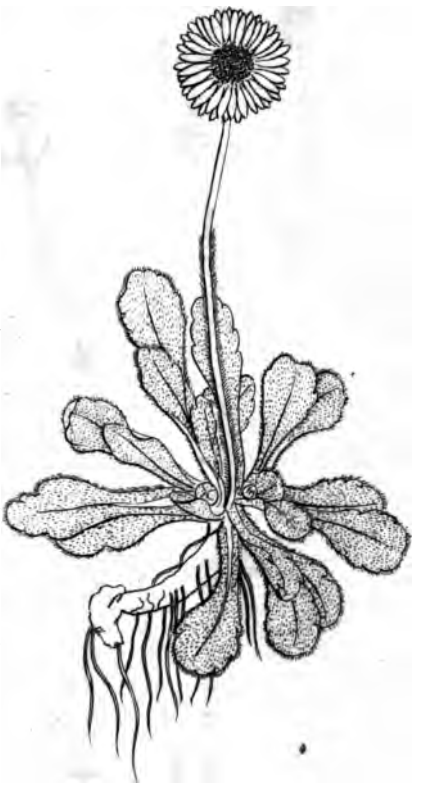
Senecio. *erucifolius. Hoary Perennial Ragwort.*
corolli. radiantibus; fol. pinnatifidis, dentatis, subhirtis; caule erecto.
July. In Woods, Hedges, &c.

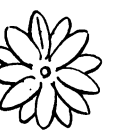
J. Collyer sc.

SYNGENESIA. POLYG. SUPERF.

Inula. *dysenterica. Middle Fleabane.*
fol. amplexicaulibus, cordato-oblongis; caule villoso, paniculato; squamis calycinis, setaceis.
August. Banks of Rivers. Perennial.

SYNGENESIA. POLYGAMIA. SUPERFLUA.





Bellis *perennis. Common Daisy.*
Scapo nudo. March to October. In meadows.
Perennial.

SYNGENESIA. POLYGAMIA. SUPERFLUA.

Chrysanthemum *Leucanthemum. Great Daisy.*

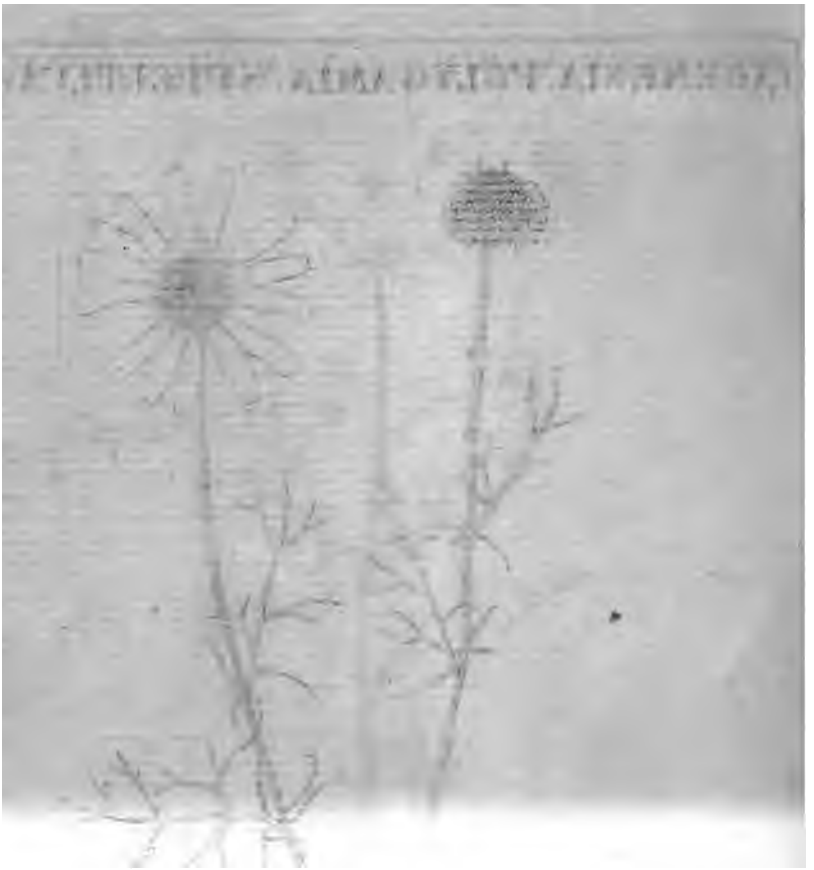
Fol. amplexicaulibus, oblongis; superne serratis; inferne dentatis. May. in Pastures.

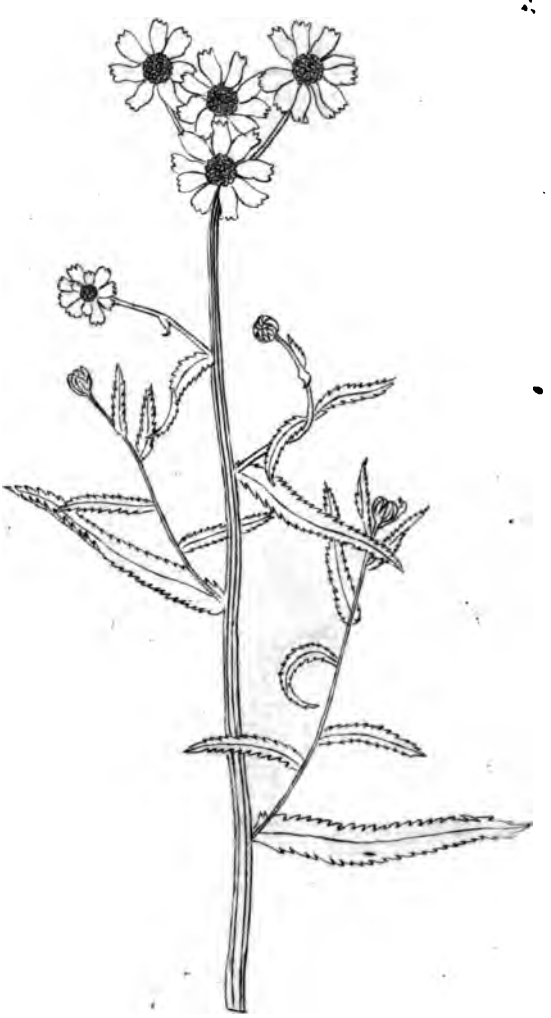
Anthemis. *arvensis. Corn Chamomile.*

ɔhtac. conicis: palcis setaceis, sem. coronato-marginatis.

July. In Corn-fields &c. Biennial.

J. Collyer sc.





:hillea *Ptarmica. Sneeze-wort. fol. lanceolatis, acu-minatis, argute serratis.*
August. In moist Woods, &c. Perennial.

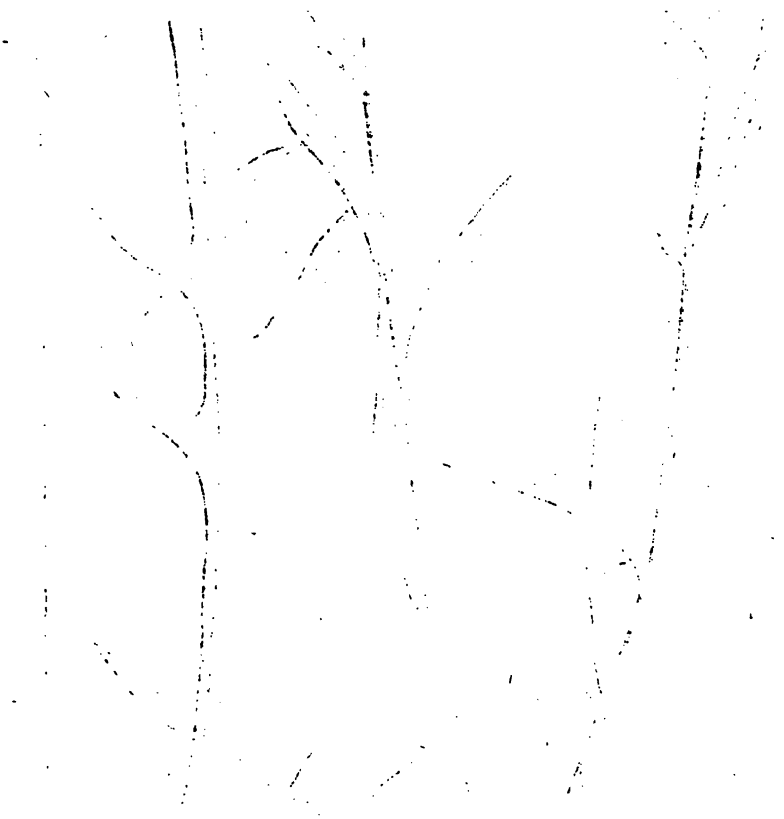
rt. sculp. Bath.

Centaurea. *Cyanus. Blue-bottles. calyc. serratis; fol*
linearibus, integerrimis; infimis dentatis
July. Annual. Corn-fields.

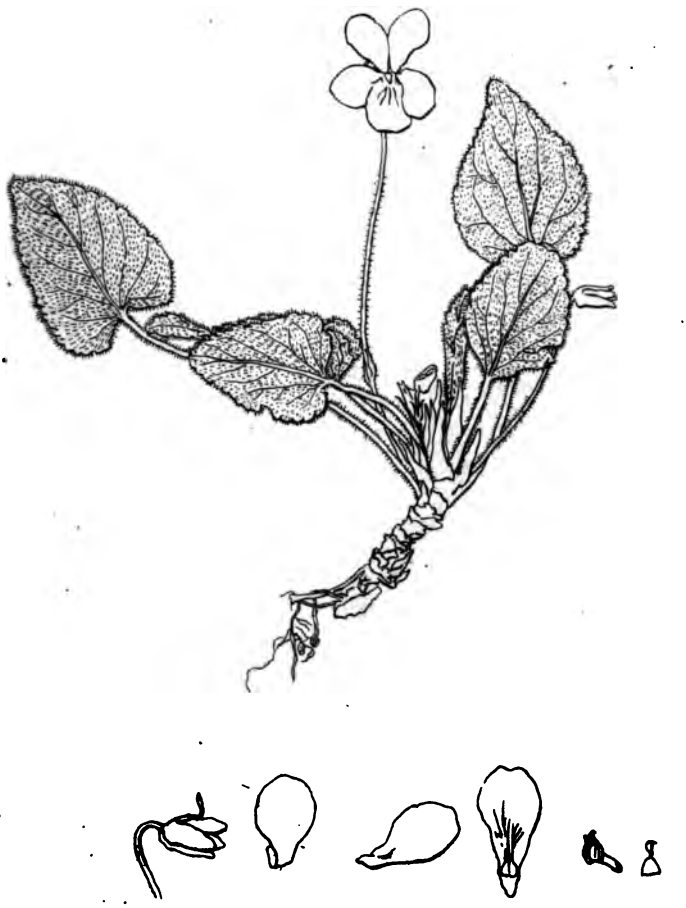
W. Hibbert, sculp. Bath.

entaura *Jacea. Common Knapweed. calyc. scariosis, laceris; fol. lanceolatis; radicalibus sinuato-dentatis; ramis angulatis. July. In meadows, &c.*

Curt. sculp. Bath.



SYNGENESIA. MONOGAMIA.



Viola *hirta. Hairy Violet.*

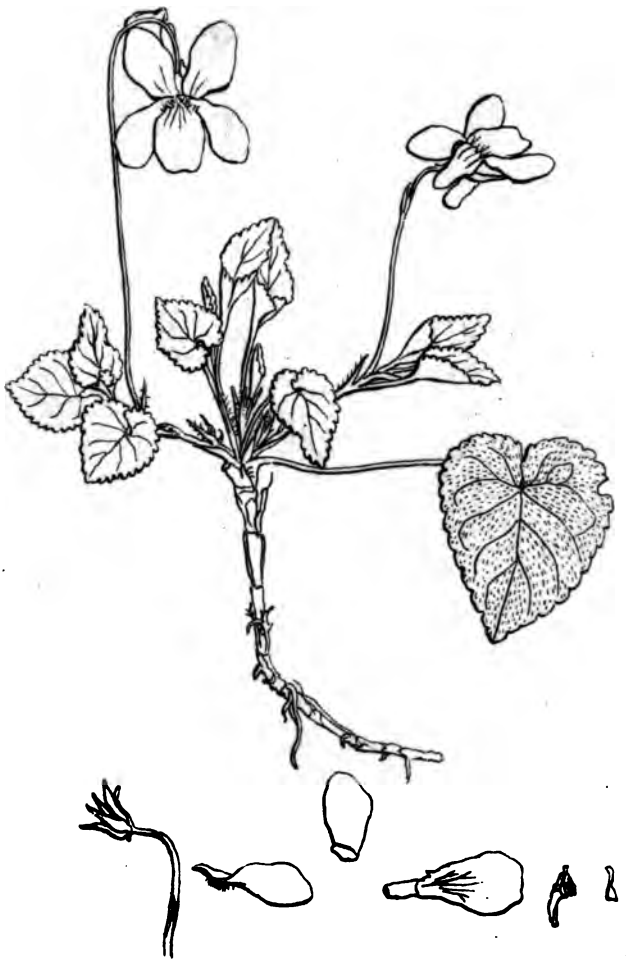
acaulis, foliis petiolisque hirsutis, bracteis infra medium pedunculi

February. In Hedges, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer

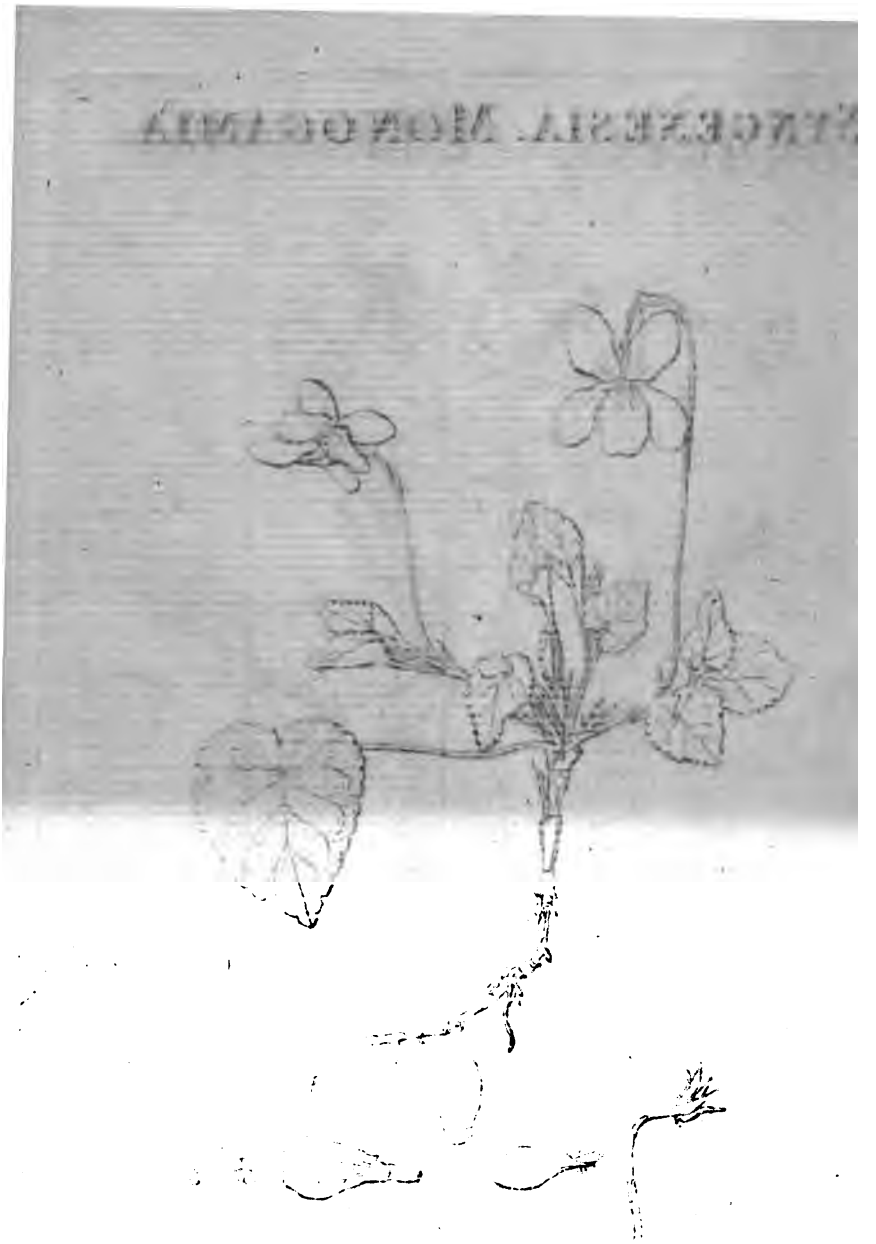
Viola *odorata. Sweet Violet.*
acaulis, fol. cordatis; stolonibus reptantibus.
March. In Hedges.

SYNGENESIA. MONOGAMIA.



Viola *canina. Dog's Violet.*
caule adultiore adscendente, fol. oblongo-cordatis.
Hedges. Perennial. March.

J. Collyer



Orchis *bifolia. Butterfly Orchis.*
Bulbis indivisis, nectarii labio lanceolato integerrimo: cornu longissimo petalis patentibus.
May. In Woods. Perennial.

J. Collyer s

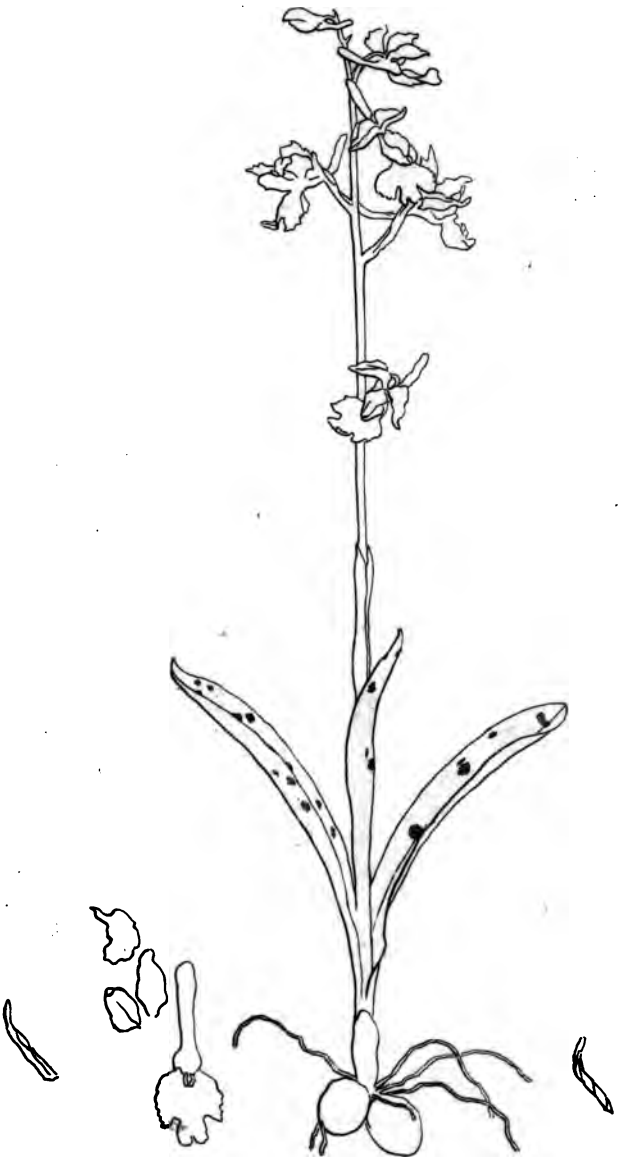
Orchis *morio. Female Fool's Orchis.*

Cultris indivisis, nectarii labio quadrifido crenulato: cornu obtuso adscendente, petalis obtusis conniventibus.

Hay. Meadows. Perennial.

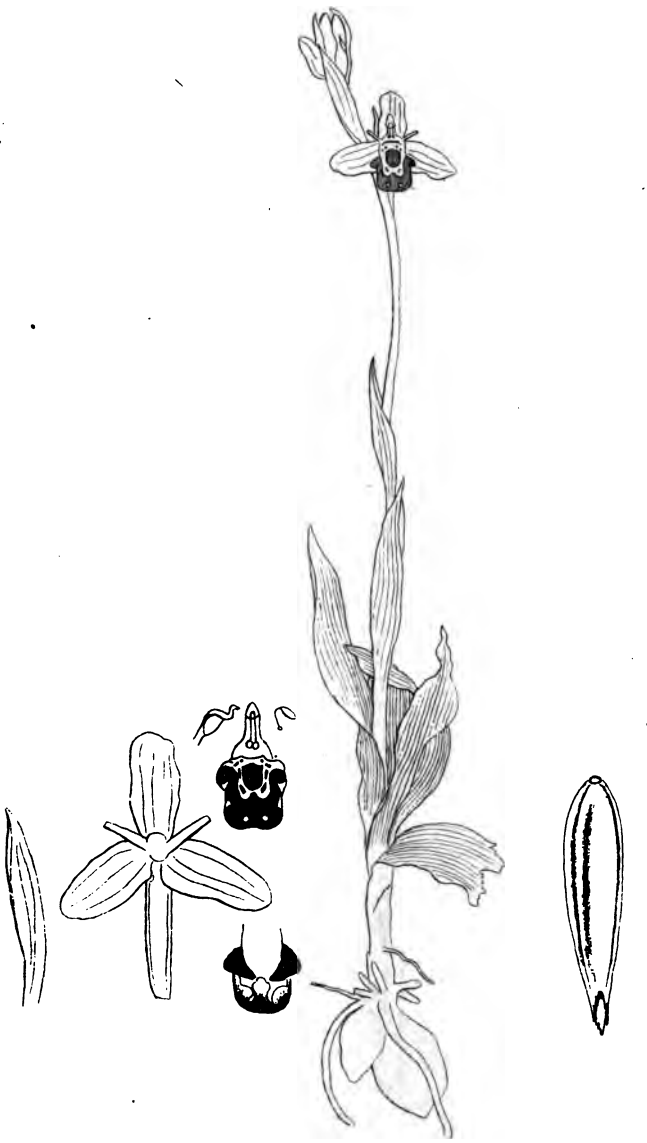
Orchis *latifolia. Male-handed Orchis.*
bulbis subpalmatis rectis, nectarii cornu conico: labio trilobo lateribus reflexo, bracteis flore longioribus.
May. Perennial.

J. Colbyer sc



Orchis *mascula. Male Fools Orchis.*
bulbis indivisis, nectarii labio quadrilobio crenulato: cornu obtuso, petalis dorsalibus reflexis.
April. In Woods, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer sc.

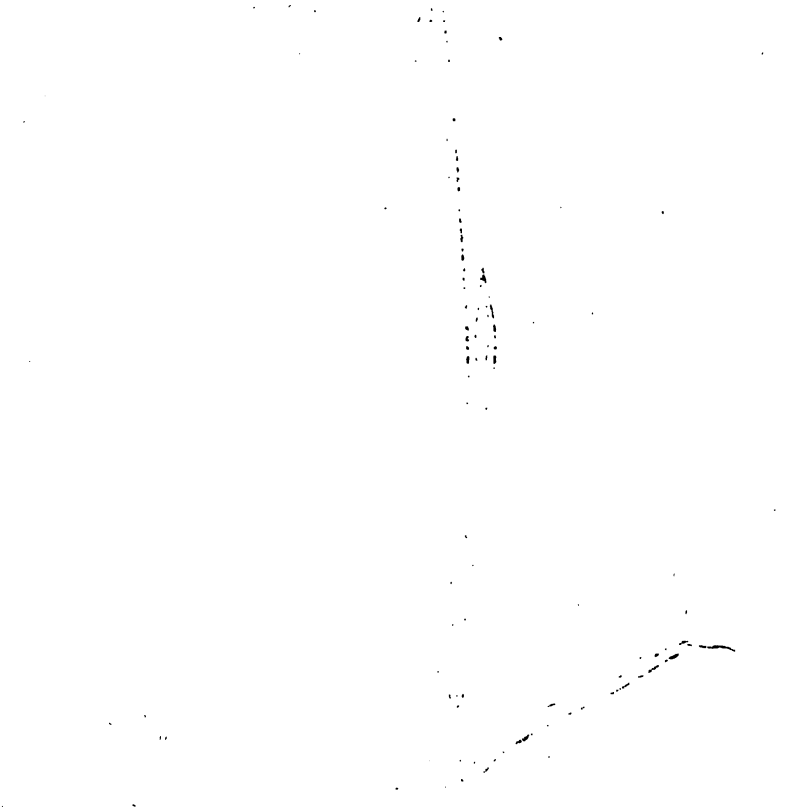


Ophrys . *Apifera. Bee Orchis.*
bulbis subrotundis; scapo folioso; nectarii labio quinquelobo; lobis subtus inflexis.
June. In dry Pastures. Perennial.

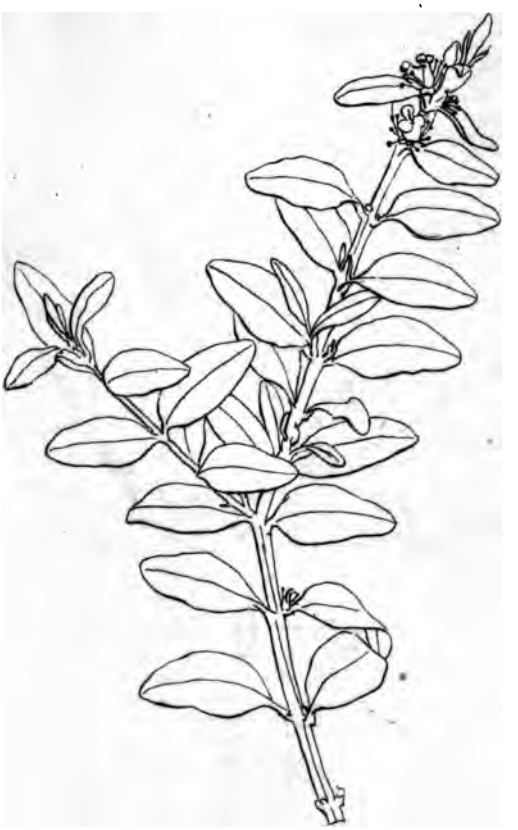
Ophrys *muscifera. Fly Orchis.*

Bulbis subrotundis; scapo folioso; nectarii labio qua

In meadows &c. May. Perennial.



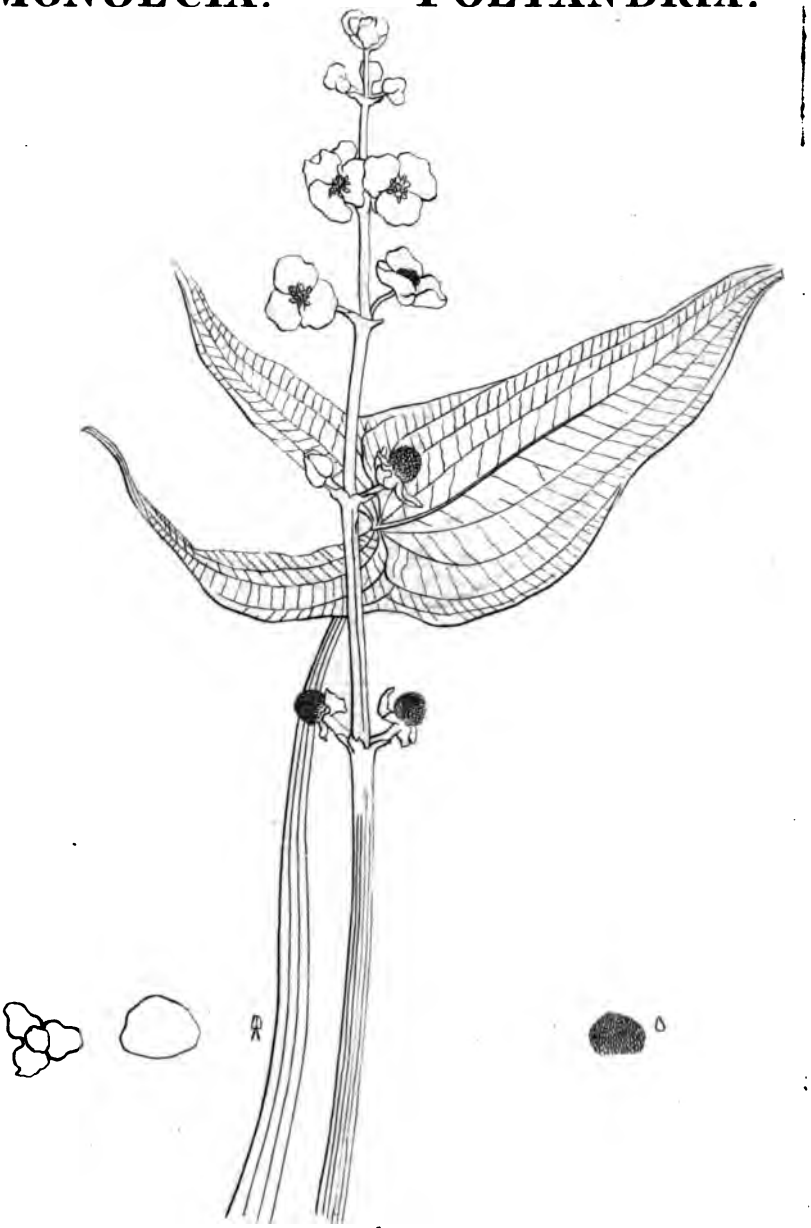
MONOECIA. TETRANDRIA.



Buxus. *sempervirens. Box-Tree.*

A Shrub. March.

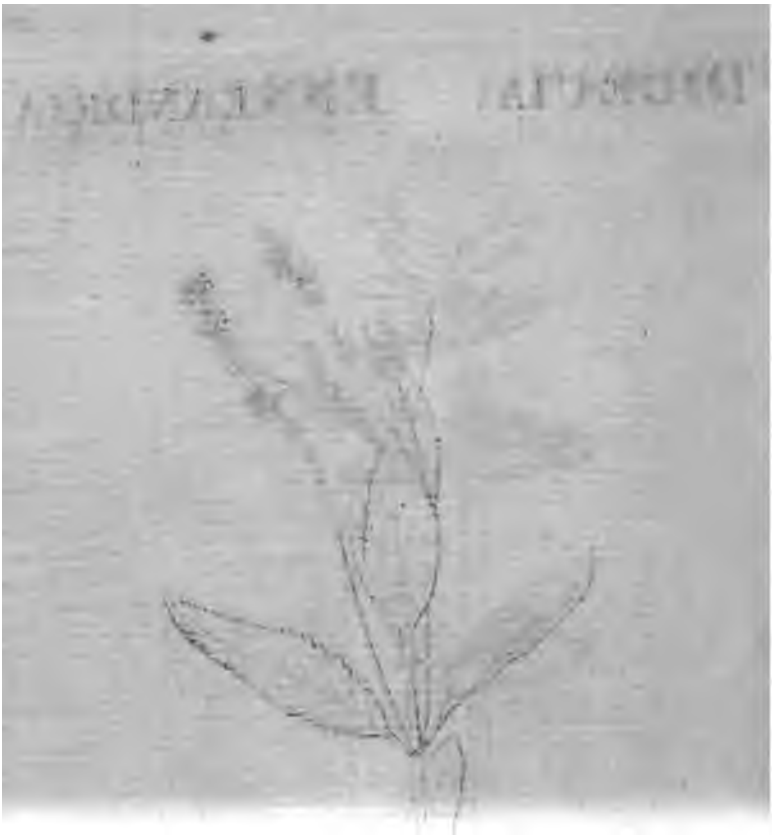
J. Collyer sc.

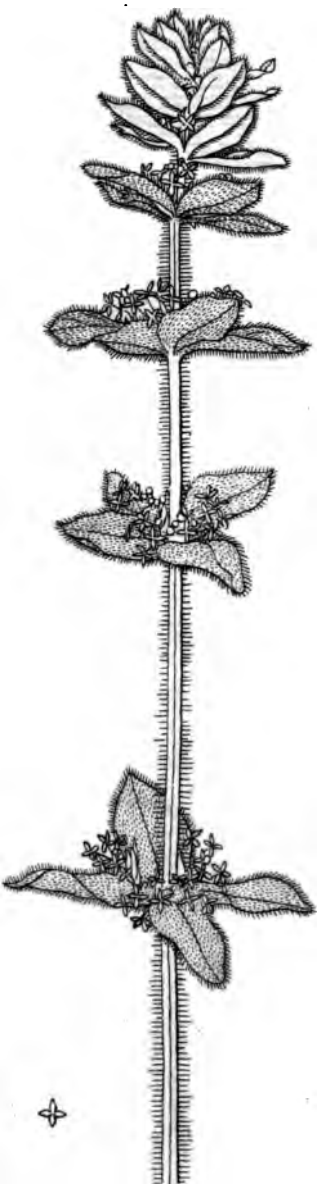


Sagittaria *Sagittifolia. Arrow-head.*
fol. sagittatis, acutis.
June. In ditches, &c. Perennial.

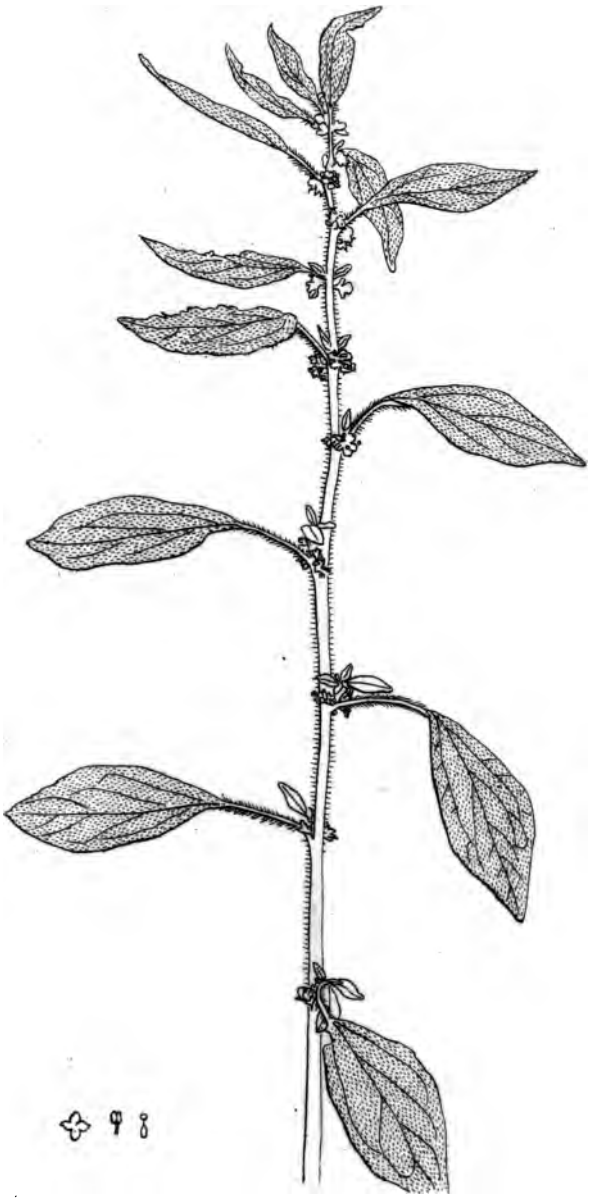
Mercurialis *perennis. Dog's Mercury.*
caule simplicissimo, fol. scabris.
March. Perennial. In Hedges, &c.

J. Collyer sc.

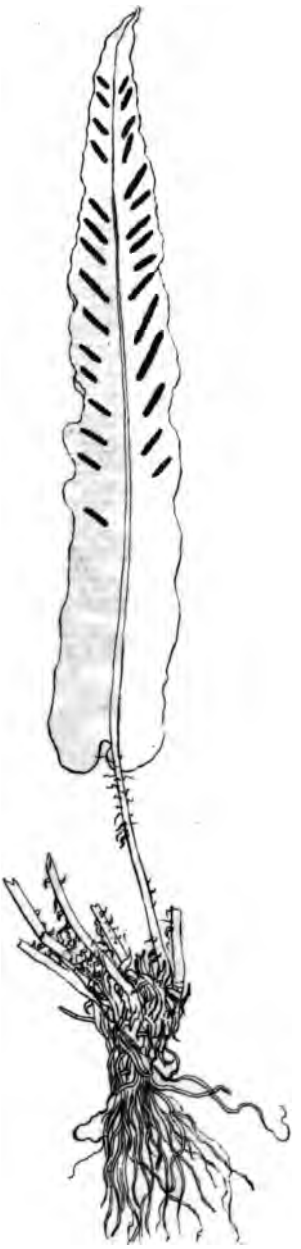




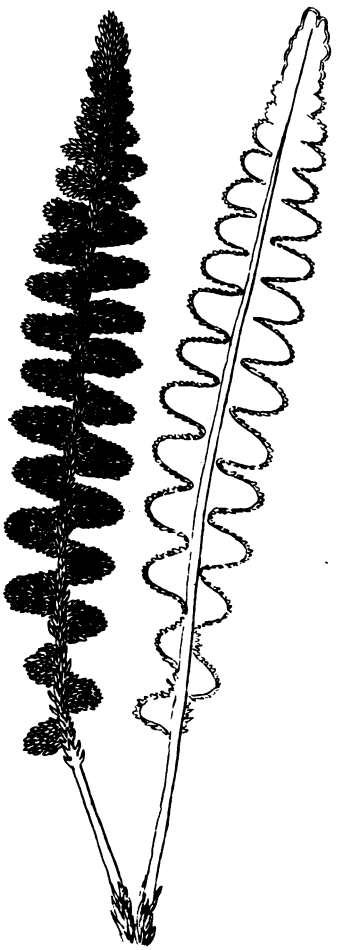
Valantia *Cruciata. Crosswort.*
Flor. masculis quadrifidis, pedunc. diphyllis.
In Mary. In the Meadows. Perennial.



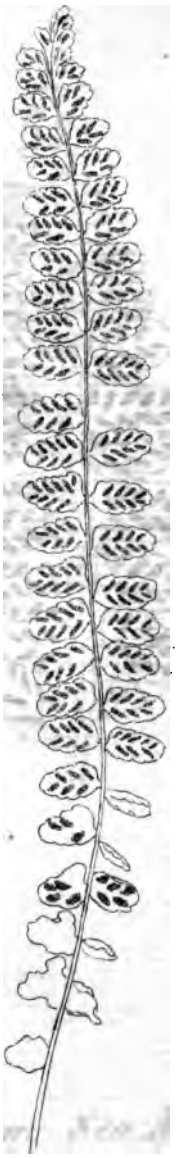
Parietaria *officinalis. Pellitory of the Wall.*
nceolatio ovatis, pedunculis dichotomis, calycibus diphyllis.
May. On walls. Perennial.



Asplenium *scolopendrium. Hart's-Tongue.*
frondibus simplicibus, cordato lingulatis, integerrimis, stipitibus hirsutis. Among Rocks.

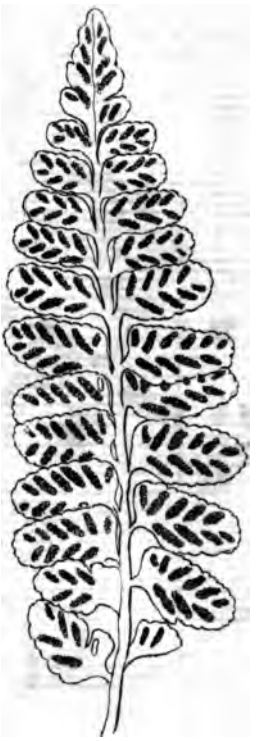


plenium. *Ceterach. Spleenwort. frond. pinnati-fidis; lobis alternis, confluentibus, obtusis. On old walls, fissures of rocks, July.*



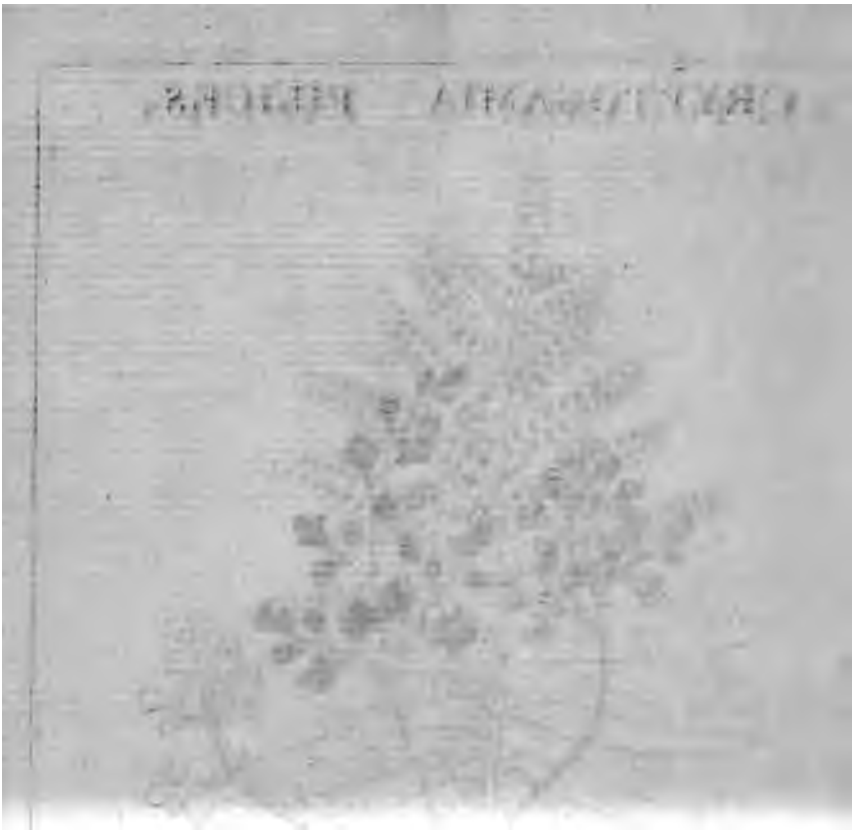
Asplenium *Trichomanes Common Maiden's frond. pinnatis; pinn. subrotund. crenatis. On old Walls, &c.*

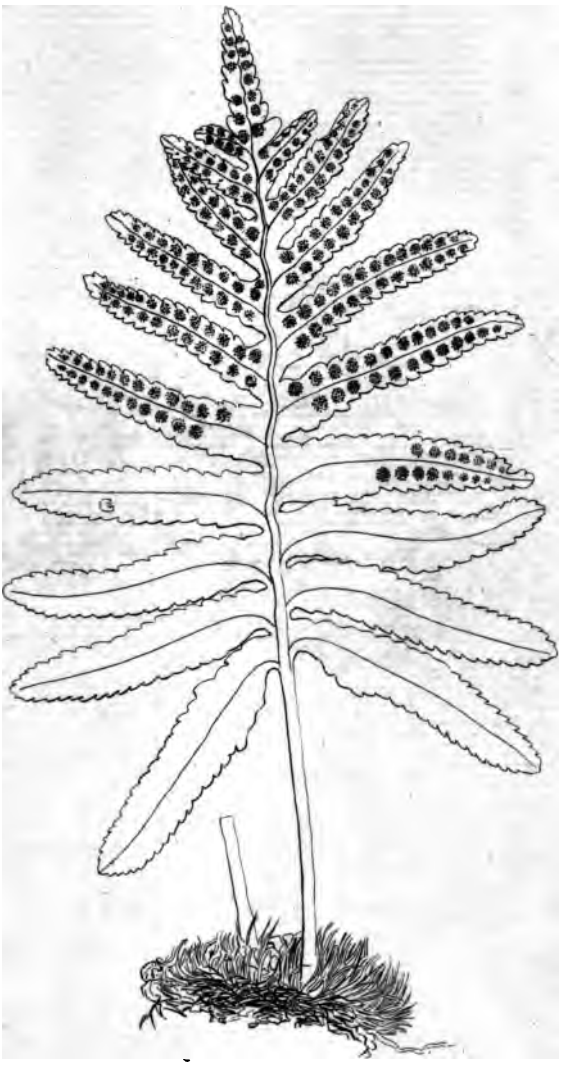
W. Hibbert sculp. Bath.



ſplenium. *Marinum. Sea Maiden-hair. frond. pinnata; pinn. obovatis, serratis, ſuperne gibbis, obtuſis, baſi cuneatis. On rocks on the Coaſt.*

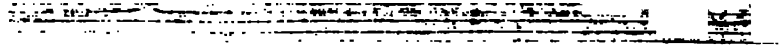
Asplenium. *Ruta muraria. White Maiden-hair. frond. alternatim decompositis; foliol. cuneiformibus, crenulatis. In the fissures of Rocks.*





Polypodium. *vulgare. Common Polypody.*
Frond. pinnatifidis: pinn. oblongis, subserratis obtusis; radic. squamata.
At the roots of Trees, &c. Perennial.

J. Collyer



Lichen *ciliaris. Ciliated Lichen.*
foliaceus, erectiusculus; laciniis linearibus, ciliatis; scutellis pedunculatis, crenatis.
On Trunks of Trees.

J. Collyer sc.

Mas.

Lichen *calicaris. Beaked Lichen.*

foliaceus, erectus, linearis, ramosus, lacunosus, convexus, mucronatus.

Upon Trees & Rocks, especially on the Sea-coast.

Femina.

Lichen. *farinaceus. Narrow-cut warty Lichen.*

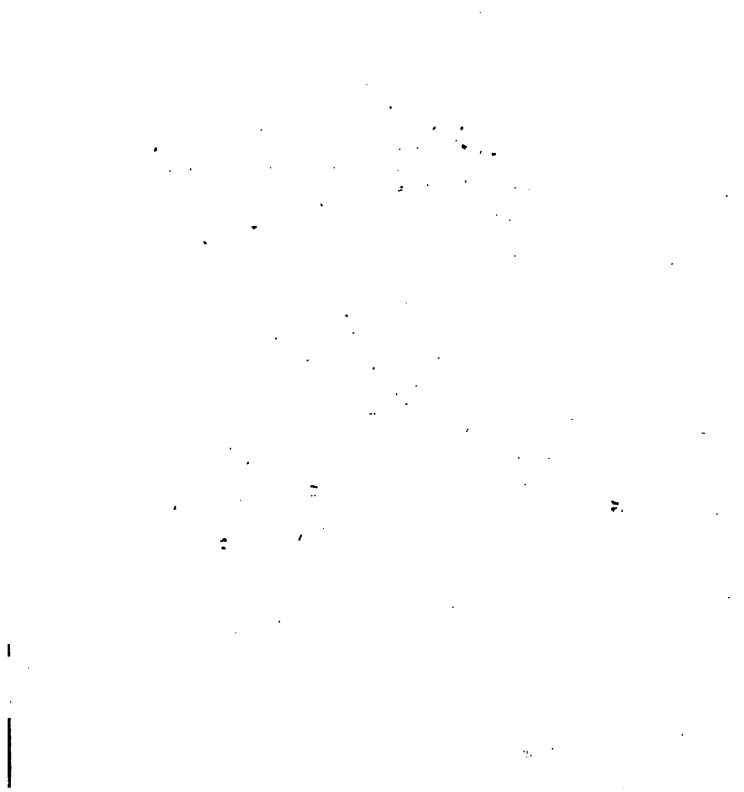
foliaceus, erectus, compressus, ramosus; verrucis marginalibus farinosis.

On Trunks of Trees.

J. Collyer

ichen *fraxineus. Great Long-leafd wrinkled Lichen.*
foliaceus, erectus, oblongus, lanceolatus, sublaciniatus, lacinosus, glaber; scutellis subpedunculatis.
Upon the Branches of Trees.

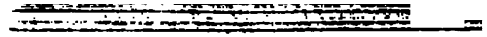
J. Colbyer sc

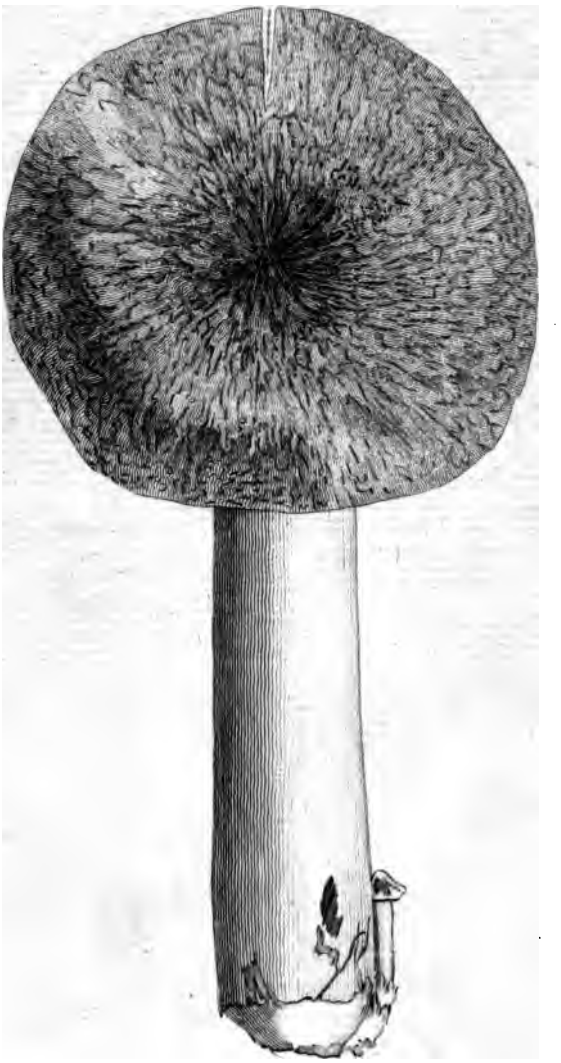


CRYPTOGAMIA. ALGÆ.

Lichen *pyxidatus. Common Cup-Lichen.*
scyphifer simplex, crenulatus; tuberculis fuscis.
On Banks, Rocks, & about the roots of old Trees.

J. Collyer sc





Agaricus. *cinnamomeus. Brown Agaric.*
pitatus; pileo sordide flavo; lamellis luteo-ruffis.
In Woods.

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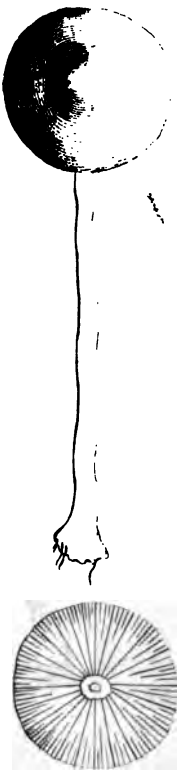
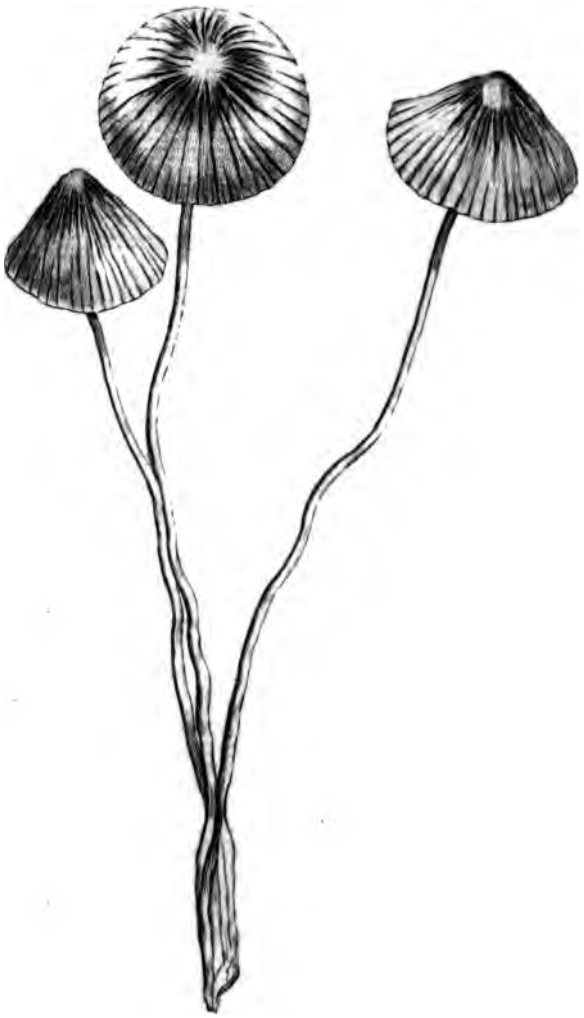
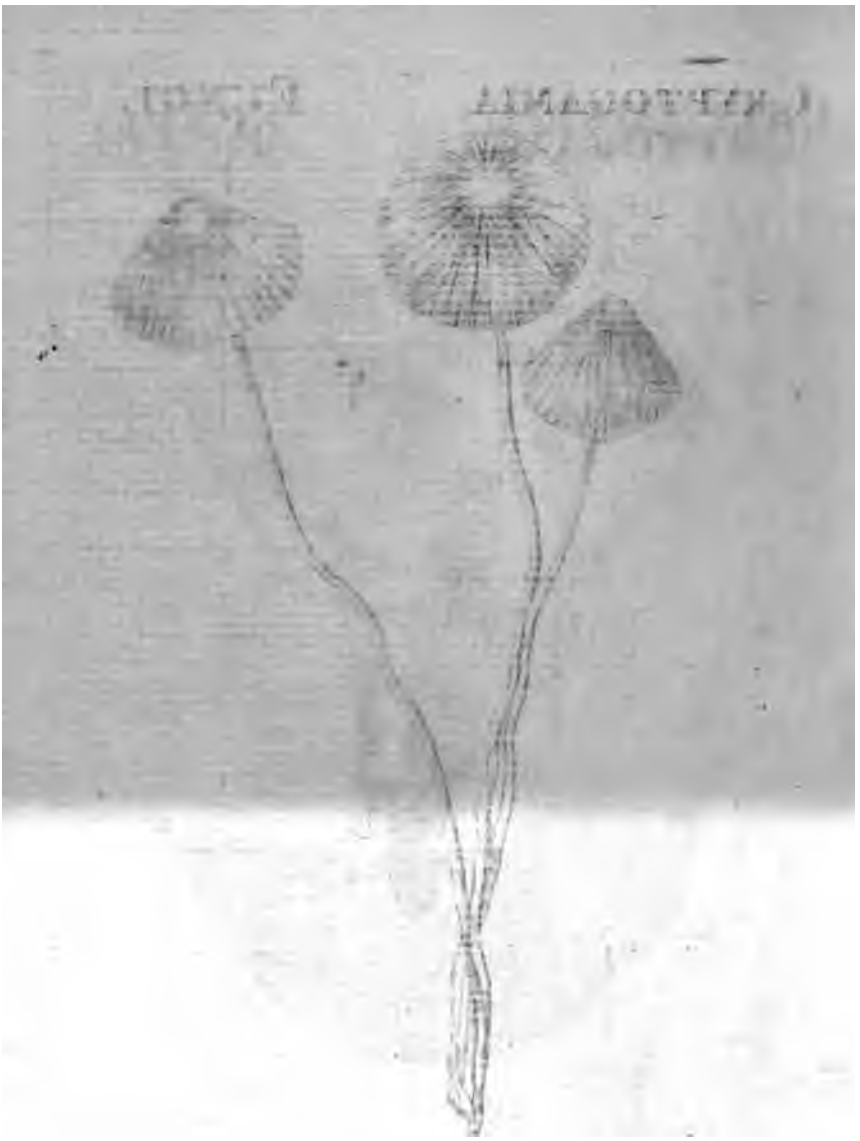
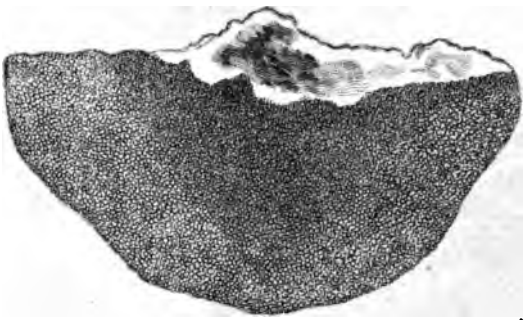


Agaricus *Equestris. Starry Agaric.*
Capitatus pileo pallido: disco stellatim luteo; lamellis sulphureis
Dry pastures. May.



Agaricus *campanulatus. Bell. Agaric. stipitatus, pileo campanulato striato, pellucido, lamellis adscendentibus, stipite nudo.*
Autumn. In pastures.





Boletus *suberosus. White Cork Boletus.*

Acaulis, pulvinatus, albus, lævis; poris acutis difformibus.

Upon the Trunks of Birch and Willow-trees.

continuing the whole Year.

CRYPTOGAMIA. FUNGI.

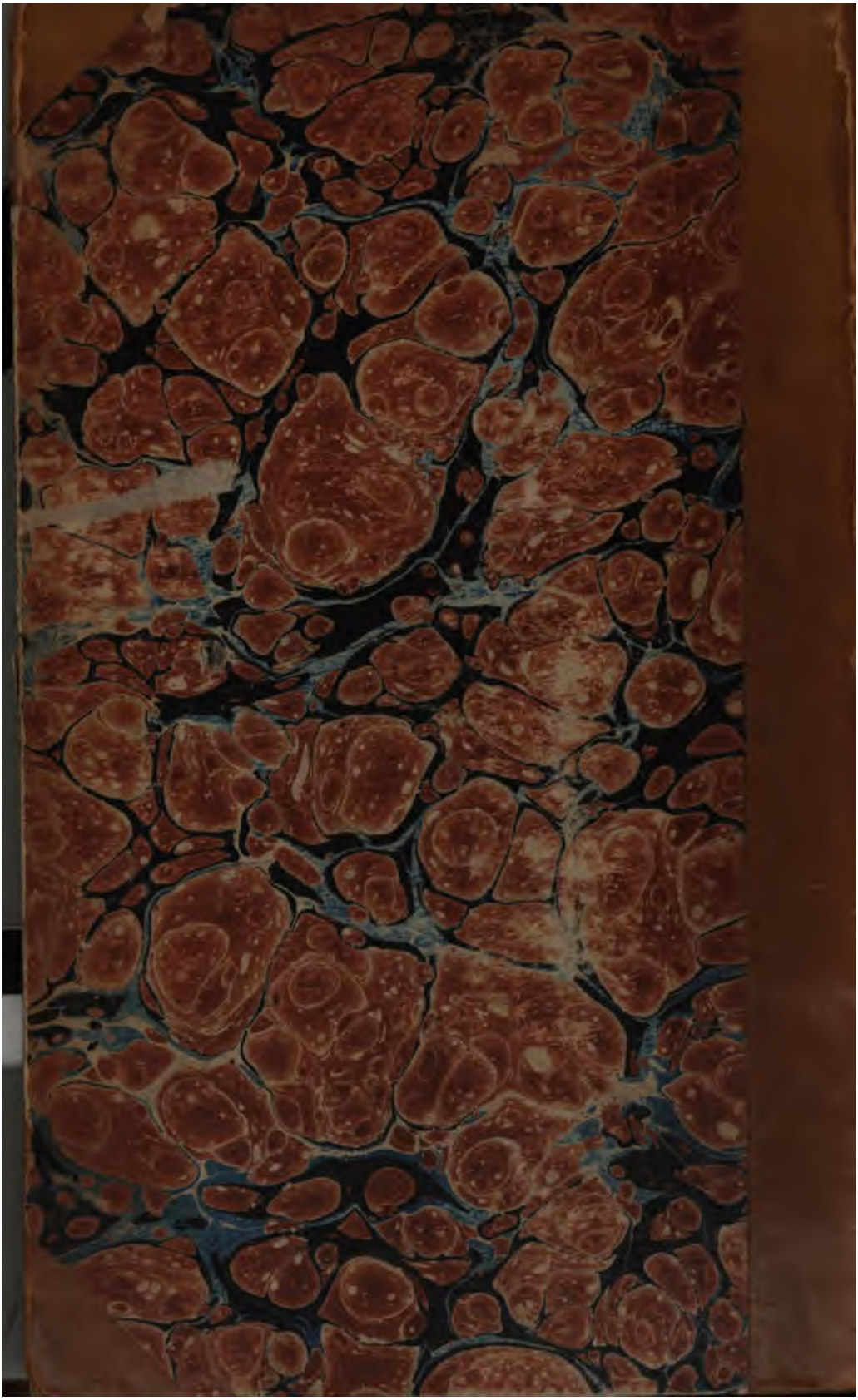
Boletus *versicolor. Striped Boletus.*
acaulis, fasciis dicoloribus, poris albis.
Upon the Trunks of Old Trees, frequent.

J. Collins

CRYPTOGAMIA. FUNGI.

Peziza *cyathoides Smooth Scarlet Peziza.*
cyathiformis; margine obtuso, recto.
Upon rotten sticks, on ditch banks in shady places.

J. Coll

Clavaria. *hypoxylon. Flat horned Clavaria.*
ramoso-cornuta compressa.
Upon rotten trunks of Trees. November. March

J. Co